WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 18

PARIS, FRIDAY MAY 3, 1985

### **Key Leaders in Congress Back** U.S. Trade Ban on Nicaragua

By Steven V. Roberts. New York Times Service
WASHINGTON - Key U.S.

congressional leaders have generally praised President Ronald Reagan's imposition of a trade embargo against Nicaragua as a useful first step in pressing the Sandinist Syvernment to change its policies. But even supporters of the president criticized his failure to consult ais Latin American allies and act in

sais Latin American concert with them. "It's a plus rather than a minus," said Senator Dave Durenberger, a said Senator Dave Durenberger, a Minnesota Republican who her the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. "But it's nowhere near being an essential part of the policy that should be implemented, par-ticularly when it's done unilateral-

The president's move, announced Wednesday in West Germany, where he is attending the annual Western economic summit, comes at a time when lawmakers cirom both parties are searching for a compromise package that could channel some form of nonmittary aid to the rebels fighting the San-

The Senate approved a resolu-tion releasing \$14 million to the rebels last week, but in the House, liberals and conservatives combined to kill all efforts at passing an

aid package. Senator Sam Nunn, a conservative Democrat of Georgia who sup-ported aid to the rebels, said the House action "left a very large void" in Central American policy and added. "I think the majority of people don't want to leave that void unaddressed.

Representative Lee H. Hamilton, an Indiana Democrat, said he and other lawmakers were "working to try to put together a propos-al for nonmilitary aid to the re-

bels, often called "contras." Mr. Hamilton said he hoped to have the proposal ready in time to present it next week to the House Select Committee on Intelligence,

The president's decision to impose an embargo against Nicara-gua drew fire from legislators who strongly oppose the administra-tion's policy in Central America.

### Managua Calls Action Illegal

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches MANAGUA — Vice Presi-dent Sergio Ramírez Mercado of Nicaragua, condemning the U.S. economic embargo as "absolutely illegal and arbitrary," said his government would file a protest before the International Court of Justice at The

Hague. President Ronald Reagan, in Bonn for the economic summit meeting, said Thursday that the United States would not recognize the World Court's jurisdiction in the case.

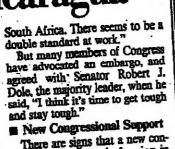
Mr. Ramirez said Wednes-day in Managna: "We will be-come closer to all countries that support this revolution." He added that this included the Soviet Union President Daniel Ortega Sasvedra, who is visiting Belgrade, denounced the embargo Thursday and said it would "most likely be accom-panied by military action." (NYT, AP)

"We are slamming the door to the possibility of peace," said Sena-tor Mark O. Harfield, a Republican of Oregon. "We're driving them into the permanent embrace of the

Representative Edward J. Mar-key, a Massachusetts Democrat, called the move "precipitous and umilateral" and added that President Reagan "seems to be retaliating against Congress as much as

ing Nicaragua. He said the effect of the embargo might be to push the Nicaragnans so far from us that U.S. military action becomes more likely."

Senator Edward M. Kennedy, a Massachusetts Democrat, said, "It is difficult to understand how the Reagan administration can support a wholesale trade embargo against Nicaragua and still oppose even the most limited economic pressure against the apartheid regime of



There are signs that a new congressional majority is forming in support of the administration's basic policy of pressure on the Sandinist government, the Los Angeles Times reported Wednesday. Several Democrats have said

several Denotrals and that they may switch from opposing funding for the rebels to supporting a limited program of aid, leading administration officials to predict that they could win a new vote on the issue later this month. "I am reconsidering" Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr., a Delaware

Democrat and prominent Senate liberal, said Wednesday. Senator James R. Sasser, a Democrat of Tennessee, and Represen-tative Bill Richardson, a New Mexico Democrat, also have said that they may switch, and an administration official said more than a dozen members of the House have indicated privately that they are no longer certain they will oppose

The administration-backed measure last week to provide the rebels with aid failed by two votes in the

"My personal opinion is that we are getting there," Langhorne A. Motley, the departing assistant secretary of state for Latin American affairs, said in response to a question at a State Department briefing about a possible shift in Congress. ntinuous process."

Mr. Motley and other administration spokesmen pointed out that many Democrats had said that they would back a trade embargo. Cautious Latin Response

Honduras and El Salvador reacted slowly and cautionsly Wednesday to the Reagan administration's embargo action, The New York Times reported from Washington. Officials from both countries did not express opposition to the mea-(Continued on Page 3, Col. 2)



Chancellor Helmut Kohl greeted President Ronald Reagan at the opening reception of the seven-nation economic summit at the Augustusburg Castle in Bonn on Thursday. Senate Votes, 51-48, to Limit Increase

WASHINGTON — The Senate voted Thursday, 51-48, to scale back President Ronald Reagan's

proposed increase in 1986 military

spending to the rate of inflation rather than allowing it to rise 3

percent above inflation.

By the same margin, the Republican-controlled chamber refused earlier to kill an amendment that

had called for restraint in military

spending. Later, the Senate gave

A replica of the Godspeed being towed down the River Thames.

History Sets Sail Again for America

Ship Attempting to Recreate English Voyage of 1607

By Barnaby J. Feder

New York Times Service

against a backdrop of passing freighters, a replica of the sailing ship that carried the founders of

Britain's first successful American colony lifted

anchor on the River Thames and set out to dupli-

cate the hazardous voyage.

Its destination is the Virginia coast at the mouth

of the York River, where the original Godspeed

and two sister ships, the Susan Constant and the Discovery, deposited the 104 tradesmen and farm-

Plymouth Rock in search of religious freedom and,

to the annoyance of many Virginians, grabbed the

historical limelight from their more business-

minded predecessors. How far the Godspeed will

go toward refocusing attention on Jamestown is

unclear, but Britons who saw the ship here this

"I crossed the Atlantic a couple of times during

the war in a battleship," said Maxwell Creasey, a property executive who was one of about 800

people eyeing the 68-foot (20.4-meter) square-ng-ger as it bobbed at its mooring 150 feet of shore. "I

The 6,000-mile (9,600-kilometer) journey could

be completed by July 4, if everything goes well for George Salley, the 52-year-old captain, and his 13-man crew. The ship will travel by way of the

Canary Islands and the West Indies to take advan-

Once safely home in the New World, in which it

was built and crated before being sent to England,

the \$600,000 vessel is to make short trips along the East Coast in an effort sponsored by Virginia to

Mr. Saliey, a computer scientist who normally

works for the National Aeronantics and Space

Administration on plans for colonizing outer

draw more attention to the Jamestown colony.

sure wouldn't want to do it in that

tage of the trade winds.

That was 13 years before the Pilgrins landed at

ers who founded Jamestown in 1607.

week were fascinated.

LONDON - Looking improbably small

space, has the advantage of a space-age navigation system, synthetic sails (with 40 percent more capacity than the originals are thought to have had) and a tugboar-assisted run through the heavy-traffic heart of the English Channel.

Today's Godspeed would have looked familiar

to the original settlers at first glance. Below the deck, however, they would find luxuries beyond

comprehension: a modern galley equipped to turn

out roasts, stews and fresh stews in contrast to the

dried meat, hard biscuits and tough cheese con-

sumed by the settlers; bunk beds instead of deck

planks for sleeping, and safety equipment such as

The biggest luxury of all is space. The original

14-man crew contended with 39 passengers and assorted pigs and chickens in a ship just over half

as long again as a New York City bus and less than

Just about everything surrounding the God-speed's departure would have dumbfounded Mr.

Gosnold, the original captain, and his men. Mr.

Salley's crew received last-minute visits from the

Duke of Edinburgh and political luminaries, in-

cluding Governor Charles Robb of Virginia. The

original Godspeed sailed from here without fan-

fare on December 20, 1606, reaching the New

A mixed crowd enjoyed festivities surrounding the departure, including 200 Virginians. Many of

them have supported the project since the idea to

build a seaworthy Godspeed replica was broached

The gathering also included many Britons from East Anglia, the region from which the ill-fated Mr. Gosnold (he died within weeks of reaching

Virginia) and most of the other settlers emigrated.

"I don't suppose they had any conception of what they were going to start," said Manreen Webbe, an Ipswich housewife related to one of the

World 18 weeks later.

original settlers.

In 1986 Military Budget to Inflation

in trying to kill it.

Veinberger on Capitol Hill. Twelve Republicans joined 39

Democrats in voting to keep the spending freeze alive, while eight Democrats joined 40 Republicans

in trying to kill it.

The Pentagon buildup has "created a new set of welfare queens—defense contractors," said Senator

Howard M. Metzenbaum, Demo-

crat of Ohio, as he argued for a plan

# Kohl Supports Reagan On 1986 Trade Talks

BONN - Chancellor Helmut Kohl, in a show of support for President Ronald Reagan, agreed Thursday that new global trade ne-gotiations should begin early in 1986, the West German government spokesman said.

It was the first time that Mr. Kohl had publicly supported a date for the negotiations. The ancement came before the opening of the 11th annual summit meeting of the seven major Westem industrial democracies. The meeting formally opened on Thurs-

But the U.S.-West German move, agreed on during a one-hour private meeting between the two leaders, quickly ran into French opposition. President François Mitterrand, who saw Mr. Reagan later, argued that trade talks should not be opened before they were adequately prepared.

The French leader also questioned the legality of the West Ger-man move, which is supported by Britain. He noted that European

Community foreign ministers de-and until developing countries and until developing countries and until developing countries agree to attend. In addition, he has trade talks, but had specifically avoided setting a date.
According to West German and U.S. sources, who spoke before the French opposition became known,

Reporters covering the summit found themselves befogged, but that is normal in Bonn. Page 5.

the West German stance would greatly improve the chances that the 1986 date would be included in the final communique at the sum-mit meeting's conclusion on Satur-

This would give Mr. Reagan a major diplomatic victory, and could also help Mr. Kohl, notably by removing some of the embar-rassment and political attacks over the handling of Mr. Reagan's scheduled visit this weekend to the German military cemetery in Bit-

U.S. officials, meanwhile, reiterated that the Bitburg visit would still go ahead. There is no change in the program," an official said. The West German government an-nounced, however, that relatives of anti-Nazi resisters would attend the ceremony at Bitburg, apparently to assuage criticism of the visit. During their conversation, Mr. Kohl and Mr. Reagan agreed that progress on liberalizing trade and opening of global markets should dent Ronald Reagan, who tele-phoned from West Germany, and national security. Even under the

be a priority of the summit meet-ing, the West German spokesman, Defense Secretary Caspar W. provision, military spending would rise by about \$20 billion next year. He said that Mr. Reagan and Mr. But Senator Barry Goldwater, Republican of Arizona, charged that it had "become sort of a fetish Kohl also agreed to support a move, backed by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain and Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakawith my colleagues in Congress sone of Japan, that the new trade that the only place we can reduce deficits is in the defense" budget. talks begin "as soon as possible, early 1986." The proposal not only scales

In a separate meeting, Foreign back Mr. Reagan's military build-up, but marks the second time in as Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher and the U.S. secretary of state, many days that a key element of the Republican deficit reduction George P. Shultz, agreed to avoid linking of the trade talks to monetary reform as sought by President Mitterrand. Mr. Mitterrand has been oppos-

ing a firm date for trade talks until

been calling for parallel moves to stabilize the U.S. dollar, whose strength he views as the main cause of protectionist pressure in the United States.

The U.S.-West German agree ment raised the prospect that the French leader would be isolated at the summit meeting if he pursued his insistence that the gathering also make a new and specific commitment to strengthening the monctary system, as well as agree to a conference on monetary reform that would include developing and industrialized countries.

President Reagan, who held a series of bilateral talks with other participants before the summit opened, was asked at the beginning of his meeting with the French leader if he and Mr. Mitterrand would agree on holding the trade

"We are going to find out things like that," Mr. Reagan said. He brushed off a question as to whether the administration would be willing to trade the monetary conference for the trade talks. "Let us have the meeting first," he said. Michel Vauzelle, spokesman for

the Elysee Palace, said that the atmosphere at Mr. Mitterrand's meeting with the U.S. leader was "relaxed, but firm." He said that Mr. Mitterrand also told Mr. Reagan that France had reservations about participating in the Strategic Defense Initiative until more was know about the scope and cost of the research project for space-based defenses against missiles. Mr. Vauzelle ruled out France's participation in the trade talks and the space research projects unless the talks and substance of the is-

sues were "adequately prepared."
Mr. Genscher and Mr. Shuitz agreed in their meeting that they would take Mr. Mitterrand's view very seriously.

But they failed to endorse the French idea that a separate conference was needed, possibly this year or in 1986, a West German official

### Embargo of Nicaragua Appears Only Symbolic

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Tomes Service

WASHINGTON - The decision to impose a trade embargo on Nicaragua was made more for symbolic reasons than out of any expectation that it would cause more than temporary economic hardship to the Sandinist government, according to Reagan administration

Traditionally, economic sanctions against a country are taken either with military action — such

### NEWS ANALYSIS

as those that the Truman administration imposed on China during the Korean War - or as a substitute for military moves, as during the first days of the Iranian hostage

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50.00

Para.

But in recent years, sanctions by themselves have not brought politi-cal changes in the countries being

From all indications, the Reagan administration's move was a substitute for military action rather than a precursor to it and was ordered because of the unwillingness of Congress to support military aid to the Nicaraguan rebels, known as contras," a naval quarantine of Nicaragus or a U.S. military inva-

### U.S. Memorial Is Vandalized In Normandy

The Associated Press PARIS - Vandals spraypainted anti-lewish and other slogans on the central memorial of the U.S. military cometery at Omaha Beach in Normandy, a U.S. official said Thursday.

The slogans, in French, included: "Jews responsible for war," "Victory 1944, victory for Zionism" and "Reagan =

There also were references to fighting in 1944 in the town of Falaist, which took place after the Normandy landings.
The official, representing the

American Battle Monuments Commission, said that the vandals entered the unguarded cometery Monday night or Tuesday morning. They paint-ed the slogans on the walls of the main monument, which faces 9,386 graves, and on the Wall of the Missing, where the names of 1.557 soldiers missing

in Normandy are recorded. It was the first such incident since the compacty was created in 1954, the official said.

In any event, military action now did not seem to be an alternative for President Ronald Reagan.

In preliminary discussions with other Latin American countries, U.S. diplomats were told that the administration could do whatever it wanted against Nicaragna except take military action.

They told us we could impose sanctions or arm the contras," a top State Department official said, but if we invaded Nicaragua they would oppose us." Other officials have said that military action would stir an enormous anti-American reaction and strengthen leftist movements throughout Latin

Frustrated by the refusal of Congress to approve \$14 million in aid to the rebels and annoyed by the uproar over Mr. Reagan's plan to visit the West German military cemetery at Bitburg on Sunday, se-mor aides to Mr. Reagan reported-by agreed that he had to rebound quickly and assertively.

In justifying the trade embargo and depriving Nicaragua's airline of landing rights and its flagships of port facilities in the United States, administration officials spoke of the need to send a strong signal to Nicaragua, Cuba and the Soviet Union.

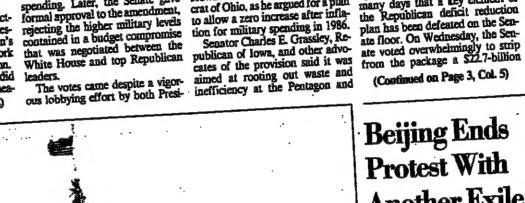
The administration would persist, the officials said, in pressing Managua to agree to U.S. demands to sever its close ties to the Communist world and to agree to negotiations, mediated by the Roman Catholic Church, between the Sandinists and the rebels.

Administration officials said their action also would put Congress on notice that the White House would continue to seek changes in Nicaragua, with or without Democratic backing.

For some time it has been evident in the administration that some officials wanted to apply steady, concerted pressure, not excluding U.S. military force, against the Sandinists. But so far they have been thwarted by the prevailing judgment that a quick Grenada style operation was not possible and that the U.S. people and Latin American countries would not support an invasion without a provocation, such as a Nicaraguan invasion of Honduras or Costa Rica.

Langhorne A. Motley, the departing assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, said Wednesday that he could not rule out the possibility of other steps, such as a freeze of Nicaragua's assets in the United States.

Those assets were about \$200 million last year and the Nicaraguans are presumed now to be try-(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)



### **Beijing Ends Protest With Another Exile**

By John F. Burns

New York Times Service BELIING — The first extended public dissent in several years has ended, with the demonstrators being sent back to Shaanxi province instead of being allowed to return to their former homes here.

More than two weeks ago, hundreds of men and women in their 30s and 40s, some with small children, began occupying the front steps of the city's Communist Party headquarters. They had come from Shaanxi

province, 200 miles (320 kilometers) to the west, by truck and rail to demand residence permits for Beijing, which they had left during the campaign to resettle Red Guards during the Cultural Revolution in 1968.

But by allowing the protesters to continue their sit-in, city officials seemed to convey a concern that the demonstration not be ended by force, which might have caused adverse reaction abroad. In the end, the outcome was the

same. Mayor Chen Xitong, who had refused to see the group's representatives last week, finally agreed to a meeting Monday, along with the city's party chief, Li Ximing. The protest broke up shortly afterward, apparently under some form of duress. City officials said later that the protesters were on their way back to Shaanxi

Accounts of the meeting in the evening newspaper, Beiling Wan-bao, indicated that the demonstrators had been rebuked by the two city officials. This action is totally wrong

Mr. Chen was quoted as saying. The factic of obstructing public order is a leftover poison of the Cultural Revolution and must be rectified. Young people must stress ideals and discipline. Return quickly to your units and make contributions to Shaanxi's construction." It was the first time a protest had

been reported in the controlled Chinese press, although news of the sit-in had passed rapidly through Beijing by word of mouth.

Many young people seemed ex-cited by the development. Although the administration of Deng Xisoping, China's leader, has relaxed controls, there is still frustration, particularly among young people, over the slow progress in opening up the political process.

For the demonstrators, there was (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



Rebecca Quijano testifying in a Manila courtroom on how she saw a Philippine soldier shoot Benigno S. Aquino Jr.

# Witness Says She Saw tween protesters and Western reporters by taking photographs of any protester seen talking to a foreigner. Toward the end of last week, foreigners were cleared from the forecourt of the building. But by allowing the protesters to

acknowledge having seen the murder of Benigno S. Aquino Jr. in August 1983 testified in court Thursday that the former Philippine opposition leader was shot by

military man. The witness, Rebecca Quijano, said: "I saw a soldier holding a gun aimed at the back of Senator Aquino's head and, simultaneously, I heard a gunshot."

Miss Quijano said that one of Mr. Aquino's military escorts shot liner that brought him back to the Philippines on Aug. 21, 1983, after three years of self-imposed exile in the United States.

clusion reached in October by a

WEEKEND

citizen's fact-finding board that Mr. Aquino was killed in a military plot. It is a setback to the defense of 25 military men and one civilian who are accused of murdering Mr.

Those charged include Fabian C. Ver, the former Philippine armed forces chief of staff, who is a close friend of President Ferdinand E. Marcos. The military men deny that they

were responsible for Mr. Aquino's death. The government investigation immediately after the assassination concluded that Mr. Aquino ing down from the commercial air was shot on the tarmac of the Malando Galman, a lone gumman with Communist affiliations. The prosecution maintains that

Her testimony supports the con- Mr. Galman was set up by the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

### INSIDE

■ In the central Philippines, deaths by starvation reflect problems that afflict the whole nation.

■ Israel intends to create a "balance of fear" in southern Lebanon by

attacking those who aid guerrillas. ■ The space-defense plan could jeopardize nuclear stability, a report by a London research institute said.

■ France's government, which faces an election next year, is pressuring the press, but there is resistance.

André Kertész, the photographer, remains at 90 a poet of the everyday.

BUSINESS/FINANCE ■ E.F. Hutton & Co. pleaded guilty to 2,000 counts of wire and mail

### 'Social Volcano' Erupts in Philippine Area

By Steve Lohr
New York Times Service

BACOLOD, Philippines - Almost every day here and in most surrounding towns, one sees the funeral processions that people say have become increasingly common in this province of the central Philippines.

Along the roadside about a dozen people

walk slowly, two of them carrying an infant's coffin. Children, most of them the offspring of impoverished sugar workers, are dying of star-vation or more often of tropical diseases worsened by severe malantrition.

"Hunger is the issue here now," said Bishop Antonio Y. Fortich of Bacolod.

Yet while hunger is the most pressing concern, the province of Negros Occidental, the sugar country of the Philippines, has broader social, economic and political problems that reflect those afflicting the whole nation.

The gap separating the rich and poor is pronounced throughout the Philippines, but particularly so in this province, with its gulf between the landless workers and the affluent hacienda owners. This year's crop in the province, where half of the nation's sugar is grown, is expected to be down by nearly 40 percent.

As poverty has worsened, a Communist insurgency has expanded more rapidly in the province than anywhere else in the Philippines, according to foreign and Philippine military

to have 30 to 50 armed regulars in the province. Now, estimates of the guerrillas' strength range up to 1,000, and there are reportedly several thousand sympathizers willing to offer them

Residents are gripped with a sense of crisis.

"This province is a social volcano," said Daniel L. Lacson Jr., a 38-year-old business leader.

The future of the province, like that of the Philippines, may be determined by the race between belated social change and the alterna-

STOCKHOLM --- About 20,000

key Swedish civil servants went on

strike Thursday to back demands

for higher pay, paralyzing air traf-fic, shipping and other services. The Civil Service Employers

Board responded with a promise to

ees starting Friday, including most

of the country's teachers. This

would close down practically all universities and high schools in

"We have no other choice," said

Birger Backstrom, director general

of Statens Arbetsgivarverk, the em-

ployers' agency.

Air traffic controllers, custom

officers, railroad freight dispatch-

ers, teachers and patrolling police

officers stopped working as last-minute government mediation ef-forts failed. The union selected people in key posts from its 265,000 members throughout the civil ser-

All civilian air traffic came to a

System, or SAS, moved its fleet to Oslo and Copenhagen in an effort

to maintain international flights.

NATO Exercise in Denmark

The Associated Press

Mobile Force - intended to re-

spond quickly to military emergen-

COPENHAGEN — The North

vice to join the strike.

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Swedish Services Slow

As Civil Servants Strike

lock out another 100,000 employ- ate pay increase of 3.1 percent, of-

halt and Scandinavian Airlines Palme and other cabinet members

Atlantic Treaty Organization's that some of the federation's mem-

cies in Europe — is to start an exercise called Albatross Exchange 85 in Denmark on May 28, officials said Thursday.

government workers.

"What would happen if everybody went on strike?" Mr. Malm asked.

Havy's New-York Bar .

Just tell the taxi driver "sank roo doe noo"

• 5 Rue Daunou, PARIS

M/S ASTOR at sea

Falkenturm Str. 9, MUNICH

The strike by customs agents hit

hard at Sweden's weakening for-eign trade, virtually stopping ex-

ports as well as imports of such

goods as fruit and vegetables need-

the union's demand for an immedi-

fering only 2 percent starting next January. The union referred to a

compensation clause that could

give its members an extra raise to

The strike could worsen the re-

cent deterioration in the Swedish

balance of trade, which is another problem emerging for the govern-

The latest figures released by the Central Statistical Office showed

that the country's trade surplus slumped to only 1.6 billion kronor

(\$18) million) in the first quarter of

this year from a surplus of 9.4 bil-

lion kronor in the corresponding

In speeches Wednesday, Mr.

expressed sharp criticism of the

Mr. Palme said. Stig Malm, chairman of Land-

sorganisationen, Sweden's biggest

trade union confederation, noted

bers settled last year for less than what was being demanded by the

"No group can avoid its respon-

even with private industry.

ng customs clearance.
The civil service board rejected

insurgency.

Heavy debts limit the ability of President Ferdinand E. Marcos's government to help the area. A special task force has been set up to address the problems of an estimated 300,000 sugar workers now facing unemployment as the barvest and milling season end.

"The government comes out with big press releases and nothing else," said Leonardo J. Gallardo Jr., executive vice president of the Negros Economic Development Foundation, a private organization.

In a striking break with the ways of the past, some of the sugar planters themselves are seek-

People are beginning to listen to us,' said a land reformer.

ing a change in policies. A handful of hacienda owners are permitting workers to use some of the plantation lands to grow food and cash

The land-sharing effort is led by a group of young progressive planters, often scious of the men whose names are seen on street signs throughout the province. Although the private drive has been widely praised, skeptics say the gesture is too little and too late.

Communist rebels say they are working for The New People's Army, the military wing of constructive change. Their violence, they argue, the banned Communist Party, was said in 1982 is justified because it is the only method to counteract the Philippine military, which they say frequently kills and tortures civilians to stifle opposition to the Marcos government.

"A change is due in this old and corrupt political system," said Commander Benz, a 36-year-old guerrilla leader in the province. The commander, who was educated at the University of the Philippines, added: "We hope it will take place with the least possible bloodshed. We have established peace and order in all the areas where we operate.

A history of looting and physical abuse by the

military in the region has increased the ranks of Communist sympathizers. In his Roman Catho-lic parish in the southern town of Kabankalan, Monsignor Josefino Iledan remarked, "In the barrios, people are more frightened by the mil-

tary than by the New People's Army."

It was the advance of the Communist insurgents that made many hacienda owners receptive to the idea of giving workers the use of land

to grow food over the past year.

The land-sharing effort is seen as a program to deal with the immediate problem of hunger and to give the province time to diversify into other agricultural products. The goal of the planters is to lend the workers 10 percent of the 500,000 acres (200,000 hectares) of sugar farms in the province by the end of the year.

"People are beginning to listen to us — they're scared," said Michael K. Sparez, a 39year-old planter and a leader in promoting landharing.
Mr. Snarez's experience with land-sharing on

his 500-acre farm 25 miles (40 kilometers) northeast of Bacolod illustrates both the bene-fits and the difficulties created by this brand of

Last April, he told the 135 families on his hacienda that they could grow crops on 85 acres of his land. On half, they had exclusive use of the land; on the other half they could plant sweet potatoes, peanuts, mung beans, rice and vegetables between the rows of sugar cane — a

method known as intercropping.

The workers and Mr. Suarez, who gave them seeds and encouragement, agree that the program has been a success. The laborers are half of last year's harvest and sold the other half, with

each family receiving an average of \$30 in cash enabling it to buy a little more food or clothing or to pay for a child's school thition.

Mr. Snarez recognizes that his workers' attitudes have been altered permanently. "Once this has started," he said. "I can never go back. My workers have become independent and self-reliant. They will never go back to being depen-dent on me to feed them."



Filipinos cut sugar cane in the fields of Negros Occidental.

### Filipino Witness Tells Court She Saw Soldier Kill Aquino

(Continued from Page 1)

murder as well as with the death of the opposition leader.
Miss Quijano's testimony seemed to give the prosecution new

confidence in a court case plagued military as part of the assas conspiracy. The 26 accused men are charged with Mr. Galman's by missing witnesses and frequent delays.
"She gave the first direct testi-

mony that one of the soldiers escorting Senator Aquino killed him," said Manuel Herrera, the chief prosecutor. "We now have sufficient evidence to prepare wrapping up the case."

suicide car-bombers.

Miss Quijano, a passenger on the

plane on which Mr. Aquino returned to Manila, gave her testimony in a packed courtroom. After seeing Mr. Aquino shot, Miss Quijano said, she cried out and slumped down, unable to look out from the plane window any longer.

The defense lawyers chose not to question Miss Quijano, a 32-year-old businesswoman. They said there was no need to cross-examine her because her testimony contradicted evidence already on the re- subject.

The citizen panel's report in Oc-tober was a blow to the Marcos government because of the highranking military officers implicated. Yet, the board report was not a legal decision, even though it served as the basis for the charges filed in the court case, which began three months ago.

The panel reached its conclusion of a military conspiracy based on medical care and water in the secuan 11-month investigation. But for rity zone, a policy begun in the late 1970s and strengthened over the past two years. It also has bolstered all the pictures and conflicting evi-dence from military personnel, no witness to the crime had come for fortifications at the border to block ward until Miss Quijano testified Thursday. Israeli officials said the recent

be returned to 4,000 in a matter of Moslem militias in the north has been questioned publicly in the hours. They know it and that's why disrupted their security zone plans past because she faces car-theft and somewhat, but they do not expect it to delay the schedule for withdraw-of her unexplained failure to testify

# Public Protest in China Ends

With New Exile From Beijing

(Continued from Page 1)

irony in being told by Mr. Chen that their actions smacked of the Cultural Revolution. It was at the height of this upheaval that the protesters, as youthful Red Guards, answered Mao's call to resettle in the countryside and "learn from the peasants."

This exhortation actually sprang from more than the ideological rea-sons given by Mao, including as it did a desire to get the rampaging Red Guards back under control. They had engaged in a wide range of excesses at the beginning of the iltural Revolution.

Nearly 17 years later, disillu-sioned and angry, remnants of the glorious obligation and duty" that resettlement movement, those who predated the Cultur remain in the provinces unable to and would continue.

get permission to return home to the big cities, still run into the hundreds of thousands. More than 10 million people joined the campaign at the outset. Those who married and found homes in the countryside were told later that the cities were too overcrowded for them to

So, far from offering the protesters a promise of relief in the future, Mr. Chen seemed to indicate that they must remain in Shaanxi for good, and revive the enthusiasm that carried them there in the first

The official accounts quoted the mayor as having said that the resetpredated the Cultural Revolution

# ADDIS ABABA — The highest ranking United Nations official in Ethiopia said Thursday that the

evacuation of more than 50,000 famine victims from their camp had been necessary and voluntary but had been done with too much haste and too little preparation. The UN special representative in Ethiopia, Kurt Jansson, said after

visiting the camp at Ibnet in northean Gondar province: "The economic principles of helping people to go back to their villages abandoned due to drought is justifiable." He added, however, "Too much haste and lack of preparation was evident."

The government had asked the people to return to their homes to start cultivating their land because

arrested the official responsible for burning the relief camp, United

### WORLD BRIEFS

Tass Says U.S. Is Poisoning' Relations MOSCOW (WP) — Tass, the Soviet news agency, accused the United States on Wednesday of "poisoning the atmosphere" of U.S.-Soviet relations with its reaction to the shooting death of a U.S. Army major by a

Soviet sentry.

The mention of the March 24 shooting of Major Arthur D. Nicholst Jr. in East Germany was the first in the Soviet press since U.S. and Soviet military officials mer last month to discuss ways of preventing similar

Tass affirmed that both sides had pledged at the meeting not to use weapons in detaining or expelling members of military liaison missions. But it also restated the Soviet position that Major Nicholson had been caught spying and was shot not as a member of a litison mission but as

"an unknown trespasser."
"On the whole, the meeting, it would seem, promoted settlement of the situation," Tass said.

### 2 U.S. Diplomats Detained in Poland

WARSAW (AP) — Poland accused two U.S. diplomats Wednesday of taking part in an illegal May Day parade in the southern city of Krakow, while the U.S. Embassy denied the allegation and asserted that the diplomats were mistreated by the police.

PAP, the official Polish news agency, said that the U.S. consul in Krakow, identified as David Hopper, and a first secretary at the embassy in Warsaw, identified as William. Harwood, were among 15 people detained for being part of an "aggressively behaving leading group of the illegal parade." The group, PAP said, was "chanting anti-state slogans, carrying posters of hostile contents and throwing leafleta."

The U.S. Embassy, in a statement, called the assertions "completely erroneous" and said the United States had protested the "physical mistreatment and detention of these two accredited diplomats. The statement said that one was "pushed, struck, kicked and forced" into an unmarked police vehicle when the two Americans protested their detention and showed the police their diplomatic identity cards.

tion and showed the police their diplomatic identity cards.

### Jail Term Asked for Alleged Oslo Spy OSLO (AP) — A prosecutor demanded on Thursday the maximum

allowable prison sentence, 20 years, for Arne Trebolt, a former diplomate charged with spying for the Soviet Union. The prosecutor also called for the confiscation of Mr. Trebolt's bank holdings of 1.1 million knoner

(about \$122,000).

The prosecutor, Lasse Qvigstad, asked the court to find Mr. Trebolt guilty of all 40 charges mentioned in an indictment accusing him of having passed classified information to the Soviet Union and Iraq since 1974. On Monday, Mr. Qvigstad described the Trebolt case as "the most serious espionage affair in Norway since World War II."

Under Norwegian law, 20 years is the longest sentence permitted for any crime. Defense attorneys were expected to respond beginning Thursday, and to call for an acquittal Mr. Trebolt has denied assertions by the police that he confessed. A verdict is expected by mid-May.

### Israel Is Said to Deploy Nuclear Arms WASHINGTON (Reuters) — Israel has deployed a number of nuclear-tipped missiles in the Negrv Desert and the Golan Heights, the U.S.

newsletter Aerospace Daily reported Thursday.

The influential publication, quoting unidentified sources, said the intermediate-range Jericho-2 missiles were mounted on tracks and supported by nuclear-hardened underground facilities.

Israel is widely believed to have the capability to build nuclear weapons, but it never has acknowledged possessing or deploying any of the weapons. U.S. officials routinely refuse to answer questions on the

### U.S. Panel Votes to Sanction Pretoria

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House Foreign Affairs Committee, which is controlled by Democrats, voted 26-6 on Thursday to impose economic sanctions against South Africa for its system of racial apart-

The legislation, opposed by the Reagan administration, would prohibit new U.S. investment and loans in South Africa if approved by the full House of Representatives and Senate. It also would suspend the sale of U.S. computers to South Africa and shut off imports of the South Africa. gold coins called Krugerrands.

All six negative votes came from Republicans, who argued that the sanctions would worsen conditions for the black majority in South Africa rather than encourage improvement in race relations there.

### NAACP Sues U.S. Justice Department

NEW YORK (NYT) — The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People has filed suit against the U.S. Justice Department in an attempt to block the government's effort to overturn quotas for the

hiring of minority people and women.

The lawsuit, filed Wednesday in federal district court in Washington. came two days after a Justice Department motion to modify the affirmative action programs used by the police and fire departments in Indianap-

Officials of the civil rights organization said the suit was planned before the government's move Monday. They said it was in response to letters sent by the Justice Department earlier this year to 50 states, counties and cities, including Indianapolis, urging them to remove numerical goals and quotas in affirmative action plans.

Argentina and Chile signed an agreement Thursday settling their dispute over the Beagle Channel, in a ceremony presided over by Pope John Paul II at the Vatican, The accord, mediated by the Vatican, assures Argentine maritime sovereignty in the South Atlantic and limits Chile's sovereignty to the South Pacific.

A suspected leader of a major cocaine trafficking ring, who is also a suspect in the killing of a U.S. drug enforcement agent in Mexico, was acrested Tuesday in Cartagena, Colombia. The man, Juan Ramon Matta Ballesteros, was one of four suspects in the murder of Enrique Camarena

Salesteros, was one of four suspects in the murder of rangue Camarena Salazar, the drug agent, who was abducted in February.

The ruling white National Party in South Africa has won three midterm special elections, which were seen as tests of support for the limited steps taken to reduce official racial segregation.

[AP]

Iran will hold presidential elections before July 22, the Interior Ministry said Thursday. President Ali Khamenei, Iran's third president since the 1979 revolution, completes his four-year term in September. (Reuters)

### **UN Defends Ethiopia Over Camp Expulsions**

Officials of Ethiopia's Relief and Rehabilitation Commission said that 51,000 of the camp's residents had been moved in 27 days, including 35,000 since Tuesday, leaving 11,500 people of whom 3,500 were children.

Mr. Jansson said the refugees The director of the Agency for thus at Ihnet had been burned after International Development, M. Pe the occupants had left to avoid health hazards.

[The Ethiopian government has

Press International quoted a UN spokesman, Djibril Diallo, as sayig Thursday in New York. [Mr. Diallo said at a news conference that Mr. Jansson would meet in Addis Ababa on Friday

with the Ethiopian leader, Lienten-ant Colonel Mengistu Haile Mar-iam to voice "UN concern" over the incident.] Mr. Jansson said he did not foresee much suffering by those who had been expelled because relief workers said the refugees had been given sufficient provisions, seed

and farm tools. Dawit Wolde Giorgis, head of the government Relief and Rehabilitation Commission, denied a press report that the famine victims

had been forcibly removed, calling the story "groundless and false." ■ U.S. Criticizes Expulsions

The U.S. government has deplored the expulsions and called on the Ethiopian government to take "immediate steps" to rectify the situation, The Washington Post re-ported Wednesday.

ter McPherson, called the action "brutal" and "barbane" and said it amounted to the imposition of & "death sentence" on thousands of residents of the camp:

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#### Mrs. Reagan Gives German Parents \$5,000 to Help Combat Drug Abuse The Associated Press day afternoon for a three-day

BONN — Nancy Reagan told the parents of drug addicts Thursday that together they "can perform miracles," and she presented a \$5,000 check to help parents establish drug prevention groups in West Germa-

Mrs. Reagan joined Mari-anne von Weizsäcker, the wife of the West German president, after official welcoming ceremonies for President Ronald Reagan, and listened to eight parents tell of their addicted

It was Mrs. Reagan's only official engagement in Bonn before flying to Rome on Thurs-

JERUSALEM — Israel intends to establish a "balance of fear"

within a border security zone in

southern Lebanon and will retali-

visit that was to include a visit to a drug treatment center and talks on drug abuse with Pope John Paul II. She is scheduled to return to

Bonn on Saturday to accompany Mr. Reagan on the rest of his European tour. At each of the stops on the tour she has her own program, and is scheduled to give another \$5,000 check to a drug prevention group in Por-

tugal next week.

Mrs. Reagan told the members of West Germany's "Parents' Circle" that their work in stimulating parent awareness programs was a key element in preventing drug addiction

**Israel Threatens Border Retaliation** 

"In the security zone, there will be a balance of fear," the official "Nabatiyeh had 4,000 inhabit-

ate against villagers aiding anti-Is-raeli guerrillas, a senior official The Israeli official, speaking on the condition that he not be identified, said that plans were to set up local militias of 12 to 24 men in the they're behaving." three- to six-mile (about five- to

10-kilometer) buffer area. He said that Israel was spreading a message among the south Leba-nese: they can either prevent guerrillas from entering the border area and live in peace, or cooperate with anti-Israel activists from the north

and risk retaliation. The South Lebanese Army, an Israeli-backed militia, will continue to patrol the area, but its members from outside the security zone will be discharged and sent home, the reverse the impression that Israel

He said that Israeli forces would be stationed just across the border

militias if they failed to maintain

ants when we came in," he added. "Now it has 60,000 and it can easily influx of Christian refugees fleeing be returned to 4,000 in a matter of

Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin has said that villagers in southern al. Lebanon will not be left undisturbed by the Israelis if northern Israel is attacked.

Israel is using the remaining time before the beginning of June, when the withdrawal is to be completed, to convince the local Lebanese population that Israeli soldiers will be at the beck and call of the local

Israeli officials said they must has turned its back on its northern border by withdrawing its forces. The Lebanese who live in the zone include Shiite Moslems in the and would come to the aid of the

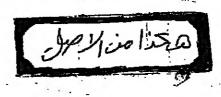
west. Christians in the central sec-South Lebanese Army and local tor and Druze Moslems in the east. The sector that concerns Israeli officials most is the Shiite western area, where the French contingent of the United Nations peacekeeping force is stationed. They say they

believe that the area is most suscep-tible to Palestinian infiltration aided by Syria. Israel will continue to pave roads, teach farming and provide



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### **U.S. Contends Moscow** 'Backtracked' at Geneva

By Don Oberdorfer and Walter Pincus

WASHINGTON - The Soviet Union refused to discuss U.S. offers to limit offensive nuclear arms during the first round of the Geneva negotiations, which ended last week, and "backtracked" from earlier Soviet offers, a State Depart-ment official said this week.

Moscow's negotiators insisted on the "banning" of President Ronald Reagan's space weapons plan as a first step toward any reduction in the offensive area, according to a senior Reagan administration official. The official made his comments Tuesday as U.S. ne-gotiators at Geneva briefed Mr. Reagan on the talks.

No progress was made toward resolving the disputes over compliance with earlier arms agreements, notably a big radar system now under construction in Siberia, the

Disclosing details of the first six weeks of the Geneva negotiations, the official said in a State Department briefing that Soviet intransi-'gence had been anticipated and that it probably would continue for the foreseeable future.

This glum assessment of the opening round of talks paralleled that of the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, before the Communist Party Central Committee last willing to discuss numerical limits week. The completed first stage of the Geneva talks," Mr. Gorbachev said, "already indicates that Wash- ons be banned. ington does not seek agreement with the Soviet Union."

Both sides began the talks insist-

"I can't think of any better way

said Dr. Norman E. Tha-

"to do it other than having some sort

of bag that would fit over the whole

gard, one of two physicians on the flight. "Unfortunately, we cannot

completely eliminate the explosion

of all particles of food and feces

in the shuttle's cargo bay.

Still, scientists said, they were very pleased with the round-the-

Wednesday, feces from one of

animals are housed in the Europe-

During intrashuttle communica-

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made public, was justified on the grounds that Mr. Gorbachev has discussed the negotiations in two recent speeches and that his foreign minister, Andrei A. Gromyko, had set forth Soviet positions in a Janu-

ary news conference. The Soviet approach to the first round at Geneva "concentrated on providing a base for their propa-ganda efforts," according to the U.S. official. He expressed the view that Moscow would seek to force Washington to make concessions under the pressures of public opin-ion in the United States and in Western Europe, and that the Soviet position would change only if and when the public campaign

in returning to Geneva after boycotting arms talks for more than a year, the Russians insisted that these are "new negotiations."
It was suggested that this is part of their rationale for revising earlier arms positions.

Despite Mr. Gorbachev's state-

ment on Friday that Moscow, "by way of an opening move," had suggested 25-percent cuts in offensive strategic arsenals, the Soviet side did not make such a proposal in Geneva, the official said.

A proposal for a major cut in missile launchers, but not in warheads, had been made by the Russians in earlier negotiations, he said. Previously, they also had been on air-launched cruise missiles, but now are insisting that these weap-

The Russians, in earlier negotiations on intermediate-range mis-Both sides began the talks insisting on confidentiality as a sign of number of SS-20 missiles in Asia, seriousness of purpose and an es-sential ingredient of real progress.

The U.S. "background briefing," in response to U.S. insistence on "global limits." This apparently has been withdrawn, according to the most extensive account so far the official.

HOUSTON - Using a vacuum Primate No. 1, which had been

cleaner and plastic bags, scientists moping in a corner, Dr. Thagard 'aboard the Challenger considera-

bly reduced but did not completely He came to the front of the cage stop the flow of animal food and and looked out. He's certainly

'feces into their space shuttle Thurs- drinking a lot of water now. He was

day, and they reported that an ail- really going at it. He doesn't seem

ing monkey appeared to have re- all that interested in food yet, but

Gary Dotson meets the press after he was freed.

### Illinois Man, Freed on Bail, To Appeal Rape Conviction

DIXON, Illinois - Gary Dotson has been released on \$10,000 bail after six years in prison, pending appeal of his conviction for a rape that the accuser said had never hap-

"You can't beat freedom." Mr. Dotson said Wednesday after he arrived at his mother's house in the Chicago suburb of Country Club Hills. But he said he was "skeptical" that he would remain free and did not want to look too far ahead just

Mr. Dotson, 28, was found trial and di-guilty in 1979 of kidnapping nal verdict.

Overnight, specialists on the

ground worked out a new proce-

dure for changing food trays in the cages that house 24 rais and the

two monkeys. On earlier tray

changes, large amounts of food

Dr. Thagard and Lodewijk van

den Berg, a chemist, were assigned

to try out the new procedures. They

first cut power to the cages, shut-

ting off the flow of air that had

and raping Cathleen Crowell Webb two years earlier, when she was 16. He has served six years of a 25- to 50-year sen-

In a hearing last month, Mrs. Webb, 23, married and living in New Hampshire, said she had faisely accused Mr. Dotson because she feared becoming pregnant by a teen-aged boy-

On Tuesday, an Illinois Supreme Court justice, Seymour Simon, ordered Mr. Dotson released, pending appeals. His lawyer has petitioned for a new trial and dismissal of the origi-

vacuum to sweep up particles that escaped, they needed more than 90

Meanwhile, an instrument that

Mission Control said the experi-

ment had made 25 successful data-

collection passes that should pro-

vide considerable information

about the effect of manmade pol-

lutants on the atmosphere.

had been studying the chemistry of

the upper atmosphere was shut

particles and rodent pellets had es- down because pressure had been

caped and floated throughout the lost in a laser pointing system.

day landing. They had considered extending the flight an extra day to gain more scientific data, but they are the end of each old each old an extra day to the bags over the end of each old eac

minutes to complete the change.

### London Institute Calls SDI Destabilizing

restore full cost-of-living increases \$252 billion, a figure that neverthe-

to veterans, civil service and mili-less is below the level Mr. Reagan

By Karen DeYoung Washington Post Service

LONDON - The Reagan administration's Strategic Defense Initiative could damage interna-tional stability, encourage a firststrike strategy for the superpowers and lead to a defense rift with European allies, according to a lead-ing institute for military research.

In its annual strategic survey released Friday, the International Institute for Strategic Studies, based here, said the administration's an impasse similar to the Soviet space-based defense program against missiles, popularly known as "star wars," promises to be the most controversial issue of the

The survey described 1984 as a ed under the new leadership of mutual vulnerability—the founda-

year when East-West relations Mikhail S. Gorbachev, but noted tion of stability between the super-largely "marked time."

Mikhail S. Gorbachev, but noted that "there are as yet no signs that powers for over 20 years." Neither the course of events in

1984 nor the exchanges in the early months of 1985 raises hopes" that the time was used fruitfully, it said.

Although the Soviet Union appears to have set aside its insistence that Western cruise missiles and Pershing-2 missiles be removed from Europe before arms control negotiations could proceed, the study said the Russians must show "considerably more flexibility" if

walkout on the 1983 talks is to be avoided.

in "the vigor and forthrightness licy "because strategic defenses with which Soviet policy is present-

there will be much change in Soviet

The Landson The Control of the Contr

foreign policy."
Additionally, it said, the Russians are likely to run into increasing problems of "alliance manage-ment" in Eastern Europe, where

her allies are a declin With no signs that either super-power intends to change policy in order to "bridge the gap" between them, the institute said the space-defense proposal had opened "a controversy which will run for many years."

The report said the proposal The report predicted an increase struck at the heart of strategic po-

of scientific opinion disputes the feasibility of the SDI on technical grounds," the institute said that the United States's entry into a mixture of strategic defenses would make a re-examination of the foundations" of nuclear defense and deterrence necessary. Such a re-examination "will call

for a major intellectual effort (and much more clarity of thought than has yet been shown) on the part of overnments and opinion leaders in East and West," the report said. Echoing a concern voiced by several West European governments, the survey said that even if the Strategic Defense Initiative were to

powers for over 20 years." Noting that "a substantial body

prove feasible, "it could damage stability rather than strengthen it." If, during a shift from deterrence to anti-missile defense, "should one side have strategic defenses which the other does not, a first-strike jected deficit reduction by \$2.5 bil-lion next year and by \$21 billion next three years. It would give the strategy becomes more thinkable," over three years. Pentagon \$24 billion more in 1986
Mr. Dole said an amendment to than the estimated 1985 outlay of

the institute warned In addition, it said, "defenses against ballistic missiles may encourage the further development of other means of strategic attack."



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### Senate Votes to Limit Arms Spending

tary retirees would also pass, and

there were more than 60 amend-

ments pending to restore proposed cuts in a variety of other programs.

In all, the Republican plan was designed to cut deficits to below

\$100 billion by 1988, a figure dis-

puted by both Democrats and the

nonpartisan Congressional Budget Office.

take place as the budget heads to-

is the end of the world, as some are

(Continued from Page 1) curtailment in Social Security cost-

of-living increases.

Mr. Weinberger lobbied senators personally before the military vote, telling reporters that a zero in-crease after inflation "is not a defense program, it's a prescription for weakening the United States." Mr. Reagan lobbied by telephone from Bonn, where he is attending economic summit talks of the seven leading industrialized nations.

Mr. Reagan and Senator Robert J. Dole, the Republican majority leader, also were struggling to keep a Republican package of spending

cuts from unraveling.

The budget package, before the Social Security vote, would have reduced the deficit by \$52 billion next year and by nearly \$300 bil-lion over three years by eliminating and cutting many domestic programs and allowing the military budget to increase. The Social Security amendment reduces the pro-

electrical short.

until I get this thing fixed."

The military debate centered not on whether to allow an increase, Shuttle Scientists Make Progress in House Cleaning but on how large it should be.

"I don't think we should be play-ing bingo with our national securi-ty," said Senator Dan Quayle, Re-Of the squirrel monkey known as determined there was not enough tray before extracting it, and Mr. 15 experiments operating at 100 rimate No. 1, which had been fuel for an extension. van den Berg using a hand-held percent and two abandoned, with publican of Indiana, deriding senators who said they wanted to hold the rise in spending over the next three years to "zero, three, experts on the ground trying to find a way to repair another that has an three." the after-inflation percentage increases proposed in the That latter experiment is designed to study the effects of weightlessness on fluid drops. amendment

But Senator Mark O. Hatfield, Specialists on the ground said Republican of Oregon and chairman of the Senate Appropriations they hoped to have a solution later Thursday. Taylor G. Wang, a phys- Committee, said in a statement is icist who is operating the experi- was "ludicrous to expect Americans to swallow enormous cuts in ment, said, "I refuse to come home domestic programs while the Department of Defense continues its

Scientists were especially pleased growth unabated." by the performance of two Space-The budget agreed upon by Mr. Australia on the ANZUS military Doke and Mr. Reagan would allow alliance, officials from the three-spending authority to rise by 3 personners said. machines that are taking advantage of weightlessness to pro-

In Bonn, Larry Speakes, a presi-dential spokesman, said, "We have always regarded these votes that take place during the week — there will be 50 or 60 of them — as part FBI Raids Hell's Angels, of the initial skirmishing that will Arrests 125 for Drugs

the Reagan-backed level.

recommended in January

Mr. Grassley and Mr. Hatfield

proposed a \$21 billion increase for

1986 by holding the spending au-

thority increase constant with in-

flation. For 1987 and 1988, the pro-

posal called for after-inflation

increases of 3 percent, but the cu-

ward final approval. We don't think that this Social Security vote United Press Interna NEW YORK - FBI agents arrested more than 100 members of the Hell's Angels motorcycle gang and 25 other persons Thursday in a nationwide undercover crackdown on the group's drug operations. A state trooper was wounded in a roundup of 30 suspects in Connect-

> William H. Webster, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, said that methamphetamines cocaine, marijuana, hashish, PCP and LSD with a street value of approximately \$2 million were seized during the raids in 14 cities.

### **ANZUS Partners Set Talks**

SYDNEY — Australia, New Zealand and the United States will hold informal talks this weekend in

#### clock research being conducted in two shifts in the \$1 billion, 23-foot-Many in Congress Back Embargo long (7-meter) Spacelab mounted

but they also did not indicate an tion took the decision and that El International reported. intention to join the embargo."

he appears to be in no trouble and

The shuttle's crew also shut

down a second failed experiment

Thursday and flight managers in

mission beyond its planned Mon-

day landing. They had considered extending the flight an extra day to

Houston decided not to extend the

that should pick up, too."

the two monkey cages escaped and floated into the cockpit, more than 25 feet from the module where the Foreign Minister Edgardo Paz so soon," he said. Bárnica of Honduras, who is part of a high-level Honduran delega-tion visiting Washington this week. "Feces in the cockpit isn't all that much fun, guys," the mission commander, Colonel Robert F. said in an interview that Honduras Overmyer, said in an exasperated tone. That really has me conhad no plans to introduce an embargo against Nicaragua, but cerned. If we have monkey feces up would consider doing so if the othhere, we surely don't have any er Central American countries dehealth stabilization up in this cided on joint action.

He said Honduras would not tions overheard on Earth, the air force colonel said, "How many take the initiative in organizing such action.

Pablo Mauricio Alvergue, the weren't going to work? That's real-Salvadoran ambassador to the United States and a prominent ly discouraging if we're going to get monkey feces up here. Son of a member of the governing Christian Democratic Party, said his govern-

"We had not expected anything in terms of the potential effect, bring the Sandinists to heel, but however, he sa sures against Nicaragua could contribute "to making the situation in Central America more serious the conflict could take a more seri-

Salvador was still analyzing it.

■ Other Nations React Canada said Thursday that it did not agree with the embargo decision, Reuters reported. "The U.S. position is not shared by Canada,"

an official said. The Australian government condemned the embargo and criticized work for a mili the Reagan administration Thurs-

ment was surprised by the speed day for not consulting Australia sures taken by the United States, with which the Reagan administra-

Australia's foreign affairs minister. Bill Hayden, said, "I consider the action severe and unlikely to rather increase their resolve to withstand United States pressure."

The Soviet news agency Tass ac-cused President Reagan on Thurs-day of venting a "pathological ha-tred towards the Sandinista revolution" with the imposition of the economic embargo. The Washington Post reported from Mos-

Tass accused Washington of "playing up its dispute" with Managua in order to lay the groundwork for a military invasion in

### Embargo on Nicaragua Seen As Mainly for Symbolic Effect

ing to withdraw them quickly. Other moves under consideration are a ban on travel to Nicaragua and a break in diplomatic relations.

A major question was whether the Soviet Union would try to gain an even larger foothold for itself in third countries from the ban. attention of Nicaragua." after the embargo. In 1980, 30 percent of Nicaragua's trade was with the United States and 1 percent was with the Soviet bloc, but by last

year American trade had fallen to Secretary of State George P.

17.5 percent of the total and trade Shultz, who has repeatedly warned with the Soviet bloc had risen to 20 Of more importance to Washington and its Latin American allies. of course, is that the Soviet Union and other East bloc countries have

The Reagan administration, like its predecessors, will go to some lengths to prevent "another Cuba." Presumably, the Russians are aware of the risks of testing the

United States, and that may be why Mikhail S. Gorbachev, in his meet-ing this week with President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua, lim-

DEATH NOTICE

WALKER, BAYARD WALKER, BAYARD

Courageous and dearly beloved husband of Maud Tilghman, died at home after a long illness on April 30, 1985. Devoted and loving father of Bayard 1r., Mand Pratt, Cynthia Diacre, Leonie Adele, David Elisha and Christina. Grandfather of Elisha and Abby Pratt and Alexander and Nicholas Diacre. Mass of Christian burial to be held at The Church of St. Thomas More, 65 East 89 St., NYC Thursday May 2 at 10:30 a.m. Interment private. In lieu of flowers, contributions to Memorial Stoan Kettering Cancer Center would be appreciated.

ing to "economic development and also political and diplomatic sup-

For the moment, the U.S. trade He said that Mr. Reagan "is embargo is limited to direct com-looking for different ways to get the and Nicaragua and is not so restric-The administration also has no plans to press allies to follow suit, Mr. Motley said, although they are being briefed on the U.S. measures.

against imposing economic sanc-tions "that shoot us in the foot," was said to have prevailed in not turning the Nicaraguan embargo into a test case of allied solidarity.

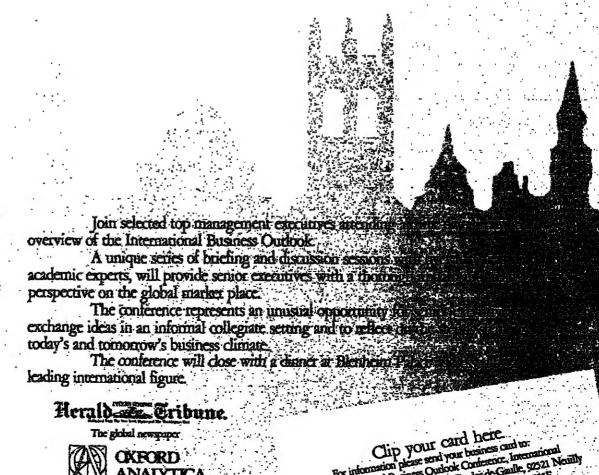
The official reasons given for the built up Nicaragua's military arse-nal considerably. embargo were a mixture of previ-ously used arguments about Nicaragua's ties to the Soviet bloc and that it was making aggressive moves in Central America. Mr. Ortega's visit to Moscow also was

> Under the law, a president who invokes trade sanctions on national security grounds must declare, as Mr. Reagan did Wednesday, that "the policies and actions" of a country — in this case Nicaragua - "constitute an unusual and extraordinary threat to the national security and foreign policy of the United States and hereby declare a

The words "national emergency" conjure up wartime mobilization, but officials said this was a technially. But the announcement, with its provocative language, had the

national emergency to deal with the

The International Herald Tribune and Oxford Analytica present a Special Conference on The International Business Outlook. Christ Church, Oxford, September 19-21, 1985.



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Hanoi Appears Divided Over Approach to U.S.

By Barbara Crossette New York Times Service HO CHI MINH CITY - Ten years after the fall of the U.S.-backed government of South Viet-nam, Hanoi's leadership appears divided over how to improve relations with Washington and wheth-er the moment is right to make the

Le Duc Tho, the 74-year-old Po-litburo member who is thought to be the most likely successor to the Communist Party secretary-gener-al, Le Duan, took a sharply critical line toward Washington during a news conference Wednesday. Criticizing the United States for

imposing conditions on the setting up of diplomatic relations and for refusing to allow more cultural and scientific exchanges, Mr. Tho said: "I can see no possibility of normalzation in the immediate future." His statements followed com-ments in an interview last week in

Hanoi with Renters in which Mr. The seemed to rule out once and for all the release of prisoners from Vietnamese re-education camps for resettlement in the United States. He said there were 10,000 such prisoners. Government spokesmen here have been giving a figure of 7.000.

Le Mai, the 44-year-old assistant minister for foreign affairs who often acts as spokesman for Foreign Minister Nguyen Co Thach, took a more conciliatory line toward Washington in a meeting here Sun-

day with five Western reporters.
"Contacts between us are more frequent," he said, "We have a better exchange of views and have achieved some kind of mutual understanding."

Both Mr. Tho and Mr. Mai said the time was right for talks on Cambodia. Mr. Mai said he thought the majority of interested nations now agreed on the outlines of a political solution and that a way had to be found to open discussions on how to bring it about. Both he and Mr. Tho repeated the Vietnamese belief that if there were no talks, the situation would solve itself militarily with no political

Kissinger, the former U.S. secre-tary of state with whom the Vict-Paris peace agreement that led to the withdrawal of American troops from South Vietnam. Both men were later jointly awarded the Nobel Peace Prize.

Mr. The said that if news reports cal prisoners in Vietnam or the size gether, see to its well-being, edu-ingly common, speakers said.

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of casualty figures following Ha-noi's conquest of South Vietnam. "Because he smarted under the blow of defeat." Mr. Tho said of Mr. Kissinger, "he is now showing himself as rather aggressive. He is

trying to evade the facts." trying to evade the facts."

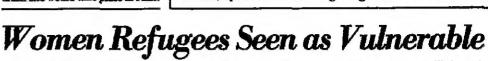
Mr. Tho called on the United
States to allow more people-to-people exchanges with Vietnam.

"Over 100 Americans a year are
allowed into Vietnam — military,
diplomatic, congressional, scientifio" he said

" he said. From Mr. Mai's perspective, exchanges with American delegations have have been fruitful and promis-

Mr. Mai spent four years on the Vietnamese negotiating team in Paris and has been involved in setting up the Orderly Departure Program, which allows Vietnamese to emigrate legally to the United States. He also has been involved in regular discussions on Americans missing in action since the Vietnam

Meetings on the issue have recently been increased from four to six a year. Hanoi announced last month that the first joint U.S.-Vietnamese inspection of a wartime crash site would take place in June.



THE ARMY'S NEW CLOTHES --- A Chinese soldier

got a hand with his cap, part of a new uniform for the

New York Times Service cultural tasks. GENEVA - Refugee women Yet in many refugee camps, said Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, former U.S. suffer all the familiar problems of life in exile: a sense of isolation, powerlessness and loss of status. But a growing number of relief workers, physicians and psycholo-gists say that women who have left their homelands bear extra burdens

"Women are the most vulnerable refug." Said Monique Bauer-Lagier, a Swiss doctor and politician who led a discussion on the topic organized by the UN High Com-missioner for Refugees in Geneva measures are taken to respond to their specific needs."

The UN agency estimates that there now are more than 10 million an overwhelming majority - are

Dr. Bauer-Lagier and the other 17 members of the forum stressed gious traditions and for maintain-

cate the children and often carry out most of the household and agri-

representative at the United Nations, "women are not fully valid. they do not have the right to represent themselves vis-à-vis the authorities, for example, even to register to receive rations by right. Refugee women, particularly

those who are pregnant or have young children, face special nutri-tional and health problems that often are not met, participants said. In one camp in Thailand, said Anon Friday. And, she added, "few gela Berry, a nutritionist with the agency, three-quarters of the chil-dren of refugees have died in the last four years.

concessions.

At Wednesday's news conference, Mr. Tho criticized Heary A.

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higher among refugee women than among men, it is more difficult for women to acquire the skills necesthat women are chiefly responsible sary for survival and self-sufficienfor preserving cultural and reli- cy in foreign societies. As a result, some turn to prostitution and other he had heard were correct, Mr. Kissing a semblance of normal life in
singer was guilty of "gross slanrefugee settlements. It is women tion, harassment and violence
ders" about the numbers of politithey said, who keep the family toagainst refugee women is distress-

People's Liberation Army. The uniform also includes braids, epaulets and shining insignia on the collar tabs. Women also are likely to have more difficulty than men in finding nations that will grant them asylum. "A lot of countries," Mrs. Kirkpatrick said, "are willing to take able-bodied males who are about to be breadwinners but are

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Others at the meeting noted that women are often not involved in, and even unaware of, the reasons that they are in exile.

not willing to take a woman who they think is going to be a depen-

A disagreement that in Mrs. Kirkpatrick's words "remained latent throughout the discussion" concerned the factors that push people into exile. Several participants cited "neo-colonialism" and the inequality of wealth between the industrialized nations and the developing world as largely to

Maureen Reagan, a women's rights activist, a Republican Party consultant and the daughter of President Ronald Reagan, placed the onus elsewhere.

"When we see the suffering of women and children refugees in the world today," she said, "we must deplore the actions of governments which force people from their homes in search of freedom."

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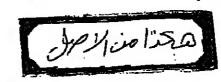
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colder, then we call it winter," says

a character in "A Small Town in

REPORTER'S NOTEBOOK

Germany," the novel by John Le Carre. "Sometimes it's warmer, and that's summer." It is the classic

statement on the West German

Wednesday afternoon, a stiff wind off the Rhine snapped the

flags of the seven nations repre-

sented at the economic conference

that will open Thursday, a leaden

sky lowered over the moored cruise

boats on which some of the 3,500

journalists who have descended on

May I was a holiday, so Bernd

Kraus, who runs a restaurant above

the offices of the Bonn Rowing

Association, should have expected a brisk trade Wednesday. "But for

me it's bad," Mr. Kraus said, sur-

veying the families and the bicy-

clists moving sedately along the riv-er promenade, "because my customers are afraid they will be

Michael Heseltine

Valencia and in the Basque towns of Llodio and Bilbso in northern

The authorities suspected that the overnight bombings at Benidorm, Valencia and Llodio were the work of the Bassone separatist

organization ETA (Basque Homeland and Liberty).

The most powerful explosion was that of a car-bomb in front of a

civil guard barracks in Llodio, in the province of Alava, early Thursday. The police said that the bomb

substantially damaged nearby

buildings and parked vehicles and

it would launch a terror campaign

Last week ETA announced that

destroyed a parked bus.

in, causing damage but no inju-

cut off by all the police."

the city are packed in elegance.

series are often but make and execut uponion of the say A diseasement for the

Mention and the mis throughout the diese described the table to MARKE MAIN CALL NOTES IN MARKA ATAM CONTRACTOR he inequality of ways of the graduate days that we want Advistoping with a spe

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Spam's Mechterranean coast aimed at "making the Spanish govern-ment change its mind" about Basque separatist demands ETA seeks independence for the 2.7 million inhabitants of the three

against centers of tourism on

provinces of the Basque country. The blast in Bilbao, in the prov-

No Injuries in Spanish Cities BENIDORM. Spain — Four bombs exploded in the Mediterranean resort cities of Benidorm and Valencia and in the Reserve terms ince of Vizcaya, occurred Thursday morning ontside the offices of a subsidiary of an American company, the police said. They said than ny, the police said. They said that the bomb was not powerful and caused slight damage to the offices

of Abrasivos Norton.

The police said the Bilbao bomb-The police said the Bilbao bomb-ing could be the work of a group identified as Iraultza — a Basque word meaning "revolution." The group is thought to be responsible for previous bombings of Ameri-can businesses and companies as-sociated with the United States in

the Basque country.

On Wednesday night a bomb placed under a palm tree in Benidorm exploded in a garden outside a case, but only the tree was dam

Shortly afterward in Valencia, 60 miles (97 kilometers) north of Benidorm, a small bomb exploded on beach near a hotel, causing no

The powerful bomb at Llodio was planted in a car reported stolen in a nearby town on Wednesday afternoon, the police said. The radius of 200 yards (182 meters).



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### Under Official Pressure, France's Press Now Bridles

By Joseph Fitchett mai Herald Tribune

PARIS - When France's Socialists chanted "victory" four years ago in the Place de la Bastille, their ers for President François Mitterrand alternated with screams for the dismissal of newscasters on state-run television who had been accused of subservience to the previous government.

French journalists still talk about "the Bastille Syndrome," the accusations of bias against colleagues who were too prominent on television in a period of political confrontation.

Four years ago, many television and radio journalists lost their jobs. It was an indication that, despite campaign pledges to the contrary, the Socialists intended to continue the French tradition of government interference in the media.

Now, with national elections due next year, political clouds are gathering again over the press. This week, for example, Mr. Mit-

terrand, who had been shupning press conferences, has scheduled two long appearances on the state-

tailored to flatter the presidential maec

On Sunday, Mr. Mitterrand lent himself to a slick, folksy, 90-minute interview interspersed with excerpts from popular movies and videos of American rock stars appealing for help for Africa's famine victims. At some points, the program captured half the viewing audience, a record for a political broadcast in France.

On Friday, another channel is scheduled to show a postrait of the man in the presidency.

Amid the gathering political pressure before next year's legislative elections, which polls say the Socialists may lose, French journalists are trying to protect their reputations and their professional future beyond the elections.

Lately, resignation has been a favored technique. At Le Matin, which supports the government, more than half the 80 top editors, reporters and columnists have resigned over the past week to protest the appointment of a former presi-

run television. Both appeared to be dential spokesman, Max Gallo, as habits, Le Complexe d'Astérix, or to reports in Le Monde and other editor in chief.

In late March, France's leading Ockrent, quit her job as anchorstate-owned networks. She and two other senior news executives left age under a new government-ap- Socialists' popularity ratings. pointed boss.

and presidency.

French leaders have frequently relied on authority rather than skill to manipulate the media. Television, for example, came to France a decade later than in many other West European countries, and it is still a government monopoly.

You see, I don't want to hurt any-

body's feelings," said the presiden-

tions and then, since total reconcili-

nounced the show as "an unparal-

dolf Hess."

The Asterix Complex

Politicians, he said, will have to television journalist, Christine become more adroit in political al, journalists who left Le Matin communication. For example, the were vehement: The Socialists have woman at Antenne 2, one of the Socialists, in their first year in of- "nationalized" the newspaper, fice, used their power over French wrote Bernard Frank, a French television to go on the air frequent- novelist whose weekly column had amid fears that the network ly. The result, Mr. Duhamel said, a strong following among intellecplanned less objective news cover- was overexposure, which hurt the ruals.

The upheaval revealed new ten-sions in France's perennially un-called the High Authority was set that they will have a big modern easy relationship between press up to guarantee broadcasters' inde-daily all to themselves, enlivened pendence, and Pierre Desgraupes, a by the ardent verve of the former respected professional, was named official spokesman," Mr. Frank to head Antenne 2, one of France's wrote in his farewell column.

three government-run networks. But as that channel developed a reputation for objectivity, he was prematurely retired late last year

His job went to Jean-Claude Hevaue commercial television is intensifying demands for journalistic independence. Today, "the media will no longer simply do the ruler's bidding," said Alain Duhamel, a political commentator who has intensify the network was expected to report more good news. Trains that an application of the network was expected to report more good news. Ockrent quoted him as saving.

Miss Ockrent's resignation, when she was extremely popular, left her in a strong negotiating posi-tion for a television comeback.

A soft landing was also available for the journalists who resigned from Le Matin, since French law enables journalists to quit with handsome severance payments and unemployment benefits when a

new editor is appointed. The painful part, said Vincent Lalu, the political editor, is that "we spent three years trying to de-velop Le Matin's credibility, and tial voice, "so in a helicopter I will not land but hover over both locaation between our peoples is the purpose of my visit here, I will fly on to Berlin, West Berlin, and fly the government, instead of understanding, stepped in to destroy it."

over Spandau prison and greet Ru-The new editor in chief, Mr. Gallo, is a best-selling novelist and former magazine columnist who was elected to the National Assem-Mr. Hess, once deputy leader of the Nazi party, just turned 91; he is the only inmate left in Spandau. bly. Then he became spokesman The program led to angry calls from viewers. Jürgen Sudhoff, a for the government, a job he left spokesman for the government, de-

Pressure from the president's office ensured that he was named to the top job at Le Matin, according

In denouncing Mr. Gallo's arriv-

"I can imagine the happiness of A similar approach was used in-militant Socialists who want a

### U.S. Seeks to Bar Mexico's UN Envoy

Los Angeles Times Service MEXICO CITY - The United States is seeking the removal of Mexico's ambassador to the United Nations, Porfirio Muñoz Ledo, diplomatic sources said.

Behind the move, the sources said Wednesday, is Mr. Muñoz's involvement in an incident in New York on April 5, which they de-scribed as a fairly serious breach of diplomatic protocol." The United States has not made

a formal request for the recall of Mr. Muñoz, the sources said, because it does not want to appear to pressure President Miguel de la ladrid

The incident occurred outside Mr. Muñoz's Manhattan apartment. New York City police said that a Scarsdale, New York, man complained that Mr. Muñoz shattered the windshield of his car by hitting it with a pistol because the car was infringing on Mr. Muñoz's reserved parking space.

IF YOU GET A KICK OUT OF SOCCER, ROB HUGHES WEDNESDAYS IN THE IHT

#### Media Heat Wave Runs Afoul of Bonn's Chilly Spring Fog imperative to announce the trade gan said he would visit both the site By James M. Markham of the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp and the Bitburg cemetery. New York Times Service

The offices of the Bonn Rowing. Association, founded in 1882, abut BONN - The calendar says it is the low-stung modernistic chanspring, but it does not feel that way cary complex where the leaders of the oblidy, wet capital, a place the major non-Communist nations will confer. So Mr. Krans knew a "Sometimes the fog is a little lot about the green-uniformed po-

HARD ASTERN - Two members of the Greenpeace conservationist group lung onto

bosun's chairs attached to anchors of the tanker Wadsy as it left Antwerp, Belgium, on

Weinesday. Greenpeace failed to prevent the ship from leaving port with what the environmentalists said was a cargo of acid and heavy metal waste to be dumped at sea.

lice officers with walkie-talkies milling by the river. The restaurateur, who counts Chancellor Helmut Kohl among his regular customers, pronounced the atmosphere on the eve of the

meeting as "expectant." Bonn officials are being coy about the number of police officers deployed in the city, but it seems to be about 15,000, or one representative of law and order for every 20 inhabitants. Joachim Zimmermann, the police director, admitted it is "one of the biggest security operations ever seen in Bonn."

Aside from putting a lot of police officers on the ground, Mr. Zim-mermann has banned private planes from flying over the capital and had all the manhole covers checked to ensure they remained

In an attempt at humor, a West German official involved in security procedures said the police's delicate role fell somewhere between "that of James Bond and Brigitte Bardot.

At noon Wednesday, some Bitburg on Sunday.

of more than £18 billion (\$22.01

billion), a 3-percent increase over

last year, and said that 95 percent

of its forces are committed to the

Defense Secretary Michael He-

seltine said Wednesday that Britain saw no "credible reason" to change NATO's present strategy of flexi-ble response "that has served us so

well in keeping Europe at peace."

The case for continuity and building on this success is overwhelming," he said, adding that

Mr. Heseltine reiterated Brit-

ain's support for research on Presi- the near future.

indirectly" to NATO.

Bomb Blasts Cause Damage,

Britain Increases Military Budget by 3%

on the terrace of the German Aerospace and Arms Industry Associa-

houses - the adjacent Bolivian gled the pronunciation of the Embassy was closed for May Day - before a fire department bomb are the president's hosts, then sonad defused the device.

Police said the bomb, which was bargo against Nicaragua. discovered by a secretary, was pospicted as a "Western European spoke of an "urgent threat" emerg-guerrilla campaign" against NATO ing in Nicaragua, one that made it and its weapons suppliers.

Three bombs went off Monday in Düsseldorf and Cologne, and a shadowy group that styles itself the Revolutionary Cells took responsibility. The group said it was protesting the economic meeting.

The arrival Wednesday morning of the traveling White House and its attendant, jet-lagged press corps coincided with what seemed to be a determined administration attempt to focus on a new issue and remove attention from President Ronald Reagan's much-criticized plan to

dent Ronald Reagan's proposed

the matter with the United State

while the other European allies

Of the overall military budget, Mr. Heseltine said it was more than

£1 billion higher than last year "and will provide for annual real

growth in the region of 3 percent."

get is about one-fifth higher in real

terms than five years ago.

Of Britain's defense commit

document issued by the defense ministry indicated little change in

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THE INTERNATIONAL MANAGER AWERLY GUDE BY SHERY BUCHANAN

Excluding what Britain is spending to maintain its defense of the Falkland Islands, he said, the bud-

continued to debate it.

LONDON — Britain has an space defense program. He said nounced a 1985-86 military budget that Britain expected to confer on

the vast majority of our forces and ments outside the NATO area.

some 95 percent of our defense such as in the Falklands, Belize

budget are committed directly or Hong Kong and Brunei, the budget

James Bond types found and de-fused a 13-pound (5.9 kilogram) a restaurant called the Tulpenfeld, bomb planted in a blue briefcase a name derived from tulips sprouting in a prim quadrangle where resident journalists and deputies of tion on Konstantinstrasse, a cen- the Bundestag or legislature, have tral artery in the residential their offices, In a crowded back-neighborhood of Bad Godesberg, room at Tulpenfeld, Larry Speakes, The police emptied neighboring the White House spokesman, mannames of the German leaders who

moved on to announce a trade em-"You want to get a couple of sibly the work of the so-called Red questions on camera?" Mr. Speakes Army Faction, which on Feb. 1 asked television reporters, apparmurdered an arms company execu- ently content to talk at length rive in Munich in what it has de- about the Nicaragua issue. He

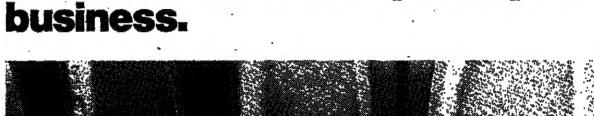
ban in Bonn, not sooner, not later. When a television reporter asked about Mr. Reagan's visit to Bitburg, Mr. Speakes answered tes-tily, "We have non-Bitburg questions, believe it or not"

Wednesday morning a satire on West German television, entitled, "May Revue," would not let go of the Bitburg imbroglio. The program host, Hans-Jürgen Rosenbauer, conducted mock telephone interviews with a super-earnestsounding Mr. Reagan and a bumbling, vowel-gulping Mr. Kohl, who were played by two quite ef-

In English, the fictive Mr. Rea-

# Our business is to improve your









### Bitburg: Time to Move On

burg. At this late stage, he is probably right to stick to the initial ill-conceived program. The alternative — a substitute program whose political opportunism would have been all too obvious, and the repudiation of a promise given to Chancellor Helmut Kohl - would only have compounded the damage already done. Even a cancellation, under these circumstances, might not ease the offense which the affair has already given.

The calamity was unnecessary and should never have occurred. There was no need for for a symbolic American-German reconciliation in front of the television cameras. Reconciliation has been a reality for years.

The original decision to visit Bitburg but not Dachau was wrong. It reflected an appalling disregard of history. It was an affront to the memory of the millions of civilians. Jews and others, murdered by the Nazis, and to the thousands of dead American soldiers, none of whom are buried in Bitburg. The resulting outcry in the United States was right and inevitable. The problem was compounded by Mr. Reagan's subsequent explanations of the decision. And while it was right to add Bergen-Belsen to the itinerary, it would have been wrong to think that this later gesture could somehow assuage the anguish so many Americans felt.

In the German Federal Republic, the damage was of a different kind. Millions of West Germans who thought that they had become accepted as moral equals by their allies found out that the image of the satanic German survives beneath the surface and is quickly resurrected by one false gesture.

Ironically, while the president and the chancellor seemed to act in this instance as if Germany's Nazi past should or could be ignored. West Germans have been engaged in serious self-analysis about this history.

In hundreds of commentaries in their newspapers and on television, they are asking themselves such questions as whether the defeat of 1945 was a national disaster or a

President Ronald Reagan will go to Bit- necessity for Germany as well as the rest of the world, and how they could best continue to live with the consequences of the war, including the division of Germany. They are dealing with the question of guilt and the fact that they themselves, in spite of the resistance of some, had failed to get rid of Hitler. The Bitburg controversy has cut across this national debate, sometimes threatening to reduce the issue to an impossible choice between collective condemnation and collective innocence.

It is now time to end this controversy but only while remembering what it has taught us: First, that it is wrong to attempt to escape the past, and second, that we are also destined to live with a future that we are even now creating.

It is vital that the West Germans continue to examine their past and come to terms with it. And it is also vital that they remain on the democratic, peaceful, moderate road that they have been traveling for the last 40 years. As they do so, they have a right to expect not only encouragement but genuine respect and friendship from those who share their present goals. But such an attitude does not require, as Mr. Kohl himself has argued, either exoneration for what happened before 1945 or suppression of its memory.

Just as the words of Mr. Reagan and Elie Wiesel in very different ways did much to shape perceptions of this event over the past few weeks, so the words and attitudes conveyed during the next few days will have an enormous impact in either attenuat-

ing or deepening the damage. Richard von Weizsäcker, West Germany's president, had it right when he said on television the other day that the Germans must take the outcry over Bitburg seriously but without becoming obsessed by it. We must do all we can to get as close as possible to the truth of the past, he said in effect, because only truthful history can be a foun-

dation for future friendships. INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.





### When Shared Values Transcend Apparent Divisions

NEW YORK - Seventy-two percent of the N West Germans want President Ronald Rea-gan to go through with his visit to the Bitburg cometery; 55 percent of Americans think he should not. It has taken 40 years to do it, but our leaders finally have managed to set majorities of their countries against each other. Or so it seems.

Fortunately, the underlying reality is different, as we can see if we turn from the controversial visit

and take a look at what people in both the United States and West Germany really care about.

These apparently opposing majorities may have different first thoughts, but they are not divided on fundamentals. What the West German majority wants is that an American President should recognize the enormous, tragic loss of life in the generation of young Germans who fought the war that Hitler made. They also want a recognition of the truth that among those who died there were millions of brave, decent men.

Does an American majority object to such rec-

By McGeorge Bundy

What has turned Americans against the visit is the 49 graves of Waffen SS members and the pain that is thus created, among millions of Americans, Jews and non-Jews, by the thought that anyone, anywhere might wish to forget what the SS as a whole represented and what it did.

Does a German majority disagree? I am absolutely convinced that it does not. Nothing has been more remarkable in the extraordinary civic decency of West Germans over these 40 years than their unflinching recognition

of the Holocaust as Hitler's most monstrous crime, and of the guilt shared by all who played any part in the events of those bleak years. It is not the West German and American peo-

ples, but a single insensitive arrangement, that has now put their shared values in apparent opposition. We may regret the insensitivity, but we must

caust will not be jeopardized because of a poor choice of cemeteries for this gesture.

I am sure Chancellor Helmut Kohl and Mr.

Reagan will do their very best to find the right words to express all that has brought us together words to express all that has brought us together since 1945 — in dangers shared and surmounted, in understanding of what friendship is and requires, above all in our common commitment to a shared freedom. Meanwhile, it may help us all to keep in mind that good things do not come free. In the words of Goethe, with which John F. Kennedy ended a speech in Paulskirche, in Frankfurt, 22 years ago: "He only earns his freedom and existence who daily conquers them anew."

The writer, professor of history at New York University, served as national security adviser to Presidents John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson. He contributed this view to The New York Times.

ncrease in intellectual and cultural

freedom, of what Soviet citizens nos-

too, the record suggests otherwise. During the reforms of the 1920s, the

Soviet government embarked on its

first experiment in what later became

and trade agreements with capitalist countries it had previously villied.

Nor was Mr. Khrushchev, 30 years

later, merely a reckless international

buccaneer, as he is so often por-

States, as in Hungary, Berlin and

Gorbachev, if given a chance, will

tablishment. Like earlier reformers,

he has indicated that such a domestic

program requires a relaxation of in-

ternational tensions to counter con-

servative protests that change is too

risky. Hence, his recent statement

that better Soviet-American relations

#### The president's wreath will be intended to honor decent men for decent reasons, and the German commitment to respect the memory of the Holo-

the developing countries.

The post-Vietnam foreign policy of the United States was a great success in Latin America. It led to the Panama Canal treaties, the promotion of human rights, support for democracy as the antidote to Communism and a lessening of the intolerable paternalism that has traditionally marked America's dealings with its Latin neighbors. For an all too brief period, Latin Americans and North Americans shared a vision that our common enemies are poverty, hunger, oppres-sion and the use of military force.

Latins See

Vietnam in

U.S. Policy

By Carlos Andres Perez

N EW YORK - On the 10th an-

Americans are pondering the lessons of the tragic involvement of the Unit-

ed States in Indochina. It is vital that

they do so, particularly given the om-inous parallels between the war in Southeast Asia and what is happen-

ing today in Central America.
Unfortunately, Vietnam seems to have had few clear-cut lessons for

U.S. policy-makers. Controversy

continues to surround the issue of U.S. credibility, the use of force in Third World conflicts, the appropri-

are roles for Congress in shaping for-

eign policy. For us in Latin America, the meaning seems much clearer. For a short period, U.S. leaders

seemed to draw strength from the public opposition that helped to end the Vietnam War. They introduced new ethical considerations into na-

new ethical considerations into na-tional security policy and resisted the temptations of unilateral military force. They seemed to recognize both the limits of U.S. power and the dan-gers of viewing Third World conflicts strictly through the prism of East-West relations. Finally, they seemed to understand the necessity of seek-ing democratic solutions to the prob-lems of political instability in some of

lems of political instability in some of

niversary of the fall of Saigon.

Then came the Iranian hostage crisis, the invasion of Afghanistan and the civil war in Nicaragua - and almost before we noticed, the United States had reverted to the ill-fated attitudes of the Vietnam period. The several years since have brought a

militarization of policy.

Once again, Washington is overly preoccupied with the East-West led to substantial political liberaliza-tion, including a sharp curtailment of struggle, the "Evil Empire," Commu-nism and "falling dominoes." It also appears to believe, disastrously, that it can impose political stability through the use of force. police repression and a significant

talgically call a "thaw."

Mr. Gorbachev may somehow carry out economic reform without that Once again, despite the opposition kind of political relaxation, but history suggests otherwise. Moreover, he has already proposed several mea-

Once again, despite the opposition of its own people, the government of the United States is assuming a bellicose approach to foreign problems. In Latin America, this attitude has produced the absurd British-Argentine war over the Malvinas, or Falkland Islands—the United States was accordingly in the control of the state of the control of the contro sures that entail some degree of liberalization, such as more local initiative and less censorship of information.

The second historical fallacy mainnot directly involved, but the war could have been averted through its tains that during periods of domestic reform, the Soviet leadership invariably becomes more aggressive and less accommodating abroad. Here, diplomacy and leadership.
This view has also resulted in the

invasion of Grenada, the re-establishment of Communism as the supposed chief cause of turbulence in Latin America and the escalation of known as detente, seeking diplomatic the conflicts in Central America. What this means is that i

dora countries - Colombia, Mexico. Panama and Venezuela - which are attempting to negotiate a peaceful solution to Central American problems, are confronted by a hostile government in the United States.

trayed. His foreign policies were sometimes threatening to the United The Reagan administration offers Cuba. But it is more instructive to rhetorical support for the Contadora process but in reality seeks to win a military victory and overthrow the remember him as both a reformer at home and the founding father, along Sandinist government. With this atti-tude, it risks widening the war, pushwith President Eisenhower, of mod-ern detente in Soviet-U.S. relations. ing the Sandinist leadership deeper into the Soviet-Cuban camp and poi-It is too early to conclude that Mr. soning relations with its democratic follow a similar course, but the signs are encouraging. He has pointedly associated himself with long-stand-ing reformist ideas in the Soviet es-

allies in Latin America.

Apparently, Washington does not understand that there will be no peace in Central America until it unequivocally supports the Contadora process. Instead, as in Vietnam, the U.S. government is pursuing a foreign policy inconsistent with its own belief in national sovereignty and nonintervention — a policy that lacks the support of the American public. For Latin Americans, at least, the

are "extremely necessary." And bence, his lament over the current lesson of Vietnam is crystal clear --that the United States is strongest "ice age" in those relations, a meta-phor that evokes the possibility of a new "thaw" at home and abroad. when it acts for social justice and democratic change, that it is most effective when it acts multilaterally, The United States must now decide whether it is a friend or a foe of Soviet reform. A cold war policy will and most successful when it deals almost certainly freeze any prospects with its neighbors as equals dedicated to peace, freedom and democracy. We only wish the United States could see this as clearly as we do.

> The writer, president of Venezuela from 1974 to 1979, is now a member of from The New York Times is adapted from a recent speech he made to the Council on Foreign Relations.

### And Now the Banana War

The obvious purpose of the hastily ordered embargo on trade with Nicaragua is to blot out Congress's embarrassing refusal to keep fi-nancing the CIA war. The administration is protecting the president's authority and capacity to act forcefully - even if that means waging war with bunches of bananas.

There are two things to be said for the embargo. It is aboveboard and apparently legal, unlike the undeclared war by "contras." And it sends a useful message to Moscow, where President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua has been shopping for comradely aid: supporting the Sandinists' faltering economy will not be cheap. If ever the issues in Nicaragua could come to negotiation, the Sandinists might be moved toward compromise by economic pressures of this sort.

But the policy conundrum remains. A boycott of Nicaraguan bananas and Grade-B beef will not topple the regime. Neither will closing America's ports and airports to Nicaraguan ships and planes. As Secretary of State George Shultz remarked to The Washington Post: "Nicaragua has other places to sell goods. . . .

It's not going to be an overpowering event." The embargo is not a policy unless it comes with a plausible price tag. What must the Sandinists do to gain relief, or even positive American economic help? Though it lacks the means to strangle the Sandinists, the administration has not been willing to offer terms that might concede the regime's survival. kndeed, the embargo will propel the regime to depend still more heavily on Soviet-bloc aid and to blame its own inadequacies on

Yanqui imperialism. As it does so, the White House will tell us, "We told you so."

There is one other way in which the embargo will work against compromise. The economic consequences will bear heaviest on Nicaragua's private sector, which has been a major source of support for the nonviolent opposition to the Sandinists.

That is surely why the Reagan administration has not imposed an embargo until now. It may also explain the abrupt resignation Langhorne Motley as head of the State Department's hemisphere office and his replacement by Elliott Abrams, who has made no secret of his desire to help topple the regime of Mr. Ortega in Managua.

The hard-line approach has the virtue of implicity: If Nicaragua's leaders are inflexibly bent on spreading Communism, no deal is possible. But at least some American officials, apparently including Mr. Motley and his predecessor, Thomas Enders, have thought that the Sandinists could be brought to make considerable concessions to American interests as part of an agreement that leaves them in command inside Nicaragua.

That thesis may be wrong, but it has yet to be seriously tested by the United States. The administration has been so afraid of "another Cuba" that it has made it almost impossible for the Managua regime to behave like anything other than Cuba. The headlines so opportunely churned by the embargo may offset a momentary frustration. But they still do not add up to a solid policy.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### ognition? I very much doubt it. not let it divide us where we are not really divided.

D RINCETON, New Jersey - Let I it be recorded that the initial American response to a new Soviet leader promising some kind of reform to his people was not one of

Underlying that reaction to Mikhail S. Gorbachev is an ominous trend in American policy-making which has been obscured by the me-dia's trivial focus on his alleged

encouragement but deep alarm.

mastery of public relations."
Faced with the first Soviet leader in 30 years who is both reform-minded and vigorous, some Reagan administration officials and kindred analysts are insisting that even a partially reformed Soviet system will represent a far greater threat to U.S. interests. As one Washington Sovietologist put it, "If the Soviet Union proceeds with real economic reform, that is only going to make the Krem-lin more competitive in its rivalry

with the United States Even though Mr. Gorbachev faces enormous internal obstacles to any significant reform and is far from having consolidated his power, the prospect is already viewed, according to some columnists, "with chilling seriousness in Washington."

A legion of analysts have rushed to warn that the new general secretary will be an exceptionally "dangerous By Stephen F. Cohen

Washington Is Wrong to Fear Reforms in Moscow

opponent in the Kremlin since Le- U.S. administration's rejection of Mr. nin." (Evidently, Mr. Gorbachev is expected to outdo Stalin.) The message, it seems, is that the United States must redouble its vigilance because, as Washington's new watch-words caution, its "free lunch in East-West relations . . . is over."

The thesis that Soviet reform is inimical to U.S. interests has exer-

Gorbachev's first overture on April 7. Reagan spokesmen and commenta-tors dismissed the proposal as "propaganda" but ignored that it contained two new concessions: a unilateral Soviet moratorium on deployment of Euromissiles and a tacit acceptance of U.S. missiles already deployed in Western Europe.
in an effort to lend weight to this

cised shadowy influence over policy

The thesis that Soviet reform is inimical to American interests has exercised a shadowy influence over U.S. policy ever since Mr. Reagan became president.

ever since the beginning of the Rea-gan administration. Now in the open, its invidious implications should not ments are being put forth. One is that escape scrutiny. Morally, it is blaof ordinary Soviet citizens, who may benefit from economic changes and country's political life.

Politically, it implies that the U.S. government should in effect collaborate with Mr. Gorbachev's anti-reform opponents at home by denying him the better international relations adversary," or as an American diplomat exhorted, "our most formidable ready be in place, as evidenced by the

economic change will actually be bad tantly indifferent to the well-being for Soviet citizens because, according to "experts" cited in The New York Times, previous cases have always any liberalizing ramifications in the entailed "a history of intensified repression." Those authorities appar-

ently know little of Soviet history.

The Soviet Union has experienced two major episodes of economic reform - the New Economic Policy introduced by Lenin in the 1920s and the destalinization policies begun by Nikita Khrushchev in the 1950s, Both

### Remembering What the World Forgets

### Other Opinion

### Bonn: A Chance for Change

Since the first seven-nation economic summit meeting was held 10 years ago, the annual get-togethers have been long on oratory and short on concrete accomplishment. Still, the summit that opened in Bonn Thursday could give events a helpful shove in the right direction. President Reagan wants to urge the Japanese and the Europeans to stimulate their economic growth to take up the slack as the U.S. economy loses its vigor. He also wants a firm commitment to a new round of world trade negotiations early next year. The other leaders are more interested in

talking about the strains that are being imposed on the global economy by the huge U.S. adget deficit and the related phenomena of high interest rates and a bloated dollar. The concern over the U.S. deficit is justified. If Mr. Reagan's counterparts from Japan, Great Britain, France, West Germany, Italy and Canada can bring pressure on the administration to do something about the problem, that alone will make the summit worthwhile. However, the other heads of state will do themselves and the world a disfavor if they dismiss too lightly the American call for cooperation in maintaining economic growth and resisting protectionism. - The Los Angeles Times.

FROM OUR MAY 3 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Canadian Is Held at Ellis Island TORONTO - Labor circles here were excited over a despatch from New York [on May 2] stating that Mr. John Lyons, vice-president of the Toronto Labor Council, who had arrived in New York from England, had been detained by the immigration authorities at that port as an "undesirable emigrant." The statement that he was a Canadian and traveling to Toronto was not accepted, and he is being held at Ellis Island Immigration Station until identifica-tion. The Labor Council had taken steps in communicating with the Dominion Govern-ment and Mr. Lyons' detention will doubtless be of short duration. There is great irritation here over the incident, and these recurring mistakes on the part of the American immigration officials are regarded as an outrage.

1935: Goering Tells of Nazi Air Fleet BERLIN - A picture of Nazi Germany, as if by a conjuror's wand, "suddenly creating over-night" one of the most powerful fleets of military airplanes that the world has ever seen was drawn by General Hermann Goering, Minister of Aviation and Prime Minister of Prussia, at a luncheon attended by the foreign correspondents of Berlin [on May 2]. Even as late as a year ago, declared the Nazi leader, "we could honestly say that the Reich was disarmed in the air, save for a handful of experimental airplanes. But by a manufacturing process, original and unique in the annals of aviation, the Nazi government has discovered a way of turning out pursuit planes and bombers on the wholesale scale with which the Ford plant turns out passenger cars.

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T OS ANGELES - During the past week or so, conferences, commemorative services and demonstra-

tions have been held from Washington to Los Angeles, in Paris and London, in remembrance of April 24, 1915, when several hundred Armenian intellectual, religious and political leaders in Constantinople were imprisoned and later killed. In the next several years, Armenians were forcibly removed from their ancestral lands in Turkey, and 1.5 million died.

While survivors weep over memo-ries of those lost, the response of most non-Armenians is disinterest, or hostility over the thing they associate with Armenians: terrorism.

Why does the genocide of 70 years ago figure so prominently in the conciousness of all Armenians? I offer two answers to this question, based on nearly 100 interviews with survivors that my wife and I have done as

part of an oral history project.
First, time does not heal some wounds. Under the pretense of removing Armenians from war zones and an invading Russian army, the Turkish government deported them to the Syrian deserts and surrounding regions. Typically, men and teen-age boys were separated from the caravans early in the deportation journey and were shot or butchered.

The women and children continued on foot, sometimes for months. Along the way they were robbed, raped and massacred. Children were stolen. Mothers were faced with the tragic moral choice of giving away children to Turks and Kurds in the hope that they might thereby survive.

Or, more painfully, the very young and elderly were abandoned on the way in order that those stronger in

body and spirit could continue Some of those interviewed are the only survivors from their family. They were children at the time. Their pain is not just the memories of brutal acts they witnessed, but the suffer-ing of aloneness and abandonment as children. Should we be surprised that these elderly survivors are still prooccupied with events 70 years ago

Second, the genocide ruptured Ar-

menians' sense of a morally ordered

universe. In the years surrounding

1920, the newspapers were filled with stories of the plight of Armenians. It

By Donald E. Miller

was then that the phrase, "starving Armenians," gained currency, Indeed, many thousands of Armenians did die of starvation. Having been denorted from their homelands and robbed, they were reduced to eating grass and on occasion picking seeds out of the dung of animals. The rupture that Armenians per-

ceive in the moral order worsens with time, while the campaign of denial by the Turkish government increases. It is one thing to suffer enormous tragedy. It is quite another to be told that nothing really occurred.

While the Holocaust of the Jews is

surely as terrible an event as the first genocide of the 20th century, at least the Jews have had the catharsis of the world's recognition of what happened to their people 40 years ago.

Daily, the Armenians hear the charge that their claims are fabrications and lies. According to counter-

even the personal accounts given to us are the product of coaching by Armenian terrorist groups. I have just returned from two con-ferences, one at Harvard and the other at Bentley College, in Waltham, Massachusetts, attended by scholars

charges by the Turkish government,

from all over the world. In no instance did I hear support for terrorism, either from speakers or Armenians in the audience. What I did hear was the painful acknowledgment that terrorism has been a key factor in bringing the Armenian genocide to public attention.

On the other hand, there seemed to be a strong sentiment that further terrorist actions by Armenians would

be counterproductive. The task now is to turn to the enormous archives of diplomatic and other materials that are present in the United States, Germany, France, England and Turkey. The time has come for scholars to examine more intense-ly the historical record, rather than leave the accounting to Washington public-relations companies hired by

the Republic of Turkey. An important change needs to occur in public perception, as well as in the views of the Reagan administration. Armenians are not terrorists. A ciety. If any comparison is in order, it

fractional percentage of Armenians worldwide are associated with terrorist organizations. To acknowledge the genocide is not to tacitly support terrorism, as President Ronald Rea-gan apparently believes.

In fact, quite the opposite is true:

tion is that American self-interest is defining past history. Turkey's strate-gic location as a buffer between the Soviet Union and Western Europe is resulting in a hostile response by the State Department to Armenian claims for recognition of the geno-cide. Tragically, political consider-ations are once again making victims of the Armenian people.

The writer is director of the School of Religion at the University of Southern California. He contributed this

Denying the Armenian genocide will help to fuel future terrorism. Unfortunately, what seems to be happening in the Reagan administra-

ment to the Los Angeles Times.

of a Moscow spring. The alternative is an open-minded and hopeful U.S. response that is wise and worthy of a compassionate nation.

> The writer is professor of politics at Princeton University and a frequent commentator on Soviet affairs. He contributed this comment to the Inter-

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### An Insult to the Marines

Probably no greater insult could be dealt the U.S. Marines than that implied by Harold O.J. Brown's letter (April 25) stating that "many young Germans entered the Waffen SS for about the same reasons that Americans were joining the Marines instead of waiting for the draft — it was an clite fighting force."

In 1933 and 1934, it did become

"chic" to join the Waffen SS after some of the aristocracy became associated with recruitment. The sons of the middle class rushed to join because the "black uniform" became the symbol of "masculine elegance." As the Wallen SS became more powerful, its members were guaranteed the best state jobs and other privileges of power denied to others.

In the United States, the growing Air Force attracted the younger generation of males but no group was more important than another. The Waffen SS was completely political and totalitarian in that it eventually

controlled every facet of German so-

would be that the U.S. Marines and its Commando and Ranger units prove that well disciplined fighting forces can be trained without the pseudo-scientific claptrap that the Nazi units forced upon their trainees. MARIAN CONVERSE

### The Other Holocaust

Regarding "Why Reagan Should Truly Visit Dachau" (April 6) by Charles William Maynes:

President Reagan is absolutely right in not visiting Dachau. If he did he would discover no fresh answers to the dilemma over Man's inhumanity to Man. And why Dachau anyway? It happened over 40 years ago. West Germany, which did not exist then, is still paying reparations to Israel, the majority of whose citizens have never set foot in Germany, to compensate only Jewish victims of Hitler.

Where Mr. Reagan should go is Lebanon. There he could see a holocaust in progress. Mr. Reagan knows that American money armed the Israclis, and that Congress condones

Israeli actions by its silence. He or his successor will one day use the tax dollar to pay reparations to the Arab victims of the Jewish state because Israel is bankrupt and America feels a moral obligation toward Israel. VIRGINIA GRANT.

Amman, Jordan

Justice 40 Years On Regarding the opinion column "When History Forbids a Fair Hear-ing" (April 22) by V.W. Hughes:

Mr. Hughes fails to understand that hy bringing Nazi war criminals to trial, the world does not seek to "deter zealots and sociopaths of the future with lessons of vengeunce" but to awaken tomorrow's innocents to the need for never ending vigilance. If it is true that "one cannot avenge [those] who have been at peace in their graves for 40 years" then it is also true that one cannot forsake those who 40 years later live with the memory of the horror seared in their

aging hearts and bones. JEREMY M. DAVIS. The Hague.

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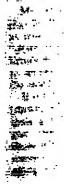
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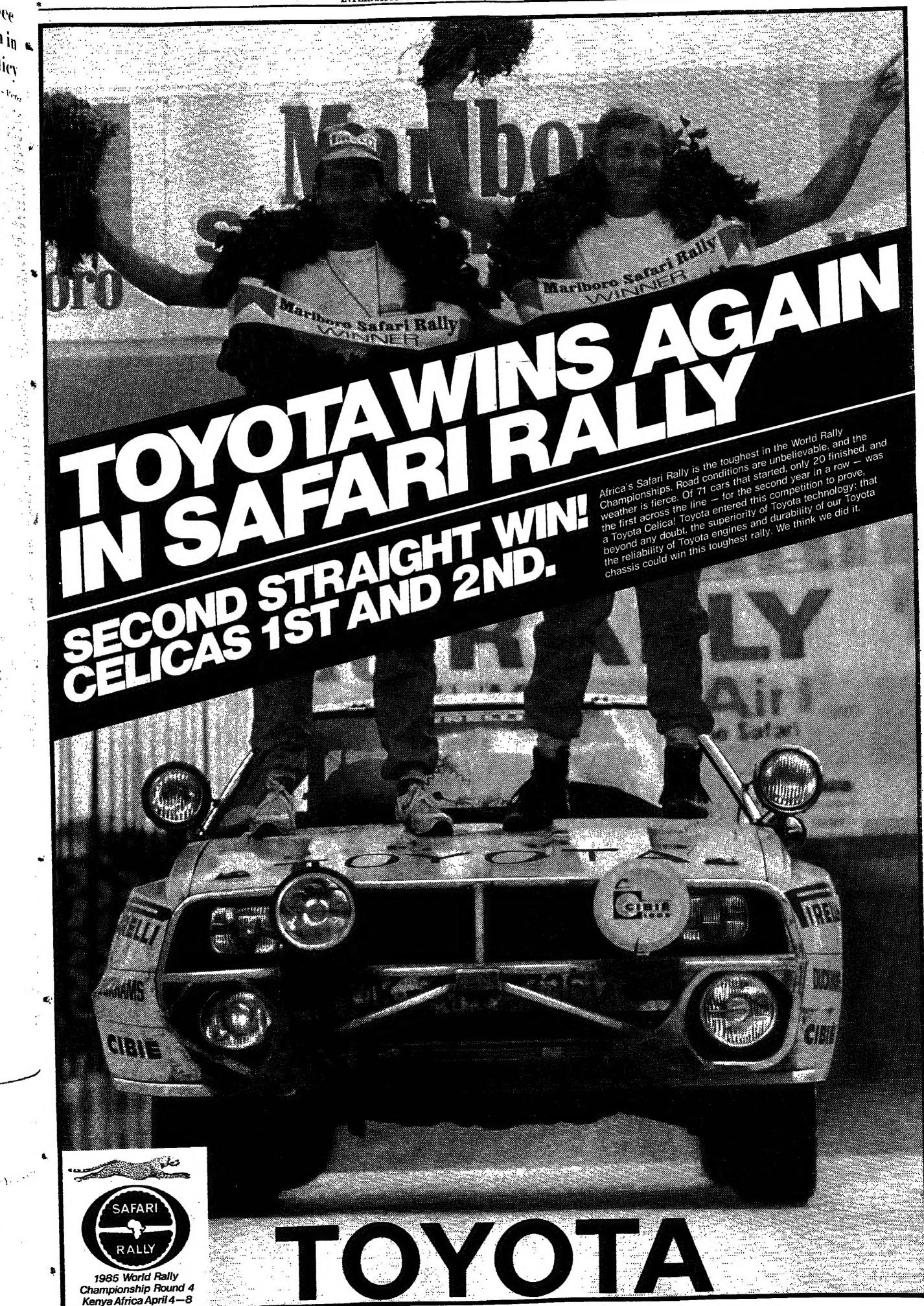
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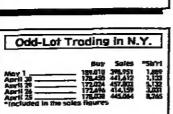


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variations that dictate stock prices. For stocks, like Hollywood Starlets, are "made"

The homendous mistakes that institutions make in picking stocks, have been documented. At the third annual Institutional Investor Conference, professional money managers selected National Student Marketing as their favorite equity; five

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growth equities commanding distorted Price-Earning levels, among them AVON, POLAROID and XEROX. Never before had so many analysts out so much money into such few stocks with such total disregard for the consequences of manic-depressive

"There appears to be much greater opportunity for speculative gain among securities dissected by few analysts". In repeating the fact that 90% of shares recommended by C.G.R. subsequently advanced, and that 92% of our carefully honed "short sales"

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Past performance does not guarantee future results

AVON winkled from \$140 to \$20, POLAROID faded from \$149 to \$15, XEROX plunged to \$27 from \$170. Undervalued stocks lurk in the world of underanalyzed companies. A study conducted at a university tracked the performance of 64 stocks followed by 15 or more pundits and 64 embraced by only one sage. Their conclusion

The analysts at C.G.R. have outperformed the DOW by deciphering the rhythm of the "Power Elite". Our recommendations are not based solely on prosaid yardsticks, it is the acumen and wealth of Sponsors more than fractional earning

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### **New York Stocks Finish Mixed**

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NEW YORK — Prices finished mixed Thursday on the New York Stock Exchange, and some analysts said investors continued to be confused about the U.S. economic outlook. Speculative energy issues stole the show, and blue-chips recouped some losses.

The Dow Jones industrial average gained 0.22 to 1,242.27, but declining stocks led advancing ones by an 8-7 ratio. Volume was 107.7 million shares, up from the 101.6 million traded

million shares, up from the 101.6 million traded Wednesday.

The day's indecisive finish followed the loss of more than 40 points by the Dow in the previous four sessions, and analysts said the slide could continue.

This is a relatively critical level. There is not enough indication that we have seen the low here," said Ricky Harrington, of Interstate Securities, Charlotte, North Carolina. The market's momentum seems to be on the

downside, he said, and could sustain further selling over the next two or three days. "Essentially, what you've got is confusion," said Monte Gordon, of Dreyfus Corp., and "a sense that nothing will happen until you get some clarification" on the direction of the econ-

omy.

The stock market retreats in times of uncertainty, he said. "Expectations, high in the beginning of the year, have turned cold," he said.

And the confusing elements — increasing indications of slowed economic growth, interest rates seemingly on hold, the dimming outlook for corporate profits and a trade imbalance that has sapped the economy's incremental growth -have caused investors to become cautious, he

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M-1 Increases

The Associated Press

NEW YORK - The narrowest measure of the U.S. money supply, M-1, rose \$2.7 billion in mid-April, the Federal Reserve Board reported

The Fed said M-I rose to a seasonally adjusted \$576.2 billion in the week ended April 22 from \$573.5 billion the previous week. M-1 includes currency in circulation, traveler checks and checking deposits at financial insti-

to fraud charges involving more than \$4 billion in funds. The financial services company will make restitution to all banks involved.

Arco was the most active NYSE-listed issue falling % to 62%. Mobil followed, adding 1% to

Houston Natural Gas was third, jumping 83 to 6714. InterNorth agreed to acquire it for \$70 a share. InterNorth fell 31/2, 48.

Texaco lost ¼ to 38½ and Amoco (ex-divi-lend) dropped 1½ to 66%. In technologies, IBM gave up ½ to 125½. Sperry added ¼ to 49% and Hewlett Packard rose % to 32%. Control Data jumped ¼ to 31% on specula

tion that it may spin off its financial-services In autos, General Motors and Ford finished higher, while Chrylser lost 1/2 to 341/4.
Upjohn advanced 41/2 to 871/4 and SmithKline

Beckman tacked on 2% to 64%.

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## Seeing and Tasting Europe, Without the Crowds

by R.W. Apple Jr.

IE day early in April, an American visitor to London walked into Huntsman, the Savile Row tailors. and asked to order a bespoke suit. He was told that no more orders would be taken at least until October. A few days later, another American called a three-star restanrant in rural France to reserve a table for a weekend in July. He was told that they were fully booked:

Such experiences will be the norm in Europe this stimmer. The strength of the dollar, despite a slight recent slump, has led travel agents and tour operators to predict that six or even seven million Americans will cross the Atlantic this year, far more than ever before. Inevitably, they will find the hotels full, the museums so crowded that they will see only the backs of other Americans' heads, transportation facilities overtaxed and the Europeans a bit dazed by it all. ...

But the invasion will be imeven; some countries will be more crowded than others some cities within a given country will be more crowded than others, and some parts of a given city will be more crowded than as. A mob will gather around the "Mona Lisa" in the Louvre every day, but down-stairs, the magnificent collection of artifacts from Babylon and Persepolis and elsewhere in the Middle East will be deserted. So with some forethought, it should still be possible to enjoy a European vacation with a Europeflavor this summer, and to avoid the sickening sensation of having traveled far just to join a simulated Chicago rush hour.

A first suggestion would be to stay away from the beaches, especially in August, when they are always mobbed by Europeans anyway. A second would be to think about Eastern Europe, at least for part of your trip. Russia, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Hungary all have much to offer, especially if you do not insist on luxury accommodation.

Nowhere will the crowds be worse than in London, Paris and the much beloved Italian trio of Rome, Florence and Venice. But there are strategies for exping: In London, for example, you might skip the National Gallery and visit the inexplicably uncrowded Courtauld Institute Galleries, which have masterpieces by Manet and Ganguin and Cezanne; in Paris, it's fun to forget the twoand three-star restaurants and concentrate on the neighborhood bistros; in Venice, you can walk north from St. Mark's Sq leaving behind a million pigeons and a halfmillion people, and explore the smaller churches, with their Bellims and Tintorettos, in almost perfect tranquility.

Go to the Yorkshire Dales or the Derbyshire Peaks instead of the Lake District or the Cotswolds, to the Auvergne instead of the Loire, to Galicia instead of Andalusia, to Franconia instead of the Black Forest, to

Umbria or The Marches instead of Tuscany

It will take some study and planning, but the time will be well spent. To start you off, here are a dozen suggestions:

Mull

This island, reached by ferry from Oban, guards the southwest approach to Scotland a remote and austerely beautiful outpost of peak, moor, castle and loch. In May and June, the wildflowers bloom and the nights are never inky black. A few months later, the hillsides are burnished in autumnal gold. Mull will be familiar to those who have followed David Balfour's adventures in Robert Louis Stevenson's "Kidnapped"; it is also spectacular walking country. The near-by island of Iona, where St. Columba plant-ed the seed of Christianity in Scotland, has a 12th-century abbey and the graves of 48 Scottish kings, including Duncan, murdered by Macbeth in 1040.

Boats ply between Mull and Staffa, with its enormous black basaltic columns, rising from the sea like organ pipes, and Fingal's Cave, which was immortalized by Mendelssohn. Tiroran House at Tiroran, which re-joices in a wild lochside site beneath awesome crags, has nine pretty rooms, dependably good food and and enough peace and quiet for St. Simeon Stylites.

#### **East Anglia**

Visiting the country houses, gardens and cathedrals is one of the enduring pleasures of a trip to England, but Chatsworth, Canterbury, Sissinghurst and their like are no fit targets for this summer. A trip through East Anglia, the "thumb" that sticks out into the North Sea from the east coast, is likely to be

much more rewarding.

An itinerary might include Cambridge, with King's College Chapel, probably Britain's finest late-Gothic building, and the Backs, the shaded lawns along the gentle River Cam, and the splendid Fitzwilliam Museum, which has fine Egyptian and Grank collections and major pointings; the Greek collections and major paintings; the Roman museum in Colchester Castle; burly Ely Cathedral, crowned by a wonderful oc-tagonal lantern dating from 1322; the bucolic "Constable country" around East Berg-holt; the half-timbered village of Lavenham, and a pair of memorable houses — Holkham Hall, a Palladian gem, and Blickling, whose Jacobean facade is framed by massive hedges. My wife and I like Shipdham Place, a relaxed hule converted rectory with hearty cooking, not far from East Dercham; another good stopping place is Le Talbooth and its hotel annex. But the best food in the region is at Weeks in out-of-the-way Glemsford,



where the charming Ian and Sue Weeks - he in the kitchen, she in the dining room show how much skill and invention four

#### The Finnish Lakes

The Firmish combination of lakes and birch trees has, for me, an almost mystical rope in the same way that the Tuscan

combination of hills and cedars embodies that of the south. There are more than 60,000 lakes in Finland, covering 9 percent of the country's territory, and most of those are in the central region.

You could make your headquarters near Hameenlinna, at the recently renovated Rantasipi Aulanko, which lies within a national park and provides full facilities for swimming, golf, tennis, boating, riding, shooting and cycling, or at its sister hotel, the Rantasipi Laajavuori, near Iyvaskyla, a

town that has several buildings designed by the great Alvar Aalto. Boats, including hydrofoils and lake steamers, supplement a good road system in knitting together this paradise of cold, deep water and enigmatic green forests. Walk, ride the boats, take a sauna a day, admire the crispness of the architecture and of the products that the talented Finns design for their everyday use. Then, renewed, you might visit Savonlinna, which lies to the northeast, not far from the Soviet border, and its mighty fortress of

Olavinlinna, a moated medieval bastion that is unmatched in Scandinavia. For three weeks in July, its central courtyard houses one of Europe's better small opera festivals.

#### Belgium

Belgium needs a good press agent. Its churches and museums are crammed with the works of native sons whom the whole

Continued on page 11

### André Kertész: Poet of the Everyday

by Andy Grundberg

EW YORK — The view from Andre Kertesz's 12th-floor apartment overlooking Washington Square arcs from New York University to the Hudson River, the World Trade Center Towers marking its midpoint. From the kitchen window or a tiny terrace, Kértész surveys New York through the glass of a telephoto lens, making pictures that are full of intimate, human-scaled encounters and unexpected visual delights. And it is from here, his home for 34 years, that the photographer — one of the pioneers of pho-tojournalism and an internationally ac-claimed master of small-camera lyricism has turned the dross of ordinary life into the gold of aesthetic pleasure.

Still active at the age of 90, Kertesz remains the "quintessential cosmopolite," in the words of the critic Hilton Kramer. He has been recording urban life for more than half a century now, always through the warming filter of his own feelings. "I can't touch a camera without expressing myself," he told a visitor to his apartment one afternoon, a touch of mide breaking through his enstomary modesty.

Kertesz, who is now acknowledged as one

of the great innovators of 20th-century photography - comparable in stature to such American artists of the camera as Ansel Adams, Walker Evans and Edward Weston - has not yet received all the public attention that is his due. But he is soon to receive a corrective accolade: A retrospective exhibi-tion of his most important work will appear in December at the Metropolitan Museum of Art. Co-organized by Weston Nacf, for-merly of the Metropolitan and now curator of photography at the Getty Museum, and David Travis, photography curator of the Art Institute of Chicago, "Andre Kertesz: Of Paris and New York" opens May 10 at the Chicago Museum. The show will be on view at the Metropolitan Dec. 19-Feb. 23, 1986.

(In New York, the Susan Harder Gallery is

enting a small concurrent exhibition, of

the photographer's images of gardens, May 1-June 29.)

The slowness with which wide public recognition has come to Kertesz may be explained by the nature of his work. He de-lights in the ephemeral, the incidental and quotidian, in the half-hidden gesture, the brief blush of twilight, the juxtaposition of the new and the old. He honors such incidents, invisible to most of us most of the time, with his full attention. From his pictures we learn that beauty is not something solid, existing like stone to be stared at whenever we care to gaze, but instantaneous, fleeting, as mutable and fickle as the city

HE photographs for which he is fam-ous are in black and white, but recently he has chosen to express himself in color. Kertesz dabbled with color soon after the introduction of 35-millimeter Kodachrome slide film in 1936, but he was unhappy with the results; only in 1978 did he begin to use color film for his own purposes. At first he worked with a Polarcid SX-70 camera, which enabled him to see results on the spot. Last year, at the suggestion of another photographer, Charles Harbutt, he began experimenting again with Kodachrome. Within a matter of months he amassed a new

Kertész's best pictures, in both color and black-and-white, are filled with narrative suggestion, and with what John Szarkowski, director of photography at the Museum of Modern Art, has called "a sense of the sweetness of life, a free and childlike pleasure in the beauty of the world and the preciousness of sight." They are so fully formed and complete that verbal embellishment almost seems an intrusion. But while the artist's new color pictures often mine the same subjects as his earlier black-and-white photographs,

Continued on page 10





Chez Mondrian (Paris, 1926).

### A Lost Liszt Is Found In the Musical Digs

by Donal Henahan

EW YORK - Western music is in an excavation period, a time when hunting for old manuscripts occupies the energy of a surpris-ing number of talented artists and musicologists as well as legions of dust-sifting scholastics. The recent exhumation of 33 lost chorale prejudes of Bach stirred the imaginachorate preintes of Bach surred the imagina-tion of many people, aside from the musical importance of the find, simply because the idea of buried treasure fascinates us all.

We avidly follow the detective work that results in the discovery of mislaid pages by Debussy or Verdi, of Strauss' last song or of

an entire opera by Donizetti (by my New York Times colleague Will Crutchfield). We speculate about what wonders may yet lie undetected in libraries and opera house basements. No musicologist has yet come upon the fabled 100 lost cantatas of Bach, which would rank with Heinrich Schliemann's coup in unearthing the four layers of Troy, but in this age of computerized scholarship who knows what is possible. At any rate, serious fans of treasure hunting, fed from youth on Robert Louis Stevenson and Poe, feel free to daydream. The lost Bach cantatas are the Atlantis of musicology.

Meanwhile, we must make do with more modest discoveries, such as the Liszt piano piece that Jeffrey Siegel was to play last night at Carnegie Hall in its American debut. The work, a large-scale paraphrase on themes from Verdi's "Ernami," lay unpublished in the Liszt archives at Weimar until Alan Walker, the British musicologist and Liszt hiographer, happened on it. He was impressed by its quality and prepared a performing edition. Malcolm Troup gave the world premiere last year in Buenos Aires and Sized Cours the first serious equation. Siegel gave the first performance in Liszt's native Hungary. You may recall that Walker and Siegel collaborated on a similar exhumation four years ago when the pianist gave the world premiere here of a new version of Schumann's Fantasy in C. Walker had discovered a manuscript with a different ending which Schumann had rejected in favor of the standard version.

. The Liszt piece, however, is not a torso or a stray page from a workbook. A complete work, it dates from 1847, when the composer was at the height of his fame as a virtuoso. It is based on two "Ernani" themes: the chorus "Vedi come il buon vegliardo" from Act l and the celebrated baritone aria "Oh sommo Carlo piu del tuo nome" from Act 3. According to Walker, "High planism abounds. The Ernani" paraphrase bristles with technical difficulties. Every page contains examples of those devil-may-care passages typical of the 35-year-old Liszt reveling in his powers."

Well before this, the knowledgeable Lisztian will be expected to rise in protest. What is new about an "Ernani" paraphrase by Liszt? Isn't such a work already listed in all the standard references? Yes, but it turns out that Liszt misplaced the 1847 score (the one that Siegel played) and, prodigal composer that he was, simply wrote another one, sub-stantially different from the original.

It may have been nothing but a common

traveler's problem: lost luggage. In June 1847, Liszt had embarked on a concert trip to Turkey, perhaps because by that time he was rumning out of exotic places to visit. (Anyone reading Liszt's biography must be impressed at the ground the man managed to cover in a time when concert touring was not merely a matter of getting to and from a series of airports.) The world's most famous pianist had been invited to play at the Royal Palace in Constantinople for the Abdul Medjid Khan, a music-loving sultan who retained Giuseppe Domizetti, brother of the composer, as his kapellmeister. Walker says the celebrated pianist played twice at the palace and was decorated by the sultan with the "diamond-encrusted" Order of Nichan-Ifithes.

E know that it was in Constantino-ple that Liszt composed his first "Er-nani" paraphrase, because the manuscript is inscribed "Pera, June 1847," Pera being the name of the foreign quarter where he lived for five weeks. Walker speculates that it was Giuseppe Donizetti who introduced Liszt to "Ernani" and that the Hungarian virtuoso may have played it for the Turkish sultan's delight during his stay.

When Liszt left Turkey in July he took

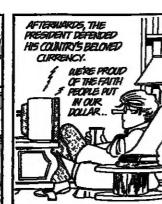
along the "Ernani" score. He must have intended to publish it since he had a fair copy of the piece made, but somehow it never reached the printer. Eight years later, when he compiled his first supposedly complete catalog of works, the "Ernam" paraphrase was not on the list, sure proof that the manuscript was not at hand, according to Walker. Most significantly, during his last months in Weimar, shortly before he announced his retirement from the concert stage, Liszt composed three paraphrases on Verdi operas, "Il Trovatore," "Rigoletto" and "Ernani." Walker believes it unlikely that he would have gone to the trouble of composing a second "Ernam" if he had known the whereabouts of the original.

It is not clear how or when the misplaced manuscript found its way to Weimar, but there it lay unrecognized for a century or more. In 1931, the Liszt archives published a comprehensive list of its holdings which cited the work but the material on which it is based was described as "unknown" because Liszt's manuscript did not identify the opera and the compiler did not recognize the themes. And now, will the original "Ernani" paraphrase be able to make its way in the world along with Liszt's more familiar opera transcriptions such as "Don Juan"? Or will it sink quietly into obscurity like so many other happily heralded musicological finds once its novelty has worn off?

The truth is, for all our fascination with excavations in the digs of musical history, few if any of such finds can be expected to change our understanding of the composer or of history itself. We certainly may hope that a masterwork will be unearthed, or a master's work illuminated somewhat more brightly. As with most treasure hunts, the profit is largely illusory, but no less worth pursuing for that

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### André Kertész

the addition of color gives them an added level of complexity and beauty. "It is the new romanticism," Kertesz says with conviction. If his portrait of New York seems to us today nostalgic and slightly bohemian, like the Greenwich Village of yore, it is because

the photographer has always seen the city with the eyes of an unrepentant romantic. And if he long has preferred the Village to the rest of the city, it is perhaps because it reminds him most of Paris, his refuge of an

When the photographer, at 42, arrived in New York in 1936, he already had an established reputation in Europe. His first pictures were taken before World War I, in his native Hungary, but he began to attract wide attention after moving to Paris in 1925. In 10 years there he created a document of the city that has few equals. He joined in the artistic circles of the time, haunting the Café du Dôme and getting acquainted with the artists Piet Mondrian and Marc Chagall, the Surrealist poet Paul Dermée and the publisher Lucien Vogel. To earn a living, he worked as a free-lance photojournalist for illustrated magazines and newspapers in France, Germany and Britain, and in 1927

he had his first one-man show. His pictures from his Paris days had an impact on subsequent photography that is difficult to overestimate. Brassal, a fellow Hungarian émigré with aspirations to be a sculptor, and Henri Cartier-Bresson, then a struggling painter, both found inspiration in Kertesz's impromptu, candid style and decided to take up photography. Indeed, Brassai took his first pictures with a tiny plate camera borrowed from Kertesz and he soon followed Kertész's lead in photographing Paris at night, capturing the '30s demimonde with intimacy and precision. Cartier-Bresson bought a Leica 35-millimeter camera shortly after Kertesz acquired one in 1928; since in Europe. He became an enemy alien, a

Continued from page 9

Kertesz in 1967.

then, the master of the "decisive moment" has called Andre Kertesz his "poetic

ESPITE Kertész's renown in Europe, his arrival in the United States was less than remarkable. As he remembers it, the photo agency that persuaded him to come to New York for a year of work went out of business not long after he arrived. Life magazine was uninterested in his pictures; according to Kertesz, an editor there told him, "Your pictures talk too much." The Museum of Modern Art wanted to exhibition of his innovative nude distortions, but asked him to remove the reflection of pubic hair. By the time he had earned enough money to return to Paris, war had broken out

resident of a country in which he never intended to live.

Kertesz accepted his fate and became a U.S. citizen. But out of his unhappiness at doing uninspiring assignments for others came the urge to photograph New York purely and simply for himself. The images of the period - some of them recorded in the books "Of New York" and "Washington Square," both published in 1975 - are invaluable both as records of city life and as additions to Kertész's own poetic oeuvre. People here don't look at things in a romantic way," he says, "but I am looking always; looking back, and at the new things, too. I

don't give up."

Kertesz had plenty of reason to give up.

For more than half his 48 years in New York he lived in virtual obscurity - a misfortune that has colored his view of the art world with more than a trace of bitterness. Of his lackluster career as a commercial photographer he says, "I was always a dilettante. I wanted to do what I wanted, the way I did in Europe." However, since a one-man exhibition at the Museum of Modern Art in 1964, his great contributions as an expressive pho-tographer have come to be increasingly rec-ognized, especially by those with an enduring affection for art.

His classic images - among them the portrait of a woman on a couch titled "Satiric Dancer" and a Cubist-inspired view of Mondrian's studio — have entered the canon of photographic masterworks. This year his reputation in the United States will be further enhanced, not only by the retrospective of Chicago and the Metropolitan but also by shows in Jacksonville, Florida; Newport Beach, California, and Santa Fe, New Mexico. In addition, Abbeville Press will be publishing a book titled "Kertész by Kertész." Yet for all the recognition and honors, and despite his age, Kertész continues to explore

his medium of the last 70 years with an almost boyish curiosity. "I never give up," he says. "This is the only way to give some color to life."

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## Renewing Normandy's Cooking

EAUVRON-EN-AUGE France -There is a corner of Normandy, the land of Calvados, Camembert and cider, that just can't help looking as though it is posing for a picture postcard. Rolling hills so green they make your eyes hurt. The proverbial lazy cow — black and white, brown and white, sometimes just brown — immobilized beneath an apple tree about to burst into flower. Classic metal milk cans standing elbow-to-elbow at the edge of driveways. The rural mailman pedal-

#### PATRICIA WELLS

ing about on a tattered bicycle, delivering bad news, good news and bills to half-timbered houses, where he will stop for a sip of Calvados, to chat about the price of milk, the winter's frost damage, this year's apple crop. It looks so good it could make one forget that so much of the Calvados produced today is little more than bland-tasting firewater. The Camembert, sprayed with penicillin to make it age faster, is sold so young. so white, that much of it has little character. And who likes to think of all that rich, golden milk being transformed into a cooked out, ultra-pasteurized liquid? As for Norman restaurants, well, their reputation has never been very hot.

It's no surprise. Think food in Normandy, hink butter, cream, duck and organ meats like tripe and andouillette. Not exactly the way we want to eat today.

But there is a group of young, dedicated and ambitious chefs working in Normandy today, men and women who know and care enough to search out the freshest, finest and healthiest foods of the region; people who, like the scenery, won't let us down.

Odile Engel, chef at Le Pavé d'Auge, is one of them. Here in a charming, restored village of 276 inhabitants, in a warming restaurant created in a rebuilt covered market, she offers a style of cooking that is at once personal, creative regional and inviting.

Each morning, she is up at dawn to hit the riée - or fish auction - in nearby Caen, Lately, the fishermen haven't gone out because of bad weather at sea, which sent chef

Engel into a major tizzy,
"I couldn't remember the name of the chef who committed suicide because the fish didn't come - but I called one of my fish suppliers and told him if he didn't get me some fish quickly, he'd have one dead client," she explained one night last week, in reference to the tale of Vatel, the 17th-century maître d'hôtel who was said to have committed suicide when the fish failed to arrive for a banquet.

Fortunately, Odile Engel's wholesaler responded, and to fend off disaster he drove to Brittany, where the fish supply was plentiful. I - Vapeurs is infinitely better.

Thanks to the chef's tantrum, diners were able to feast on turbot in a just-right cidervinegar sauce, meaty mussels in a delicate cider and cream sauce, thick filets of Saint-Pierre bathed in a light blend of tomato coulis and butter.

Don't come here expecting classic, stratified, complicated sauces, photogenic pastries or hand-carved baby vegetables. The chef says she likes to think of her food as home cooking, and though it's nothing like what most of us cook day in and day out at

home, it has an unedited, homespun quality.

The menu is strong on fish, but there's also a fine assortment of meat and poultry dishes, a daily pastry or two (the fresh-from-theoven lemon tart was exquisite) and a good regional cheese platter (try the mature pave d'Auge). There is also a marvelous selection of authentic farm Calvados. Sample either the David or Dupont label: Both are distilled the old-fashioned way, over a slow-burning wood fire. To purchase the Calvados to take home, ask at the restaurant for a "Route de Cidre" map with addresses of the best local farm cider and Calvados.

mandy's pear and apple blossoms will be at their peak. Time for a TITHIN the next few weeks, Norbucolic drive and a snack at an honest-togoodness country café-tabac, a roadside thatched-roof cottage known as Les Deux Tonnesux. The village of Pierrefitte-en-Auge, just outside the brand-name town of Pont l'Evêque, has everything the traveler in Normandy might want at this time of year. A smashing view, cows, fruit trees, a church and tiny cemetery, and a rooster that doesn't seem to be able to tell day from night; he just

keeps crowing. Les Deux Tonneaux is all done up in redand-white-checked curtains and oilcloth, and the home cider comes right from a giant keg in the wall behind the bar. The paperthin crepes are good, especially if you love them soaked in Calvados. Another house snack, known as teurgoule, is a sort of bland, cinnamon-flavored rice pudding that is better left to lovers of nursery desserts.

HE best way to understand any region of France is by visiting its daily markets, and some of the most appealing in Normandy can be found in Saint-Pierre-sur-Dives (Monday), Dives-sur-Mer (Saturday), Deauville (Tuesday and Friday) and Trouville (Wednesday and Sunday).

Just across from the fish market on the port of Trouville there is a marvelous Art Deco brasserie that has been billed as the Brasserie Lipp of Normandy. If I were Gérard Bazire, the owner of Les Vapeurs, I'd take the comparison as an insult. The food at

Spots like this are rare. Les Vapeurs is just a simple brasserie, but the owner cares about everything, from the flowers to the fresh and flavorful baguettes, from the wine list to the humorous, colorful menu that sort of hawks dishes like a street peddler. Even the coffeegets special attention.

This is one of the few places I know you can get truly fresh shrimp - you'll see them live at the market across the street, still jumping and squiggling. At Les Vapeurs they poach the tiny crerettes grises in salt-water and sprinkle themwith lots of pepper. The shrimp are served piping hot, ready to be eaten with superb local butter, those tasty baguettes, and a few sips of chilled Muscadet sur lie. The offerings of fish and shellfish change according to season and the catch of the day, but the grilled sole is so fresh and full-flavored you will think they have discovered a new species, and even the rather maligned carrelet, or European flounder, reaches new heights, dusted classically with flour and pan-fried à la meunière, in butter.

The local cheese selection is nice, including a fine Lauquetot Camembert, and Le-peudrie Pont L'Evêque from nearby Tourge-

The stern-faced waitresses may give you a hard time, but the bark is worse that the bite, and besides, this is such a great spot for people-watching it could almost get away with charging admission. In short, Les Vapeurs is the kind of place one could imagine. going back to time and time again to try all those good-looking dishes — the platters of oysters, the golden frites and steaks grilled over a wood fire, the vrai saucisson de Morteau, even the simple omelets - that neighboring diners are consuming with relish.

Le Pavé d'Auge, Place du Village, 14430 Beuvron-en-Auge, tel: (31) 79.26.71. Closed Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday evenings, two weeks in December and two weeks in January. Credit cards: American Express, Visa. Menus at 110 and 155 francs, not including wine or service. A la carte, from 150 to 200

Auberge Les Deux Tonneaux, Pierrefitteen-Auge, (on D280a, just off D48, southeast of Pont l'Evêque), tel: (31) 64.09.31. Service until 8 P.M. Closed Monday and in September. (Note: Exceptionally, the restaurant will be closed May 11 and 12.) About 25 francs a person for a snack, 50 to 75 francs for a light

Les Vapeurs, 160 Boulevard Fernand-Moureaux, 14360 Trouville-sur-Mer, tel: (31) 88.15.24. Closed Tuesday and Wednesday (except on holidays), Nov. 15 to Dec. 4 and Jan. 5 to Feb. 5. No credit cards or checks. From 100 to 200 francs a person, including wine and service.

#### AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Konzerthaus (tel: 72.12.11). CONCERTS — May 16: Vienna Phil-harmonic, Loren Mazzel conductor, Wolfgang Schulz flute (Bach, Bruck-

May 17 and 19: The Soviet State Symphony Orchestra, Jewsenij Swetlanow conductor. Valerij Klimov violin (Glinka, Tchaikovsky). May 20 and 21: Alan Berg Quartett

May 22: Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, Yehudi Menuhin conductor and violin (Bach, Elgar, Brahms).

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tenor, Hans-Joachim Erhard organ May 27: Murray Perahia piano (Bach, Beethoven).
May 30: Andras Schiff piano (Bach).

#### DENMARK

COPENHAGEN, Tivoli Hall (tel: 14, 17.65). CONCERTS — Tivoli Symphony Or-

May 31: Vienna Chamber orchestra, zart).

Philippe Entremontconductor (Bach).

RECITALS — May 18: Peter Schreier del).

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WEEKEND

May 30: Walter Weller conductor, Hiro Kurossaki violia (Bruckner, JAZZ - May 22: Papa Bues Viking

### ENGLAND

CONCERTS — Tivoli Symphony Orchestra — May 3: John Frandsen conductor (Brahms).

May 7: Inge Fabricius conductor (Vivaldi).

May 10-June 30: "American Images"
Photography 1945-1980."

Barbican Hall — London Symphony

Conductor — May 2: Geoffrey Simon Yuzuko Horigome violin (Bach, Mo. Orchestra - May 2: Geoffrey Simon May 4: Paul McRae conductor

(Suppe, Schnbert).
May 16, 19, 23: Myung Whun Chung
conductor (Beethoven, Prokofiev).
May 3: City of London Sinfonia, Lionel Friend conductor (Mozart). May 17: London Concert Orchestra. May 18: Dallas Symphony Orchestra, Eduardo Mata conductor (Ponce, SHOPPING

Mahler).

JAZZ — May 24 and 25: Preservation
Hall Jazz Band.

Barbican Theatre — Royal Shakespeare Company — May 3, 4, 17, 18, 24, 25, 29-31: "Hamlet" (Shakespeare). May 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23: "Henry

May 20, 21, 27, 28: "Richard III" (Shakespeare).

London Coliscum (tel: 836.31.61). OPERA —May 4, 10, 16, 22, 25: "The Marriage of Figaro" (Mozart). May 8 and 11: "The Bartered Bride"

(Smetana). May 9, 14, 17, 23: "Madama Buttefly" May 31: "Aida" (Verdi).

Royal Academy of Arts (tel: 734.90.52).

EXHIBITION — To July 14: "Edward Lear, 1812-1888."

ward Lear, 1812-1868.

Royal Albert Hall (tel: 446.68.88).

CONCERT — May 13: BBC Symphony Orchestra, Sir Colin Davis, Sir Georg Solti conductor (Beethoven, El-

gar).

PRoyal Festival Hall (tel: 928.31.91).

CONCERT — May 21: Philharmonia
Orchestra, Andrew Davis conductor,
Shlomo Mintz violin (Copland, Rach-RECITAL—May 29: Murray Perahia piano (Bach, Chopin).

PRoyal Opera (tel: 240.10.66).

BALLET — May 3, 11, 13, 14, 16, 18:
"Swan Lake" (Tchaikovsky).

May 6 and 11: "The Sleeping Beauty"

(Tchaikovsky).

(Tchaikovsky). May 9 and 15: "Les Sylphides" (Mikhail Fokine). OPERA — May 4 and 7: "Andrea Ché-OPERA — May 4 and 7: "Andrea Che-nier" (Giordano). May 8 and 10: "King Priam" (Tippett). May 17, 22, 25, 28, 31: "Samson et Da-lila" (Saint Saëns). May 24, 27, 30: "La Bohème" (Pucci-

Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13).

EXHIBITIONS — To June 2: "The Political Paintings of Merlyn Evans (1910.1673). May 22 — August 18: "Paintings by Francis Bacon: 1944 to Present." Victoria and Albert Museum (tel: 269.63.71).

EXHIBITIONS — To June 9: "The People and Places of Constantinople: watercolours by Amadeo, Count Preziosi (1816-1882)."

To June 9: "To June 9: "To June 9: "The Preziosi (1816-1882)."

zios (1816-1882). To June 9: "Mouton Rothschild: paintings for labels." To October 22: "Textiles from the Welicome Collection: ancient and modern textiles from the Near East modern textiles from the Near East and Peru."
May 15-September 15: "Louis Vuitton: A Journey through Time."
•Wigmore Hall (tel: 935.21.41).
RECITALS — May 7: Julian Jacobson piano (Berg, Schumann).
May 10: Tamás Ungárpiano (Mozart).
May 12: Neil Anderson and David McLellan guitar duo (Scarlatti, Handel)

Quartet.

Maison de Victor Hugo (272. 16.65).

EXHIBITION — To June 29 "Le Voyage du Rhin."

Musée Bourdelle (tel: 548.67.27).

EXHIBITION—To May 16: "Bronze del). May 15: Martino Tirimo piano (Schu-

### MAY CALENDAR

#### FRANCE

NICE, Acropolis (tel: 92.80.05). CONCERTS—May 10-12: Nice Phil-harmonic Orchestra, Berislav Klobucar conductor (Beethoven).

Musee d'Art Moderne (tel: EXHIBITION - To July 8: "Marc Riboud,"

Musée de la Marine (tel: 553.31.70).
 EXHIBITION — To May 15: "50
 Years Ago, 'Normandie'."



Lorin Maazel.

**BRIGHTON FESTIVAL** 

BRIGHTON - This English sea-side resort town launches its festival on May 3. Events continue through May 26 and include:

CONCERTS - May 4: Bournemouth Symphony Or-chestra, Arthur Davison conductor (Tchaikovsky). May 10: Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, Yuri Temirkanov

conductor, John Lill piano (Prokofiev). May 12: BBC Symphony Or-chestra, Oliver Knussen conductor (Stravinsky). May 17: Philharmonia Orches-tra, Carlo Maria Giulini conductor, Anne Evans soprano

May 25: Brighton Youth Or-chestra, David Gray conductor. John Pigneguy horn (Bach, May 26: BBC Symphony Or-

EXHIBITION — May 4-June 25:

PARIS, Centre Georges Pompidou

(tel: 277.12.33). EXHIBITIONS — To May 10: "Im-

age and Science." To May 27: "Fernando Pessos, poet:

●Espace Cardin (tel: 266.17.30). EXHIBITION — To May 12: "Sho-

•Galerie Claude-Bernard (tel: 326. 97.07). EXHIBITION — To May 25: "Draw-

eGalerie Karl-Flinker (tel: 325. 18.73). EXHIBITION — To May 31: "Paul

ALE Petit Journal (tel: 326.28.59).

JAZZ.— May 6: Alligator Jazz Band.
May 8: 15, 22: Watergate Seven + One.
May 14: Benny Waters Quartet + Paula Jourdan.
May 21: Memphis Slim.

•Le Pigeon Bleu (tel: 633,24,39). JAZZ—May 7-11: Patice Author trio. May 24 and 25: Jean Michel Bernard

ings by Alberto Giacometr

Klee: The Last Ten Years.

Baie des Arts."

1888-1935."

tor (Berlioz, Debussy). EXHIBITION — To June 30: "Comedy Characters: Harlequin, Punch and Pierrot in England."

JAZZ — May 5 and 8: The John Burch Octet May 12: Berkshire Youth Jazz. OPERA - May 23: "Pagliacci" (Leoncavallo).
RECITALS — May 7: Paco Pena guitar (flamenco). May 9: Lewis Lev piano (Pro-May 14: Philip Norman organ May 21: Mary Chappelle so-prano, Kenneth Cleveland piano, Nicholas Cox clarinet

chestra, Lorin Maazel conduc-

For further information tel:

Musec de Montmartre (tel: 606.61.11). EXHIBITION — Through June: Musée du Grand Palais (tel: 261.54.10). EXHIBITION — May 16-Sept. 2: EXHIBITION — May 10-Sept. 2: 
"Renoir."

Musée du Petit Palais (tel: 265.12.73).

EXHIBITION — To June 30: "James Tissot: 1836-1902."

Musée Marmottan (tel: 224,07.02).

EXHIBITION — To June 2: "Dunoyer de Segonzac."

New Morning (tel: 523.51.41).

JAZZ — May 10 and 11: Zaka Percussion.

May 15: Jimmy Witherspoon.

Théâtre de Paris Blanche (tel: 874.10.75). DANCE - May 21-25: F. Raffinot Dance Company.

Théâtre du Rond Point (tel: 704.74.87). RECITALS — May 5: Malcolm Frager piano (Beethoven).
May 12: Patrice Fontanarosa violio.

zart). May 26: Daria Hovora piano, Alain
Moglia violin, Etienne Peciard cello
(Ravel, Schumann).

BOLOGNA, Galleria d'Arte Moderna (tel: 50.28.59). Mogha violin, Elembe Peciard Casa (Ravel, Schurnann).

SAINT- PAUL-de-VENCE, Fondstion Maeght (tel: 328.163).

EXHIBITION — To May 16: "Piet t

### GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: 341.44.49). OPERA—May 3 and 5: "Don Carlos" (Verdi). May 7 and 31: "Il Trovatore" (Verdi).

May 8: "Fidelio" (Beethoven).
May 8: "Fidelio" (Beethoven).
May 9: "Salomé" (Strauss).
May 14: "Manon Lescaut" (Puccini).
May 16, 19, 26, 28: "Pelléas et Mèlisande" (Poblusse). e" (Debussy). May 18: "La Tosca" (Puccini).

May 23, 25, 29: "Boris Godunov" (Mussorgsky).
•Schloss Charlottenburg (tel: 3201-1). EXHIBITION — To May 25: "An-

COLOGNE, State Opera (tel: 2076-1).

OPERA — May 6, 10, 26: "Madame
Butterfly" (Procini). May 19, 22, 25, 27:"Don Giovanni" FRANKFURT, Alte Oper Frankfurt

(tel: 134.04.00).

CONCERTS — May 12 and 13:
Frankfurt Opera and Museum Orchestra, Michael Gielen conductor (riayon).
May 23 and 24: Frankfurt Radio Symphony Orchestra, Eliagu Inbal conductor, Siegfried Palm cello (Bruckner, Medek). (Haydn).

May 30: Frankfurt Radio Symphony Orchestra, Michel Plasson conductor

(Berlioz, Weber). May 31: New York Philharmonic Or-chestra. Zubin Mehta conductor (Manier). RECITALS — May 4: Shlomo Mintz violin, Paul Ostrovsky piano (Bach,

Schumann). May 11: Christoph Eschenbach, Justus Frantz piano (Mozart, Schubert). May 30: Yossi Gutmann viola, Theres MUNICH, Gartnerplatz State Theater (tel: 201.67.67).

MUSICAL — May 7, 10, 12, 15: "My
Fair Lady" (Lerner, Loewe).

OPERA — May 8 and 14: "La Bo-

hème" (Puccini).
May 11 and 16: "Die Zauberflöte" (Mozart).

OPERETTA — May 4, 9, 19, 26, 28:

"The Beggar Student" (Millöcker).

"Nationaltheater (tel: 22.13.16).

OPERA — May 3: "Carmen" (Bizet).

May 4: "Eugene Onegin" (Tchaikov-

May 6: "Tosta" (Puccini).
May 6: "Tosta" (Puccini).
May 7 and 11: "Elektra" (Strauss).
May 10: "Ariadne auf Naxos"

(Strauss).
May 13: "Salome" (Strauss).
May 14 and 18: "Tannhäuser" (Wagner).
May 21 and 24: "Don Pasquale" (Don-May 22, 25, 28: "Otello" (Verdi). May 26 and 29: "La Traviata" (Verdi).

### **HONG KONG**

HONG KONG, City Hall Concert HONG KONG, City Hall Concert Hall (tel: 790.75.21).

CONCERTS — Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra — May 4: Maxim Shostakovich conductor, Rudolf Dirkusny piano (Brahms, Stravinsky).

May 17 and 18: Maxim Shostakovich conductor, Fou T song piano (Chemin cor, Fou T'song piano (Chopin, Shostakovich).

Tsuen Wan Town Hall (tel: 790.75.21).
CONCERTS—April 10 and 11: Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra, Maxim Shostakovich conductor, Choi Sown Lee piano (Tchaikovaky).

### ITALY

lin (Dvorak, Debussy). May 30 and 31: Jean Fornet conduc-

tor, Erick Friedman violin (Beetho-

pera (tel: 589.329).

OPERA — May 23, 26, 29: "Pinocchio" (Linda Brunetta).

May 24, 28, 30: "Petite Messe Solen-

and Julier" (Prokofiev).

CONCERTS — May 20: La Scala
Philharmonic Orchestra, Seiji Ozawa
conducter (Stravinski).

May 27: City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Simon Rattle Conductor,
Vo. Vo. Ma cello (Duppet).

Yo-Yo Ma cello (Dworak, Debussy). OPERA — May 15, 21, 26, 28, 29: "Macbeth" (Verdi). TURIN, Royal Palace (tel: 839.88.02). EXHIBITION — To May 22: "Courtly Life in Rajasthan Seen Through Indian Miniature Paintings from the XVII to XIX Centuries."

VENICE, Ca' Vendramin Calergi (tel: EXHIBITION — To May 19: "Figurative Japanese Art: 1873-1964."

### JAPAN

TOKYO, Bunka Kaikan Hall (tel: 828.21.11). 828.21.11). Maisuyama Ballet Company — May 4: "Swan Lake" (Tchaikovsky). May 5: "Giselle" (Adam). 
•Idemitsu Art Gallery (tel: 213.31.28). 
EXHIBITION — To June 2: "Turkey: Land of Civilisations." 
•Japan Folk Craft Museum (tel: 467.45.27). EXHIBITION - To June 23: "Crafts

of North-Eastern Districts."

National Museum of Modern Art (tel: 214.25.61). EXHIBITION - To May 6: "Shiko •National Museum of Western Art (tel: 828.51.31). EXHIBITION — To May 26: "Poin-

EXHIBITION — To May 12: "Leo-nardo da Vinci Nature Studies." Tobacco and Salt Museum (tel: 476 20 41) EXHIBITION — To May 6: "Japan a Hundred Years Ago."

Yamatane Museum (tel: 669, 40,56),
EXHIBITION — To May 10: "Contemporary Japanese Painting."

### **METHERLANDS**

AMSTERDAM, Stadsschouwburg (tel: 24.23.11).

BALLET — May 24-31: The Netherlands National Baller ("Three Pieces,"
"Niemandsland").

### SCOTLAND

GLASGOW, Mayfair Ballroom (tel: 332.38.72).

JAZZ — May 14: Chicago Blues.

•Mitchell Theater (tel: 552.59.61).

DANCE — May 16-18: The Joell Hall

Dancers.

Ton Theater (tel: 552.42.67).

THEATER — May 14-16: "In the Belly of the Beast" (Abbott).

raust (Gounod).

CONCERTS — City of Birmingham EXHIBITION — Through May: Symphony Orchestra — May 25: Simon Rattleconductor, Yo-Yo Ma violin (Dvorak, Debuese) OPERA - May 14, 16, 19, 21, 24, 26: MADRID, Biblioteca Nacional (tel: "Frida Kahlo, Manuel Alvarez Bravo and Vicente Rojo." Fundacion Joan Miro (tel: 329, 19.16). EXHIBITION — To May 5: "Anthoven).

PERRARA Palazzo del Diamanti (tel: RECITALS — May 6: Alma Pet-

35017). chersky piano (Liszt, Prokofiev). EXHIBITION — To June 15: "Joan May 13: Juan Llinares violin, Francis Miro."

Co Salanova oboc, Perfecto Garcia
Chornet piano (Bach, Handel).

neile (Gioacchino Kossan).

MILAN, Teatro alla Scala (tel: 435.42.40).

EXHIBITION — Through May: "Russian Vanguardism."

Museo Municipal (tel: 222.57.32).

EXHIBITION — Through May: "Los

Pasco de la Castellana (tel: 419: 04.40). EXHIBITION — Through May: "Richard Hamilton." Palacios de Velázquez y Cristal (tel: 274.77.75).
EXHIBITION—May 6-31: "Spanish Sculpture: 1900-1936."

Teatrodela Zarznela (tel: 429.12.86). OPERA — May 21, 24, 26, 29, 31:
"Don Carlo" (Verdi).
"Teatro Real (tel: 248.25.05).
COHCERTS—May 30 and 31: Dallas
Symphoy Orchestra, Eduardo Mata
conductor (Bartok, Mahler).

### SWITZERLAND

BERN, Musée des Beaux-Arts EXHIBITION — To May 19: "Camille Claudel and Auguste Rodin." CENEVA, Petit Palais (tel: 46, 14.33).

EXHIBITION—To June 15: "Marcel
Leprin and Moumartre." LUGANO, Palazzo dei Congressi (tel: 58.91.23).
CONCERTS—The Swiss-Italian Radio and Television Orchestra—May
10: Francis Travis conductor (Rossi-

ni). May 17: Bruno Amaducci conductor (Gounod, Verdi).
May 30: Miltiades Caridis conductor (Schumann, Document)

May 30: Miltiades Caridis conductor (Schumann, Dvorak).
May 8: Academy of St. Mann in the Fields, Iona Brown conductor (Handel, Scarlatti).
May 20: Royal Philharmonic Orchestra of London, Yehudi Menahim conductor (Elgar, Beethoven).
May 23: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Georges Prêtre conductor (Brahms, Strauss).

ZURICH, Opernhaus (tel: 251.69.20). OPERA — May 16, 19, 27: "Carmen" (Bizet). May 25: "Tosca" (Puccini).

•Tonhalle (tel: 221.22.83).
CONCERTS — Tonhalle Orchestra
— May 7-10: Ferdinand Leimer conductor (Mendelssohn, Straus).
May 15: Cristobal Halffter conductor (Bach, Mozart).
May 21-23: Christoph Eschenbach conductor (Reribourn) conductor (Beethoven).
May 24: Zurich Chamber Orchestm. Tchaikovsky).

RECTTAL — May 5: Shlomo Mintz violin, Paul Ostrovsky piano (Bach, Schubert).

Schubert).
May 8: Rainer Wolters violin, Jarg
Hanselmann piano (Mozart).
May 15: Elena Szirmai piano (Debussy, Ravel). May 19: Claude Starck cello, Domi-nique Starch guitar (Bach, Vivaldi).

### UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Guggenheim Museum (tel: 360.35,00).

EXHIBITONS — To May 12:

"Eduardo Chillida."

To June 16: "Gilbert & George." elincoln Center (tel: 870.55.70)
BALLET — Through June 23: New
York City Ballet.

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Mark of Suratra Sec.

by Roger Collis

HE International Air Transport Association is an organization that air travelers love to hate. It's that price-fixing cartel that protects me efficient state-owned airlines from free market competition through egregious revenue and capacity sharing agreements. IATA is therefore responsible for high air fares, especially in Europe. With strong initiatives for deregulation by the European Commission, spurred by the U.S. example and the British and Dutch governments, isn't it about time that a self-serving cartel lost its antitrust

This is a fashionable argument that contains an element of sound reasoning, but it's not the whole story. As Graham Greene once said, life isn't black and white, it's black and gray. IATA has been its own worst enemy by failing to get across to the consumer that governments decide which airlines fly on which routes, thus controlling both entry and capacity. This goes back to the Chicago Convention in 1945 which resulted in bilateral agreements between nations (today there are 23,000 bilaterals between 200 countries involving 16,000 airports) and delegating to their carriers, through IATA, the task of forging a system of multilateral tariff agreements within this web of bilaterals, subject to ultimate government approvals. Thus came about the so-called IATA cartel.

Thus came about the so-called IATA carter.

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However, some governments are getting more involved in actual tariff negotiations.

According to Gitnter Eser, a Lathansa veteria who become IATA's new director-general in January, in the recent British-Dutch and British-West German bilaterals, "the governments agreed on certain conditions and fares and the airlines just had to accept it. I remember that when Britain and Germany agreed on new fares and tariff zones last December, we at Lufthansa were not even asked."

Moreover, tariff setting is only the contentious tip of a very large iceberg. About 80 percent of IATA's activities are reported to be concerned with such worthy things as. interline agreements that enable a traveler to purchase a ticket in one say network in the fer with baggage across any network in the world, engineering cooperation, pilot training and standardization of navigation procedures. According to Geoffrey Lipman, director of government and industry alfairs for IATA, at any one time the organization has about 130 committees, each typically consisting of experts from 20 aritimes working on everything from safety procedures to baggage handling. About \$20 billion a year of interline payments are settled through the IATA clearing system. It is arguable whether symbiotic cooperation like this between competitors violates antitrust rules. But it must help toward airline efficiency and certainly makes life easier for the traveling

> Eser has plans to extend this kind of cooperation. He says that IATA is thinking of investing \$800 million in a neutral computerized reservations system for members. And that as a result of insurance rate increases of 50 to 100 percent in 1984 IATA activating two of its own entities in Bermuda, Eser also talks of raising \$2 million through IATA foundations to imance training programs for the personnel of developing natious' airlines. These make up about a third of IATA's 135 members.

Another priority, Eser says, is to recruit more members, especially in the Far East, where IATA is under-represented. Ironically, it was competitive pressure on IATA carriers from Malaysian Airlines and Singapore Airlines that contributed to a major reform of IATA's tariff rules in the late 1970s. Up to then, IATA set not only fares but in-flight standards and rigidly enforced them through a team of 80 inspectors who could levy large fines on members for non-compliance. Member airlines rebelled when they were unable to match the lower fares, free drinks and superior cuisine of the non-IATA carriers. IATA officials refer to the "bad old days when we legislated everything from seat pitch to sandwiches." Says Lipman: "We were self-defeating in those days, penalizing our own members for trying to be competitive. The marketplace had changed faster than the regulatory mechanism."

There were other pressures. Deregulation had been completed in the United States by 1978 and winds of change were blowing across the Atlantic. Washington wanted totally free pricing on the Atlantic and com-promised with the Europeans on a "zone of freedom" system whereby airlines would be free to set prices within ranges agreed by the governments. This was the U. S.-ECAC (European Civil Aviation Conference) "Memo

of Understanding." It has had far-reaching

There has been partial deregulation on the North Atlantic, with the result that charter traffic has declined from 30 percent of the market in the late 1970s to 10 percent today.

And the "zones of freedom," or "izriff zones" concept has been adopted in the European Commission's deregulation for-mula (Memorandum 2) introduced last year. Some 20 nations have entered into more liberal bilateral agreements with the United States on the Atlantic, Pacific and in the Americas (There are 25 U. S. bilaterals coming up for discussion soon.) These provide in varying degrees for multiple entry of carri-ers, no capacity restraints and "rules of origin" (either country can set fares without approval of the other) or "double disapprov-(a price can be thwarted only if both governments disapprove it). Historically, bi-laterals have been on a "double approval" basis, whereby both sides have to agree be-

fore a new price can be introduced.

By 1979 it was clear that IATA's system of animous agreement within tariff conferences had become unworkable. "Trying to get everybody to agree to everything became an administrative nightmare," Lipman says. "IATA had to change or go under." There

### Tariff setting is only the tip of a big iceberg

were simply 100 many divergent interests in different parts of the world, competitive air-lines and liberal governments were trying to force tariffs down and the introduction of wide-bodied aircraft had produced a cascade romotional fares.

In 1980 IATA membership was split into two categories, trade association and tariff coordination, participation in the latter no longer being compulsory. (Twenty-seven airlines have chosen this option.) A majority rule system was introduced in tariff discussions, which are now divided into 57 route areas. This makes it easier to achieve partial agreements between sidines. Says one air-line official: "It's possible for one carrier from a country to be left out if it doesn't agree and at the same time observe the rest of the package." Several small and regional sirtines have now joined IATA and U.S. sirtines, like Pan Am, who left IATA in about 1978, have now returned. Interestingly, Virgin Atlantic is a member, but only of the IATA trade association.

IATA seems to be making a determined effort to adapt its procedures to the evolution of the regulatory process. According to a senior official: "There are a lot of cases now where a carrier can simply advise me about a new fare. But there are other areas, Africa for example, where operators on the route are obliged under the bilaterals to agree to a joint proposal. We are applying government rules within our own rules. And providing a forum for sirlines to sit together

Last September IATA introduced what it calls a Tariff Reform Action Package for Europe. "The idea is to get innovation up front much more quickly, and if the bilateral partners have a dispute, as happened once etween Air France and SAS on business class, we're trying to find some kind of arbitration process," Lipman says. IATA has also opened up its tariff conferences to consumer groups and regional governmental aviation organizations. "Transparency" is the latest buzzword.

According to Eser, IATA shares the views of the European Commission that U. S.-style deregulation is both impracticable and undesirable in Europe, with its matrix of sover-eign states, and that some form of tariff zone system should be the direction to take. Eser is seeking to reduce government influence and is strongly opposed to another layer of bureaucracy being imposed on the airline industry at an EC level.

Whether or not IATA will contribute toward bringing down air fares in Europe is an open question and a separate issue. (There's too much talk about airline profits and not enough about airline efficiency. And haven't developing nations got better things to do with \$100 million than buy a Boeing 747?). But an official at Swissair says: "We are

convinced that IATA becomes more important, even if we have some form of deregulation. Increased complexity is going to need more coordination.

The unfashionable conclusion is that if IATA didn't exist, it might need to be in-

### Some Addresses and Prices

The following is practical information on some of the hotels and restaurants mentioned in the article to the right. Prices quoted include tax and service charge, except where otherwise indicated, and are given in the current U.S.

Thoran House (Isle of Mull, Argyll, Scot-land; tel: Tiroran 232). Double rooms, including breakfast, \$75 to \$100.

EAST ANGLIA: Shiptham Place (Church Close, Shipdham, near Therford, Norfolk 1925 7LX; tel: Dereham 820303). Double rooms \$45 to \$70, with breakfast. Five-course dinner for two \$43, plus 10 percent service charge. No credit

Le Talbooth (Gun Hill, Dedham, Colchester, Essex CO10 7SA; Colchester 323150). Diner for two about \$50. No credit cards. Weeks (31 Egremont Street, Glemsford, Suffolk CO10 7SA: Glemsford 281573). Dinner for two about \$50. No credit cards.

THE FINNISH LAKES: Rantasini Anlanko (Hameeniinna, Route Anlanko, tel: 29521). Double room 570. Rantasipi Lasjavnori (Jyvaskyla, Lasjavnori; 251122, Double room with breakfast, \$73.

ELGUM: tie Cher Soi (23 Place Rouppe, Brussels; tel: 512.29.21). Dinner for two, exclud-R service, \$100 to \$135. erge de Moulin Hideux (1 Route de Dohan, 6831 Noirefontaine; tel: 46.70.15). Double room, with breakfast, \$60.

UPPER DANUBE:

Hotel Richard Löwenherz (Dürnstein, Lower Austria; tel: 222). Double room, with break-Jamek (Joching, 3610 Weissenkirchen, Lower Austria; tel: 2235). Dinner for two from \$30 to \$60.

Anberge de PIII (Route de Guérnar, Illianus seru; tel: 71,83,23). Dinner for two \$110. Crocodile, 10 Rue de l'Outre, Strasbourg; tel: 32.13.02). Dinner for two \$70. Aux Armes de France (I Grand Rue, Ammerschwihr, 47.10.12), Dinner for two \$80. Schillinger (16 Rue Stanislas, Colmar,

41.43.17). Dinner for two \$80. Gualtiero Marchesi (9Via Bonvesin de la Riva; tel: 741246). Dinner for two \$60 to

Aimo e Nadia (6 Via Montecuccoli; 416886). Dinner for two \$50 to \$80. Al Porto (Piazzale Generale Cantore; 8321481). Dinner for two \$40.

MODENA: Fini Hotel (441 Via Emilia Est; tel: 238091). Double room \$65. Breakfast \$6. BARCELONA:

Siete Puertes (14 Passeig d'Isabel II; tel: 319,3033). Dinner for two \$16 to \$37. Ama Lar (275 Mallorca; 215.3024). Dinner for two \$43 to \$73. Jaume de Provença (88 Provença; 230.0029). Dinner for two \$20 to \$40. Raco d'En Biam (14 Puig i Cadafalch, Argentona; 797.0101). Dinner for two \$30 to \$45.

O 1985 The New York Times

### TRAVEL

### Leaving Crowded Europe Behind Continued from page 9

froid de Huy, two of the geniuses of medieval enamel work and sculpture, Ian van Eyck and Rogies van der Weyden and Perrus Christus and Hans Memling, masters of perspective, color and detail, and finally Rusers bens and Van Dyck, the superstars of the 17th century. Its restaurants are the equal of France's, and Comme Chez Soi in Brussels is one of a half-dozen contenders for the best in Enrope. Its forests are captivating - particularly the Ardennes, in the south, with its game, its hams, its deeply cut river valleys and its imns. And yet, with the exception of Bruges and Ghent, Belgium remains terra incognita to most tourists; it is known to too many people as a land of bad drivers, dowdy women and dull men - the anothersis of the

Spend a few days in any one of a number of good hotels in Brussels. After you have explored the Grand' Place, one of Emope's noblest squares, and the art museums, and the wealth of Art Nonveau buildings, make a series of day trips — to Antwerp, where you should see not only the Beaux-Arts Museum but also the cathedral, with two great Rubut also the cathedral, with two great Ru-benses, and the choice collection put togeth-er by the 19th-century connoissem Mayer van den Bergh; to Othent for van Eyck and to Bruges for van Eyck and Memling and the canals; to Liège, if only to see the incredible, richly sculptured Romanesque baptismal foat in the Church of St. Barthelemy. A few days in the Ardennes (try the seductive An-berge du Moulin Hideax at Noirefontaine) would provide a perfect coda to such a

### German Expressionists

Only in Germany can one see the work of these painters, who helped to shape the mod-ern movement, in its full scope. There were two major groups of Expressionists — Die Brücke, which included Kirchner, Heckel, Nolde and Schmidt-Rotlnff, who shared a passion for pure colors and often slashing draftsmanship; and Der Blaue Reiter, which included more radical, abstract and semi-abstract painters such as Marc, Macke, Klee

Happily for our purposes, many of the museums with the best collections are off the beaten track, in cities better known to business people than tourists. Several are clustered in the northwestern part of West Germany, conveniently linked by Antobahn: the Kunsthalle in Hamburg the Kunsthalle in Bremen, the Folkwang Museum in Essen, the Kunsthalle in Bielefeld and the Kunstsammling Nordrhein-Westfalen and the Kunstmuseum in Düsseldorf. Hamburg and Disseldorf also offer superb shopping and excellent music; in Hamburg, you can choose between the Atlantic Hotel Kempinski or the Vier Jahreszeiten if you're feeling flush, or stay at the cozy, centrally located little Prem if you're not, and there are similar good choices in most of the stops on this journey. At Seebull, north of Hamburg on the Danish border, is the outstanding small museum devoted to the works of Emil Nolde, including the "Life of Christ," considered his masterpiece.

### The Upper Danube

Although the waters of the river do not always display the color of which Strauss' great waltz sings, its 200-mile course from Passan in West Germany to Vienna is enough to stir the heart of any romantic. Along the banks stand castles, church towers, vineyards and fine Renaissance houses. The trip can be made by boat, but a leisurely motor trip is better, because it affords the chance to explore and to dawdle. You will want to visit villages such as Wesenufer, where flowers seem to spill from every balcony; crag-top mins such as those at Struden and Sammingstein; valleys such as the Nibelungengau, with its links to Wagne-rian legend, and the Wachau, with its or-chards and steeply terraced vineyards.

. The highlights are two abbeys: St. Florian, with Bruckner's grave and 14 paintings by the Danubian master Albrecht Alidorfer by far the largest extant collection - and Melk, the finest Baroque building in Austria, built by Jakob Prandiaver on a bluff 150 feet

above the river. Perhaps you will react like Patrick Leigh Fermor who, walking in the 1930s from London to Constantinople, as Istanbul was then known, concluded that "ceremonious and jocund, Meik is high noon." Almost every little town has its inn, invariably clean and colorful, where one can sample the local wine, and there are larger establishments in Linz, Krems and Dürnstein, where the antique-filled Hotel Richard Lowenherz is laid out in an old vaulted convent. Jamek, at Weissenkirchen in the Wachain, is one of the four best restaurants

### Budapest

Of all the cities of Eastern Enrope, I like Budapest best, even though it lacks Lenin-grad's art treasures and Prague's architectur-al splendor. I like it best because of its sense of exuberance, because of its food and above all because of its people, the witty, articulate, handsome, talented Hungarians. A relatively liberal economic policy means that it langed botels, shops with full shelves (Herend porcelain and phonograph records are spe-cial bargains) and a central market bursting with fruits and flowers and cheeses and, of course, peppers in every color of the rain-bow. I usually stay at the Hilton, built around the ruins of a 13th-century Dominican church stop Castle Hill.
Visit the National Museum, which holds

antiquities as well as St. Stephen's Crown, a treasure of Byzantine art, returned by the United States in 1978; the Fine Arts Museum, which has extensive holdings of Spanish pictures, surprisingly enough (El Greco, Goya); go to a performance at the newly restored State Opera, have dinner at the Matyas Pince, where only the best gypsy bands play. At every turn, you will be fascinated by this brave, cosmopolitan city especially if you can persuade an Englishspeaking Hungarian to tell you the latest anti-Soviet jokes.

### Alsace .

Some of the best eating in the world is crowded into this strip of eastern France, which faces the Black Forest across the Rhine, along with the peaks of the Vosges, the stunning Isenheim altarpiece of Mathias Grinewald at Colmar and the bustling city of Strasbourg, seat of the European Parlia-ment. The Auberge de l'III in Illhaeusem, set beneath weeping willows along a little river, is the most reasonably priced and one of the

best of France's three-star restaurants, and there is no more warmhearted host than the elfin Jean-Pierre Haeberlin. Crocodile at Strasbourg, Aux Armes de France at Am-merschwihr and Schillinger at Colmar are other fine tables, but you should also sample the old-style regional cuisine — especially the choucroute, the more refined French version of sauerkrant — at a brasserie or a simple village bistro.

Between meals, stroll through Colmar, which is full of quirky half-timbered buildings, and see Strasbourg, which has a fine cathedral, several good museums and an old quarter called Petite France, where medieval buildings are reflected in canals. By no means miss Riquewihr, a town untouched by the wars that have ravaged this border area for centuries; it looks today much as it looked in the 16th century. Riquewihr lies in the heart of the Alsatian vineyards, and it is the headquarters of Hugel, one of the most esteemed names among Alsatian growers. Jean Hugel, whose family has been in the trade for hundreds of years, is a hearty, broad-shouldered man who speaks perfect English, and be and his co-workers are hap-py to show interested visitors around his

### Milan

Italy's second largest city is its economic capital; southern Italians find its people so energetic that they often call them "the Germans." But Milan is also an art city. In boasts the Brera Gallery, with famous works by Piero della Francesca and Raphael; the Ambrosiana gallery, with one Leonardo masterpiece and maybe two (the attribution of the second is disputed); the most celebrated of all paintings, Leonardo's "Last Supper," once again undergoing restoration but still largely visible, and one of Europe's most inviting small museums, the Poldi Pezzoli.
The Via Monte Napoleone is one of the

world's great fashion avennes, and nearby streets house the showrooms of Europe's best modern design industry — Artemide, Arteince, Memphis, Cassina. The food is fabulous; try Gualtiero Marchesi for Italian nouvelle cuisine, or Aimo e Nadia, less well known but perhaps even better; Al Porto for fish: Alfredo Gran San Bernardo or Savini for the local classics, veal scallopine and tice with saffron. Through much of the year, La Scala presents the world's greatest orches-tras, singers and recitalists. So who needs to join the hordes in hot Rome and Florence



CZECHOSLOVAKIA

There are at least two or three dozen small towns and cities in Italy that are worth an excursion; some are very well known, like Assisi and Verona, others much less so, like Todi and Volterra. One place that never seems to me to get its due is Modena, the industrial city of about 180,000 northwest of Bologna where Ferrari and Maserati cars, among other things, are produced.

Its cathedral, which has just been restored,

is one of the very finest Romanesque buildings in Italy, notable especially for the sculp-tured decoration (bas-reliefs, doorways) executed by a 12th-century Lombard manage known as Wiligelmo. Inside, the sober brickwork is relieved by a graceful rood screen supported by Lombard lions. The local dominance of the Este family is reflected in a library containing 15,000 manuscripts, the most beautiful of which are on view, and a good small picture gallery.
Dr. Giorgio Fini, whose company sells

millions of bottles of aceto balsamico (a dark, potent herb vinegar) and zamponi (pig's feet), operates a neat, modern hotel in Modena plus a restaurant with about 200 regional specialties. Easy excursions can be made to Mantua (Mantegna frescoes). Parma (ham, cheese. Correggio frescoes and a baptistry with magnificent carving by Antelami, a fit rival for Wiligelmo) and Ferrara (the Este

### Barcelona

Where to go in Spain? The coast will be ammed, the old Moorish cities of the south ditto. Toledo even more ditto, and Madrid will be too hot. The proud and compelling Catalan capital would be my choice. I agree with James Michener when he writes, "to travel across Spain and finally to reach Barcelona is like drinking a respectable red wine -

and finishing with a bottle of champagne."

This is the city of Antonio Gaudi, the fiercely individualistic architect considered one of the fathers of Art Nouveau. His Sagrada Familia church, begun in 1884, is still under construction; it is open to the public, and you can also visit Gücil Park and two downtown apartment buildings, the Casa Battlo and the Casa Mila. Museums abound — the vast Museum of Catalonian Art on Montjuich Hill, which is filled with treasures removed from Pyrenean churches; renserous desinted to the work of two famous Catalan modernists, Pablo Picasso and Joan Miró; the Marés museum, with a renowned collection of polychrome wood sculpture, and the Cambó collection, with works by Raphaci, Botticelli and Titian.

This is the place to shop for leather goods of all kinds, at prices a third of those in New York, and for elegant modern jewelry. And Barcelona offers absolutely superb food, which shows the influence of neighboring France, ranging from simple local fish dishes (try the restaurant Siete Puestas) to highly innovative cooking in lush surroundings (try Ama Lur and Jaume de Provença). Perhaps best of all is Raco d'En Binu, about 20 miles northeast at Argentona. Stay at the soothingly old-fashioned Ritz if you can.

### The Peloponnesus

The peninsula west of Athens has more than its share of glorious archaeological sites, it is less crowded than Athens or Delphi or the main islands, and its people are warmhearted toward Americans, whatever the Papandreon government may be saying or doing at the moment. A year or so ago, my wife and I stopped at a rural taverna for a quick lunch and stayed for several hours, talking to local people who introduced themselves through the simple expedient of send-ing samples of what they were eating and drinking to our table. The landscape is, well, Arcadian - a word we take from the name of the hilly area in the central part of the Peloponnesus. In a week's unhurried driving, you could

see the ruins at Corinth; the theater at Epidanrus, probably the best preserved in Greece; the charming coastal islands of Spetsei, Poros and Hydra, all of which can be reached by ferry; Agamemnon's capital at Mycenae, excavated by the brilliant German amateur, Heinrich Schliemann, starting in 1876; Sparta, evocative in name but sterile in reality; remote Mistra, with lovely little apricot-orange Byzantine churches scattered across a hillside and filled with huminous frescoes; Bassae, a perfect little temple isolated on its ridge between two ravines, and Olympia, birthplace of the Games.

There are adequate hotels, and a few good ones, in such centers as Nauplia, near Mycenac, and Sparts and Olympia. But this is a circuit best made without firm plans, stopping where whim dictates, even if the accom-modation may be rudimentary.

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The castle in Buda.

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**Floating Rate Notes** 

May 2

Non Dollar

Amendment to **Notice of Redemption** Export Development Corporation US\$100,000,000 123/4% Notes due May 15, 1987 - Series MU.

Notice is hereby given that Export
Development Corporation intends to redeem
on May 15, 1985, the US\$81,000,000 notes
outstanding for the 12%% Series MU Notes due
1987 at a price of 100½% of the principal amount together with interest on such principal amount accrued and unpaid to the said date of redemption.

The redemption price on the said Notes shall be payable on presentation and surrender thereof with all unmatured coupons at any one thereof with all unmatured coupons at any one of the following paying agencies:

Bank of Montreal 9 Queen Victoria Street,
London EC4N 4XN, England.

Banque Internationale a Luxembourg.

2 Boulevard Royale, 2953 Luxembourg.

Bank of Nova Scotia 68 Boulevard de
L'Imperatrice, 1000 Brussels, Belgium.

Bank of Montreal 37-39 Ulmenstrasse,
D-6000 Frankfurt, W Germany.

Bank of Montreal Trust Company

2 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005 USA.

NOTES should be surrendered with all coupons appertaining thereto maturing after the date fixed for redemption, failing which the face value of any missing unmatured coupon will be deducted from the sum due for payment.

Any amount so deducted will be paid

Egainst surrender of the missing coupon within a period of 10 years from May 15, 1985. On and after the date fixed for redemption, interest on the notes will cease to accrue.

the notes will cease to accrue.

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NYSE Highs-Lows May 2

Britain's Jobless Rate Held Steady in April

The Associated Press LONDON — Britain's unemployment rate held steady at 13.1 percent in April, the government announced Thursday.

ment announced Thursday.

The number of jobless Britons was a record high of 3.177,200 on a seasonally adjusted basis.

Employment Secretary Tom King told a television interviewer that the British economy was creating many new jobs, and he thought the latest statistics could be "an erratic figure."

He said 340,000 jobs had been created in the past year, "but what we also know is that we've got a lot more people require into the labor.

got a lot more people coming into the labor force." On an unadjusted basis the number of unemployed was 3,272,565, or 13.5 percent of the labor force, the Department of Employment

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Dated March 18, 1985

**EXPORT DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION** 

**FRIDAY MAY 3, 1985** 

#### TECHNOLOGY

### **Europeans Debate Value** Of 'Star Wars' Research

By BARNABY J. FEDER

New York Times Service ONDON — European business executives are in a quandary about the wisdom of President Ronald Reagan's "star wars" research program and proposals for Europe to join in. Many think the program will have a major impact on the development of a wide range of key communications and materials technologies, but they are deeply split over whether Europe stands to gain or lose by participating.

The divisions were evident in Munich last week, where the Geneva-hased Institute for Research and Information on Multi-

Geneva-based Institute for Research and Information on Multinationals and The Financial Times conducted the most recent of a string of conferences catering to the lears in Europe about its

The views reflect

development.

broad concerns about

European technology

lagging performance in comparison with the United States and Japan in developing new industries based on modern technology.

The views expressed there and elsewhere in the debate on the Strategic Defense Initia-tive, the "star wars" program's formal name, reflect broad

concerns about European technology development. The most important is the hobbling effect in many fields of the lack of a

true common market in Europe.

"If Europeans do not participate in the Strategic Defense."

Initiative or pursue a similar program on their own, as France has suggested, they will have to accept that they will be completely unimportant technically, politically and socially for the rest of the century," warned Leo Neffodow, chief adviser on information and communication technology for the Society of Statistics and Data Processing, a Bonn-based software company.

"If you are a backward market and rely on natural demand development, you are cementing your disadvantage," he said at the Munich conference.

Mr. Nefiodow said that International Business Machines Corp. in particular and the United States computer industry in general had obtained an invaluable advantage over the rest of the world as a result of heavy military and space agency spending in the 1950s and 1960s. His conclusion: SDI research would give those participating a similar leg up in decades to come.

RANK Steinkuhler, a top official with IG Metall, West Germany's largest labor union, disagreed with that inter-pretation of a \$26-billion SDI research investment. He pointed to Japan's success at developing technology-based industry with virtually no military-related spending. Other speakers chose not to refer directly to the "star wars" debate, but reached conclusions inconsistent with a heavy European investment.

"Do we want to produce leading-edge technology in European laboratories and research centers, or is the ultimate goal really to create permanent jobs and internationally competitive compa-nies? asked J.S. McGregor, the chairman of Honeywell Ltd., the British subsidiary of the U.S. electronic products and controls company. "If the answer to the question is the latter, perhaps what we should be striving for is pre-eminence in the commercial application of technology."

It does not take an observer long to encounter deep skepticism about how much Europe might gain from investing in Americanled "star wars" research. Business executives who identify themselves as supporters of the Strategic Defense Initiative say that United States companies would fight successfully to exclude the Europeans from portions of the research program that seemed likely to have valuable spinoffs.

Because European companies must develop new technology in small domestic markets, it is harder to recover costs quickly. The effects of the restricted market are worsened in many cases by other problems, including less access to venture capital; less flexible labor markets; risk-averse managers and customers, and government protection of state-owned monopolies in such key areas as telecommunications.

### **Currency Rates**

Late interbank rates on May 2, excluding fees.

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### Hutton Cited for Fraud

It Pleads Guilty To 2,000 Counts

Compiled to Our Staff From Dispatcher
WASHINGTON — E.F. Hutton & Co., the fifth largest American investment firm, pleaded guilty
Thursday to 2,000 violations of U.S. mail and wire-fraud statutes stemming from its handling of checking accounts at commercial banks from 1980 to 1982.

The firm agreed to pay a \$2-million fine, plus \$750,000 to de-fray the costs of the federal investigation. Hutton said the funds had already been set aside and were reflected in reported earnings.

"The essence of the charges was that Hutton obtained the interestfree use of millions of dollars by intentionally writing checks in ex-cess of the funds it had on deposit in various banks," the Justice Department, which had filed a criminal information against Hutton in U.S. District Court in Scranton,

Pennsylvania, said in a statement. The agreement also calls for restitution to the estimated 400 banks Hutton said the practices to

which it pleaded guilty did not in-volve or threaten customer or client funds. Hutton stock plunged \$3 on the New York Stock Exchange, to \$29.50 a share, when it reopened for trading Thursday after a company-requested trading halt.

Hutton said the practices were stopped immediately when they came to the attention of senior management in early 1982 and bave not reoccurred in the past The criminal information

charged that "during the course of the scheme. Hutton's drawings against uncollected funds totaled more than \$1 billion, with daily overdrafts sometimes exceeding \$250 million."

The purpose of the scheme, it said, was "to obtain the daily, interest-free use of millions of dollars in bank funds, thereby avoiding the necessity to borrow funds at interest rates which, during the course of the scheme, reached an annual rate of 20 percent." (AP, Rewers)

### Tracking the Money Launderers: U.S. Officials Look to Switzerland

By David B. Tinnin ZURICH - Swiss bankers are bracing for yet another U.S. attack on their financial prac-tices and cherished bank-secrety

laws.
This time, U.S. officials are calling for Switzerland to take steps to counteract what they say is the growing role of Swiss banks in money laundering. That is the catch phrase for the conversion of money earned through such illicit enterprises as drug dealing into either "clean" currency or financial instruments that between these of the course. that betray no trace of the owner's criminal activities.

According to Reagan administration estimates, criminals laun-der about \$60 billion a year within the United States and another \$5 billion to \$15 billion a year

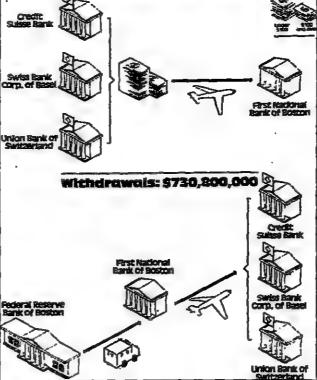
For their part. Swiss bankers deny that they are knowingly engaged in money laundering, al-though they readily concede that already laundered money may on occasion find its way into the normal flow of currency transactions between Switzerland and the United States, U.S. financial institutions also deny that they are knowingly engaged in money

The latest pressure is generating some anxiety in Swiss banking circles because several previous encounters with Washington have left the country's sancrosanct banking laws a bit bent. In the late 1970s, for example, the Swiss bowed to pressure from Washington and agreed to open to U.S. investigators the bank

accounts of persons accused of breaking U.S. criminal laws. More recently, the Swiss gov-ernment was obliged to stop holders of anonymous liduciary accounts from using them to evade U.S. laws against insider trading, the practice of buying or selling stocks on the basis of information not available to the general public.

There is also the celebrated case of Marc Rich, a commodities trader who fled the United States to escape criminal prosecution and who found sanctuary in the Swiss financial enclave of Zug. After a series of acrimonious exchanges, the Swiss finally

International Currency **Transactions** 1980 - 1984 Deposits: \$498,000,000



The chart shows the flow of money between First National Bank of Boston and the Big Three Swiss banks. The Swiss banks collect U.S. currency from tourists and other banks abroad and ship it by air for deposit to their accounts in Boston. They withdraw bills to meet their own needs and those of their customers from the same accounts, and receive the new currency via air shipment.

surrendered records of Mr. Swiss law, however, income-tax Rich's Swiss-based companies to U.S. investigators. Normally, the records would have been protected by the country's confidentiality codes.

Although the companies in-volved subsequently reached a settlement with U.S. authorities, Mr. Rich still faces criminal osecution for tax evasion if the United States can persuade the Swiss to hand him over. Under evasion is not a criminal offense. The latest pressure on the Swiss arises from a congressional investigation into the dealings of Bank of Boston Corp., bolding company for New England's largest bank. In February, Bank of Boston was fined \$500,000 for failing to report to the Internal Revenue Service more than \$1.2 billion in currency dealings with (Continued on Page 15, Col. 1)

### Sales Boost VW To Profitability During 1984

THE THE PARTY OF T

WOLFSBURG, West Germany Volkswagenwerk AG said
Thursday that brisk sales in the
United States boosted its consolidated net profit in 1984 to 228
million Deutsche marks (\$73.78 million), its first profit in two years.

But Carl H. Hahn, management
board chairman of West Germa-

board chairman of West Germany's largest automaker, cautioned that the size of the profit "clearly does not stand in good proportion" to the group's 1984 sales of more than 45 billion DM.

In the first quarter of 1985, VW said, worldwide net rose 174.5 percent to 140 million DM from 51 million DM a year earlier Sales in the first three months jumped 14.5 percent to 13.4 billion DM.

Mr. Hahn said the first quarter

Mr. Hahn said the first-quarter surges could not be viewed as indisaigs count not be viewed as intro-ces for the full year. "We can hard-ly recton on double-digit sales growth," he said, adding that much depended on the future exchange rate of the U.S. dollar.

VW stock closed Thursday un-changed at 206.50 DM on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange. The company reported earlier this year that worldwide revenue

surged 14 percent in 1984 to a re-cord 45.7 billion DM. It also said that it was restoring a 5-DM divi-dend on its 1984 results, last paid

for 1981.

VW reported losses in 1984 of 215 million DM and in 1983 of 300 million DM.

VW had reported a group loss of 47 million DM for the first nine months of 1984. But stepped-up efforts to rebuild production lost during a two-mouth metalworkers' strike and a sharp depreciation of the Deutsche mark against the dollar helped generate a 139-percent surge in group act profit to 275
million DM in the fourth quarter.
A major profit burden unrelated
to car production last year was a
348-million DM loss at VW's trou-

bled West German office-equip-ment subsidiary, Triumph-Adler AG. The loss chiefly was the result of major write-offs at Triumph-Ad-ler's U.S. office-computer subsidiary, Pertec.

profit could be traced to the success of its new Golf II and Jetta models on its new Golf II and Jeus modes in both the European and North American markets, to strong U.S. demand for upper-market models of its Audi subsidiary and to narrowing of losses at its Latin and South American operations. It also improved through cost-cutting measures at home and through large-scale automation of production lines, he said.

An analyst at Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale in Düesseidorf said that VW's return to profitability was based largely on improved performance overseas, particularly in the United States and Latin America. But in 1985, he said, VW must overcome consider-

(Continued on Page 17, Col. 1)

### U.K. Sets Sale Of Britoil Stake

LONDON - The government announced Thursday plans to sell its 49-percent shar-cholding in Britoil PLC later

this year.

Based on Thursday's closing price of 218 pence a share, the government stake is valued at about £532 million (\$649 million). In November 1982, the government sold 51 percent of Britoil's shares for 215 pence each. Before that, the company was the exploration and pro-

was me exploration and production arm of state-owned British National Oil Corp.

The share price plunged after the 1982 offering, partly reflecting fears of an oil-price collapse. Since then, the price has remained calculations when the size of the state of the sta remained relatively weak as investors awaited a new sale of shares from the government. The Edmburgh stockbrokerage of Wood, Mackenzie & Co. recently described Britoil shares as "cheap" on a long-term view and valued the company's assets at 412 to 450 pence a share.

### U.S. Pipeline Firms Set \$2.3-Billion Merger chief executive officer of Houston

OMAHA, Nebraska — Inter- Natural Gas. North Inc. and Houston Natural that they would merge to form

The companies said a subsidiary of Omaha-based InterNorth would soon begin a cash tender offer for all common shares outstanding of Houston Natural Gas at a price of \$70 to be followed by a merger. The total price of the transaction was estimated at \$2.3 billion.

A stipulation of the offer is that at least half of the Houston Natural Gas shares outstanding be validly tendered, the companies said.

Houston Natural Gas also gave InterNorth an option to buy 5.9 raillion shares of Houston Natural Gas at \$70 per share and an option to buy two-thirds of the stock of certain of Houston Natural Gas's Texas intrastate pipeline subsidiar-ies, including Houston Pipeline Co., for \$867 million.

The definitive merger agreement, approved by directors of both companies, was announced by Sam Segnar, chairman and chief executive officer of InterNorth, and Kenneth L. Lay, chairman and

Dollar Surges

On GNP Outlook

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches

NEW YORK - Optimistic

predictions about the U.S. eco-nomic outlook pushed the dol-lar sharply higher in thin trad-

ing Thursday.

Currency dealers said the

dollar's surge was prompted by Federal Reserve Chairman Paul

A. Volcker's comment Wednes-day that the U.S. gross national

product could rise by at least 3

percent this year. Salomon Brothers's respected chief econ-omist, Henry Kaufman, also predicted that the U.S. econo-

my would grow between 3 per-cent and 3.75 percent in 1985.

Dealers said the dollar re-

mained strong all day. The cur-rency briefly went over 3.18

Deutsche marks, up 5 pfennings from Wednesday's 3.1330, but retreated by the close to 3.1780. The British County of the close to 3.1780.

pound, after closing at \$1,220 in London, slipped further in New York, to \$1,2165, compared with \$1,2295 on Wednes-

day. And in other New York trading, the dollar was at 9.69 French francs, up from 9.54 Wednesday. (AP, Reuters).

LICTNOT

Gas Corp. announced on Thursday the name HNG InterNorth upon completion of the merger. Mr. Segwhat industry officials said would mar is to be chairman and chief be the first border-to-border, coast- executive officer of the combined to-coast pipeline system in the company, and Mr. Lay will be president and chief operating officer. The merged company would

rank second in size only to Houston-based Tenneco Inc. In consolidated New York Stock

Exchange trading Thursday, Hous-ton Natural Gas closed at \$67.25 a share, up \$8.625. It closed up \$11.75 Wednesday at \$58.625 InterNorth announced earlier that it had arranged a \$2.5-billion

line of credit with a group of banks led by Citibank of New York, InterNorth shares closed down \$3.50 Thursday at \$48 on the NYSE. Jay Olson, an analyst with Drexel Burnham Lambert in Houston, said that InterNorth's primary motive in acquiring Houston Natural Gas was a defensive move to prevent a hostile takeover attempt.

He said that the Houston compa-

ny's stock was worth no more than \$60 a share. Curt Launer of L.F. Rothschild. Unterberg, Towbin in New York agreed that the \$60 price was a

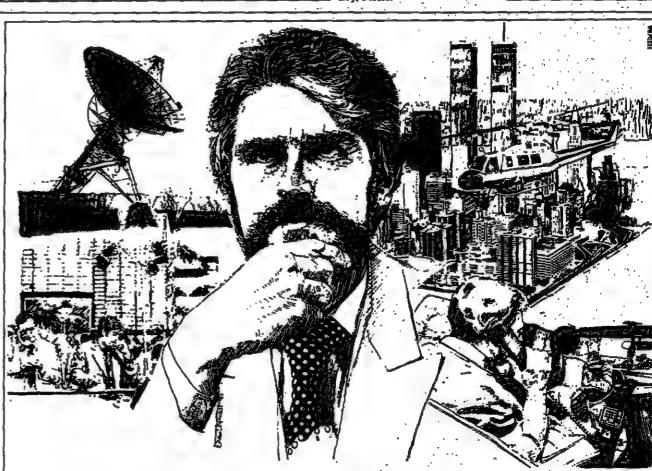
likely figure.
"I don't see see how interNorth could justify an offer of more than \$60 a share, considering the size of HNG's debt." he said.

Houston Natural Gas has had its headquarters in Houston since the company was founded almost 60 years ago. At the end of 1984, the company employed 3,100, its pipe-line system runs from Florida to

InterNorth has 11,000 employ-ees, with 3,100 in Texas. The com-pany has a pipeline system extending from the Texas Panhandle to the Canadian border.

The two companies have few du-plicating facilities, but there are overlapping facilities in Texas. InterNorth acquired an interest in Valero Energy Corp. of San Anto-mo and the two companies formed a natural gas marketing company that competes directly with Houston Natural Gas's Texas intrastate subsidiary. Houston Pipe Line Co.

First-quarter earnings for 1985 reported by Houston Natural Gas showed the company had net in-come of \$39.4 million and total revenue of \$938.7 million. During the first quarter of 1984, the company earned \$579.3 million and had net income of \$29.6 million. InterNorth reported Thursday that the company earned \$113.8 million and had operating revenue of \$2.9 billion in the first quarter. In the same period a year ago, the company had a net income of \$133.5 million and \$1.6 billion in



### For the man with exceptional goals, a new dimension in banking services.

To start with, there is our policy of concentrating on things we do unusually well. For example, trade and export financing, foreign exchange and banknotes, money market transactions and precious metals.

Equally important, we are now even better placed to serve your needs, wherever you do business. Reason: We have recently joined American Express International

bring you a whole new dimension in banking services.

While we move fast in serving our clients, we're distinctly traditionalist in our basic policies. At the heart of of a strong and diversified deposit base. Our portfolio of . assets is also well-diversified, TDB is a member of American and it is a point of principle with us to keep a conservative anets of USS 62.8 billion and ratio of capital to deposits and a high degree of liquidity-

What makes Trade Develop- Banking Corporation, with its sensible strategies in these un-

If TDB sounds like the sort of bank you would entrust with your business, get in touch with us.

TDB banks in Geneva, London. our business is the maintenance Paris, Luxembourg, Chiasso, Monte. Carlo, Nassau, Zurich.

> Express Company which has sharebolders' equity of USS 4.4 billion.

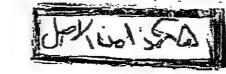


### Trade Development Bank

Shown at left, the head office of Trade Development Bank, Geneva,

An American Express Company





Page 14		INTERNATIONAL HERALD	TRIBUNE, FRIDAY MAY 3, 1985		**	**************************************
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#### COMPANY NOTES

### \*Hoechst Says Profit Surged 29% in Quarter

By Warren Getler mal Herald Tribune

AG's first quarter world pretax climbed 10.8 percent, to 8.28 bilprofit surged 29 percent, to 840 lion DM, far stronger than the 2.8 million DM (\$271.8 million) from a) 50 million DM a year earlier, Rolf Sammet, the managing board chairman, said Thursday.

He added: "We can expect 1985 first quarter operating profit of 402 to show profit comparable to last million DM derived from exports. year's." As previously reported, Hoechst, the big chemical group, carned a record 1.35 billion DM in 1984, up 49 percent from the 909 a sharp fall in t million DM the year earlier. It has rate," he said. also announced that it was lifting its dividend, to 9 DM a share, from

Mr. Sammet said the quick pace of profit and sales growth at the year's outset will slow, especially pring the second half.

Hoechst's share price dropped 3.30 DM, to 209.40 DM, Thursday on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange, despite the news of strong first quarter profits. Analysts say the market was vary of those companies whose earnings are heavily dependent on the exchange rate of the gyrating U.S. dollar.

Mr. Sammet said Hoechst's world revenue jumped 8.7 percent in the first quarter, to 11.04 billion DM from 10.16 billion a year earlied until 1987.

er. Sales abroad, benefiting from enhanced price-competitiveness as FRANKFURT - Hoechst a result of a weakened DM, percent rise, to 2.76 billion DM, for domestic sales.

Mr. Sammet said that more than two-thirds of the parent company's

"This is a highly unusual development and contains, of course, certain risks - in the first instance, a sharp fall in the dollar's exchange

Mr. Sammet said Hoechst will chart a future course aimed at production of specialized, higher-value chemical and pharmaceutical prod-ucts, with less emphasis placed on bulk chemicals. Areas of particular promise, he said, are technical ce-- with application in engines, electronics and medical engineering — and production of human insulin through a geneticengineering process.

Production of technical ceramics is already under way at Hoechst. following the company's takeover last year of Rosenthal Technik, the former West German subsidiary of Resenthal Glass. Volume produc-

### Lloyd's of London Member To Shut Because of Losses

LONDON —A member of Lloyd's of London, the world's biggest insurance market, said Thursday that it would cease trading by the end of this year, in what may prove to be one of the biggest failures in

Lloyd's 300-year history.

Richard Beckett Underwriting Agencies said that losses incurred by the syndicates that it manages at Lloyd's had severely impaired its

ability to continue in business.

Insurance industry sources said the losses, relating to 1982, could amount to £100 million (\$120 million) and that 1983 and 1984, whose results are not yet available, could bring more bad news.

Richard Beckett last month told the 400 members of the three syndicates that it manages that "substantial provisions for losses"

would be necessary. Richard Beckett said the 1982 losses had been run up by PCW on underwriting U.S. casualty insurance. It said it was "unable to form a

view" about the 1983 and 1984 underwriting years. Under Lloyd's rules each member of a syndicate, including those who have merely invested in it and take no active part in its business, has unlimited liability for its losses.

Richard Beckett is owned by Minet Holdings, one of the five largest insurance brokers in Britain, which said Thursday that the losses were the responsibility of the members, not of the Minet group.

Minet said it had set aside £8.3 million for the orderly closing of Richard Beckett, to protect as far as possible the interests of share holders, employees and members. But Minet added that it would vigorously defend any legal action brought against it over the losses. Richard Beckett was formerly PCW Underwriting Agencies, also a Minet subsidiary, which three years ago was the focus of one of the biggest scandals ever to hit Lloyd's after the disclosure of deficiencies totaling nearly £40 million. Some of the missing money, alleged to

have been misappropriated by PCW executives, has since been recovered, and Minet made good much of the balance. Peter Dixon, PCW's former chairman, was fined £1 million and expelled from Lloyd's and is now an insurance broker in Miami. The case is still under investigation by the British Department of Trade.

### Uniroyal Says Holders **Backed Defensive Moves**

NEW YORK — Uniroyal Inc. said Thursday that a certified tally showed that stockholders narrowly approved two anti-takeover measures opposed by Carl C. Icahn. who is making a bid for the rubber

The fight now will move into the courts, where Mr. Icahn is challenging the vote-count procedure. He contends that some of the votes cast for shares owned by his companies were infairly disallowed.

Uniroyal, which had repeatedly reopened and recessed its annual meeting the past two weeks awaiting a final vote count, said the measures were approved by just over 67 percent of the shares voted. The measures required a two-thirds majority, or 66.7 percent, to take effect. The vote was taken April 16 at the company's annual meeting.

Mr. Icahn had no comment, his secretary said. But Mr. Icahn previously said he would drop the effort to buy a controlling interest in Uniroyal if the anti-takeover measures took effect.

Uniroyal, which is based in Middlebury, Connecticut, said a trial is scheduled to begin Monday in a New Jersey court on Mr. Icahn's challenge to the final tally as reported by Corporation Trust

Co. a Delaware bank that specializes in certifying such votes. Mr. Icahn announced April 10

offer for up to 53 percent of Unitoval's 34 million shares.

Mr. Icahn already owns about 10 percent of Uniroyal. The anti-takeover measures, which were proposed by the company before Mr. cahn began his bid, would make it difficult for anybody to gain control of Uniroyal without the approval of the board of directors. One would stagger the terms of Uniroyal's 12 directors and require that changes in corporate bylaws

by stockholders. Another, called a "fair price" provision, would require that all shareholders receive the same price for their stock under the same con-

governing mergers be made only

with an 80-percent favorable vote

ditions in any takeover. Mr. Icahn said that if he succeeded in obtaining 53 percent of Unir-oyal's stock, he would then merge the company with one of his com-panies and give the remaining stockholders securities worth \$18 for each share.

The purchase would be made through Robin Acquisition Corp., a Delaware corporation formed by given approval to buy six new Boeing 737 aircraft at a cost of more than 200 million New Zealand dollars (about \$91 million). The planes will replace others in the state-owned carrier's fleet that

are up to 17 years old. Bank of Boston Corp. said it is reducing its government securities that he was making an \$18-a-share trading business. A company spokesman said the bank decided hat the government bond market had become very competitive and required more resources than the bank was willing to devote to insure profitability.

Beecham Group PLC said it is investing £40 million (\$48.9 million) at Irvine, Scotland, to expand production facilities for potassium clavulanate to meet increasing world demand for its new generation of antibiotics.

Broken Hill Pty. has sold a tin mine at Kelapa Kampit on Belituna Island, Indonesia, to Preussa; AG for an undisclosed sum, BHP said. Broken Hill said it will continue mineral exploration and develcoment in Indonesia through its Utah International Inc. unit.

Crown Zellerbach Corp. said its annual meeting will go ahead as scheduled May 9 after a Nevada court overturned a lower court ruling granting a request for a twoweek delay by James Goldsmith, the British sinancier who announced and then called off a take-

Dow Chemical Co. will purchase the polymer chemical operations of the Upjohn Co. for an undisclosed

Air New Zealand Ltd, has been price, the companies said in separate announcements. The transaction has been approved by directors of both companies but requires

federal regulatory approval. Harris Corp. said it will merge its Lanier business products and information systems sector into a new \$800-million business unit to serve worldwide markets for data processing, office automation and communications.

Hughes Tool Co. is seeking minimum damages of \$722 million plus interest from Smith International in a 13-year-old patent-infringement lawsuit in which the toolmaker contends that Smith made drill bits using a seal patented by Hughes.

James Hardie Industries Ltd. said it has taken over Worldwide Paper Factors Inc., an Oregon--based paper company with annual sales of about \$20 million. No price

was disclosed. Wells Fargo & Co. said it plans to shut down its London branch and New York office as part of a plan to refocus international operations on trade-related business between California and Pacific Basin

countries. Woodside Petroleum Ltd. directors have decided not to call an extraordinary general meeting of shareholders to discuss a report on a proposed joint takeover by Shell Australia Ltd. and Broken Hill Pty.

Wormaid International Ltd. said it rejected a partial takeover bid by Adelaide Steamship Co. and is looking to sell some of its assets.

### Tracking the Flow of 'Dirty' Money: U.S. Officials Shift Their Attention to Switzerland

foreign, but mainly Swiss, banks, "Under U.S. banking and tax laws, any interbank transaction exceeding \$10,000 must be reported to the tax service and the U.S. Treasury. The vast majority of these unreported transactions took place with Switzerland's three biggest banks — Union Bank, Swiss Bank Corp. and Crédit Suisse.

. In a bearing last month by the House Banking subcommittee on financial institutions, investigators showed a chart (shown with this article) that graphically illustrated the huge financial flows between Bank of Boston and the Swiss banks. At the same time, the subcommittee investigators displayed another that they said revealed the financial transactions between Bank of Boston and the city's Anginio family, reputed to be the Boston area's ruling organized crime

Bank of Boston officials have acknowledged that, from 1979 to 1983, the bank sold cashier's checks totaling \$7,372,343 to members of the Angiulo family. Of that sum, checks totaling \$2,163,457 were for

The investigators did not seek to Boston's Swiss transactions and its dealings with the Angiulos. Nonethe two charts in the hearing room carried unmistakable implications.

fact that most of the cash transfers. between Bank of Boston and the Swiss banks involved small bills (of \$100 or less) — the lifeblood of the drug trade. The subcommittee's chairman, Representative Fernand J. St German, a Rhode Island Democrat, subjected Bank of Boston witnesses to a withering barrage of questions and accusations.

One subcommittee member, Illinois Democrat Frank Annunzio. suggested that bankers who failed to report the required transactions should be put in prison alongside drug traffickers and taught to stamp license plates," a traditional occupation of U.S. convicts.

So fair, no Swiss bankers have been called as witnesses. Even so, it seems unlikely that the Swiss will escape attention in the future because both Congress and the Reagan administration are placing great emphasis on breaking up the big money-laundering rings as a major means of slowing drug traf-ficking.

"What is a big drug trafficker without a bank?" asked John M. Walker it, the Treasury's assistant establish a link between Bank of secretary for enforcement and opcrations. "He can't walk around with suitcases stuffed with \$20

surprise at the angry tone of the During the past four years, U.S. ing the main U.S. branch of Crédit ey laundering into a serious federal find their American branches oper-cripple the international payments hearings, which zeroed in on the officials say, special federal task Suisse, investigators say. forces have put out of business six volume of about \$1.2 billion. Officials say that arrests are immiing a total yearly laundering turn-over of \$1.6 billion.

> According to federal officials, the broken organizations included one that shipped funds gained from drug trafficking, racketeering and extortion through a Philadelphia bank to a private bank in Geneva. From Switzerland, the officials said, the money was returned to the United States by wire transfer to Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. in New York, where it was picked up in cash and placed in a safe-deposit box in Chase Manhattan Bank.

Officials also point to the case of the now broken pizza connection," so named because pizza parlors throughout the United States were used as heroin drops by orga-nized crime. According to investigators, the ring's organizers used everal well-known U.S. financial institutions to transfer millions of dollars in small bills, often packed in cardboard boxes, to accounts with the Merrill Lynch & Co. branch in Zurich.

the two charts in the hearing room

The new emphasis on cracking convert at least \$150 million in with domestic orders up 10 percent arried unmistakable implications, the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced small bills into new currency at five and foreign orders rising 24 personnel to the laundering rings has produced at the laundering rings has been rea

Administration and congre major operations that had an amm- nal officials share the belief that money laundering is a highly vul-nerable link in the drug chain. Sennent in another dozen cases involv- ator Alfonse M. D'Amato, a New ing a total yearly laundering turn- York Republican, recently reintrodirect two bills that would make all money found to be involved in any ties. The bills would also turn mon-

## Up in W. Germany

for the West German engineering be viewed as morally admirable, industry rose a real 13 percent in but in the war against the drug March from a year earlier, the in-trade, neutrality amounts to comdustry trade association VDMA plicity.

percent in March, while foreign or- are going to give money-laundering ders rose a real 24 percent. VDMA the bad name it deserves. And if the added the low domestic increase Swiss do not cooperate, they will reflected the comparison with nnusually strong orders in March

In the first quarter incoming or-Another ring, of Colombian ders rose a real 18 percent com-

70 Countries

At present, it is not a crime at all. and federal agents must use other milder laws, such as the failure to report corrency transfers, as the means of arresting launderers. Under the D'Amato bill, those involved in money laundering, including bankers and other stage of the laundering process sub-ject to seizure by federal authori-of up to \$100,000 per offense and a prison term of up to 20 years.

"Some international financiers Engineering Orders may soon turn into international fugitives," said James D. Harmon Ir., executive director of the President's Commission on Organized Crime. Mr. Harmon, who feels that the Swiss must pay more attention FRANKFURT — New orders of laundering operations, noted:
"In war time, Swiss neutrality may

Domestic orders rose a real I who refused to be identified: "We

Aware of the threat, Swiss banks have decided to cooperate fully with the U.S. authorities, "We are ready to explain everything about our currency transactions," said one leading Swiss banker. "We don't want drug money, and frankly, we don't need it."

Money-changing and cash transfers developed into a Swiss speciality during the 1930s, when most other European countries had strict currency-export controls. Although Swiss banks have remained the cash-clearing houses for Europe, the Middle East and parts of Asia, the business represents only a small part of total banking activity. For the country's three biggest banks, for example, cash-clearing accounts for only 2 percent to 4 percent of annual net profit and perhaps 3 percent to 4 percent of

A major Swiss concern is that of currency surveillance that would worth the cost?

ating under subpeons and subject-ed to very intensive reporting pro-burdens. U.S. Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d, for example has asked Swiss banks to help track the millions of small bills that they forward to the United States, often for conversion into new \$100 bills.

> But Swiss bankers contend that by the time the bills reach them from correspondent banks throughout the world, the money already has been effectively laundered and that noting the serial number of each bill would not necessarily establish a trail back to drug trafficking or other illegal activity. "Trying to catch drug criminals via the payments route is difficult," said Hans Mast, the highly respected chief economist for Cred-

"If every dollar bill has to be examined and an attempt made to trace its origins, the world payments system would be severely slowed down and the banks would have to pass on large expenses to the consumers," he said. "We have U.S. officials will insist on a form to ask ourselves: Will the reward be



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STOCK	USS I	US\$
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Quotes as of: May	2, 1985	

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Approvement by a South African organization

### **ESCOM - AN INTERNATIONAL GIANT** IN POWER

Mr. I. C. McRae, Senior General Manager of Escom, talks to David Carte, Editor of the "Sunday Times Business Times".



Mr. I. C. McRae Senior General Manager **ESCOM** 

he Electricity Supply Commission of South Africa, known of the world's top ten power

Chief Executive, Ian McRae, cites some impressive figures: Escom is a \$12-billion organisation equipped to generate 24,514 megawatts of electricity. "Last year we burned 59 million tons of coal, consumed 270 hillion litres of water and met a peak demand of 17,296 megawatts. We employ 65,000 people and supply 94% of the power of South Africa."

Escom generates no less than 60% of all power generated in Africa and has revenues running to \$1.9-billion a year.

Escon power is distributed via an interconnected high voltage transmission system that spans thousands of miles across the entire country. Escorn, says Mr. McRae, is not only one

of the 10 biggest power utilities in the world but also one of the fastest expanding. It plans to increase capacity at 6% a year, which implies billions of dollars of capital spending for years to come. Last year it spent \$1.75-billion on expansion. "We have five 4,000 MW coal-fired power stations under construction. In

touches to Kneberg, our first nuclear scheme."

lowest priced in the world and most of Escorn's power stations are simuated on coalfields. Escom power is among the cheapest in the world. About 90% of Escom's power is coal based.

The Cape province in the south of the country has no coal resources. For this reason, Escom's first nuclear power station, Koeberg, is located near Cape Town.

According to Mr. McRae, South Africa has enough coal to provide the bulk of Escour's power up to 2025.

"Well before that, we shall have to look to alternative sources of power. We have no plans for another nuclear station in the next few years but it seems obvious that we shall have to follow the nuclear route.

"We expect to start the groundwork for a

major nuclear power programme about a decade from now. For this reason, we have built up a largely independent domestic nuclear power infrastructure." One of the biggest constraints on Escon's colloquially as Escom, is one growth is water. Because of this, the corporation has become a world leader in dry cooled power stations, even though

these are 5% more expensive to build and

5% more expensive to operate. One advantage of nuclear stations on a coastline without coal is that sea water can be used in cooling. Another attractive option for providing peak load in South Africa is hydro-electric power. Escom is also prepared to participate in potential hydro schemes all over the sub-

Apart from supplying 94% of South Africa's electricity needs, Escom supplies several states bordering South Africa, including Mozambique, Swaziland, Lesotho, Botswana, southern Zimbabwe and Namibia. Escom buys power from the 1,450 MW Cabora Bassa

hydro-electric scheme in Mozambique. The biggest electricity consumers in South Africa are mining, heavy industry and bulk consumers, such as municipalities, which are responsible for domestic reticulation.

All three areas of demand are growing fast. A large part of South Africa's popuaddition, we are putting the finishing lation has traditionally lived under third world conditions - without electricity. A station and our second hig pump-storage mational programme to electrify all urban townships implies enormous growth.

Because South African coal is among the About 80% of the cost of today's power stations is spent inside South Africa. The imported portion is usually high technology equipment, such as turbines, boilers, pumps and control equipment. Escom invites tenders for these from all over the

> Another reason foreigners are interested in this South African giant, is that Escom is largely loan funded and a substantial portion of its funding comes from foreign capital markets.

> As a statutory corporation, Escom is not a profit making organisation. Electricity tariffs are adjusted periodically to cover current operating costs. Escorn raised \$1.2-billion in local and

> foreign loans last year and issued \$500-

million in bonds to the secondary capital market. Its interest costs, at \$600million, constitute a major portion of its total costs. Internal generation of funds during 1984 amounted to \$650 million. Today Escom's foreign liabilities total \$2.75-billion which is well within its funding capacity. The corporation has an

impeccable borrowing record and its sec-

urities rate highly in European capital

Escom bonds have recently been identified as particularly attractive by foreign investors. At more than 16%, South African interest rates on prime bonds are currently amongst the highest in the world. Consequently, attractive investment opportunities exist in the South African money and capital markets.

Foreign investors looking for a hedge against a weaker dollar have reasoned that a weaker dollar would make for a stronger gold price and rand. This would ease the liquidity shortage in South Africa and could bring interest rates down, resulting in handy capital gains on these highly tradable securities.



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### Germany's Foreign Trade With Germany Special Relationship Confronts Economic Necessities and Political Realities

By Henry Tanner

BERLIN - We are maintaining the fiction that we are a single economic region," a West German diplomat here said in answer to a question about trade and financial relations between the two Germa-

"There is a cat and a mouse," said an economist in West Berlin, "East Germany is the cat and West Berlin the mouse. If it were not for that, there would be no reason for us to support the East German economy as we do."

The people in East Germany are Germans, too, and West Germany has a moral and political obligation to do everything it can to make their lives as bearable as possible that is how politicians in Bonn define the Federal Republic's policy on inter-German trade,

This trade relationship and the special financial relationship that underpins it involves an economic necessity for East Germany and a political necessity for West Germa-

After the Soviet Union, the Federice, they are using Western deeral Republic is East Germany's signs," a businessman in West Bersecond-largest trading partner. It lin said of men's and women's accounts for about 12 percent of ready-to-wear clothing made in second-largest trading partner. It accounts for about 12 percent of East Germany's overall foreign trade, or about half the total East German trade with Western comtries as a whole, according to the German Institute for Economic

Democratic Republic's overall man added trade; 30 percent is with other So. West German exports to East West Germany is of tremendous balance. A "unit of account" is the cialist countries and the remaining Germany chemical products, ma-advantage to the Russians, other-

than 2 percent of the total.

Total inter-German trade, which is not subject to customs duties or other levies, was about 15 billion Deutsche marks (\$4.85 billion) in

Saying that this is not traditional foreign trade, officials on both sides avoid the terms "exports" and "imports," and speak instead of deliveries and purchases.

East German sells to West Germany all kinds of textile products, including suits, dresses, underwear, tablecloths and bedsheets. It also sells shoes and other leather goods, furniture, home furnishings, toys, glassware, optical instruments, electrical equipment and television

West German department stores are among the leading customers, and are doing a profitable business. Markups on men's suits, for instance, are reported to be as high as You can hardly see the differ-

East Germany. Inexpensive East German textile products have replaced similar items imported from South Korea,

Taiwan and other Third World

5 or 6 percent is with Third World chinery and electro-technical products and ucts, steel and iron products and economist said. "We have a nationarical Germany, trade with agricultural goods, according to the East Germany accounts for less Ministry of the Economy in Bonn. language, and the Russians know

The Federal Republic is East Germany's most important supplier of technology in the form of industrial equipment that the East Germans can use to modernize their own factories, increase production and save raw materials and

When Economics Minister Martin Bangemann visited East Berlin in early March, he was told by Gunter Mittag, the Politburo member responsible for economic questions, that East Germany wanted to increase those kinds of purchases. Pollution-control devices for industry also are on the East German shopping list.
"We are selling them modern in-

dustrial equipment that they do not produce themselves but that they need to make their industries more productive and their products more competitive," another West German economist said

"For the GDR one of the important things is that through West German companies they have immediate access to spare parts for every piece of industrial machinery, whether it is originally from Japan, Italy or India," the econo-mist added. "They know they can get a replacement within 24 hours from us. These are things that could shut down an assembly line Research in West Berlin.

countries whose products have beor entire factory for weeks or
almost 40 percent of the German are priced in dollars, the businessthe original supplier.

"The East German link with

that a man from Dresden or Leipzig can get more in Frankfurt and Düsseldorf than anyone from Mos-

oddity as well as an economic one, because East Germany and the Sovict Union have accepted a special relationship between the two Germanys in the economic field that both continue to reject on the political level.

The foremost goal of East German foreign policy is to secure per-manent unqualified acceptance as a fullifledged state from Western nations. And the Soviet Union is deeply suspicious of anything that might smack of special ties between East and West. But in the view of Western economists, it has accepted the trade arrangements because it is one of their prime beneficia-

trade with East Germany," said one West German official, "For us it's political."

The trade is conducted under an arrangement that may well be unique for sovereign states.

In 1951, when they still were hardly on speaking terms, the two governments decided that there should be no official exchange rate between their two currencies. They agreed that payments for goods sold and bought would be made in "units of account" through the two state banks, with an open-ended balance. A "unit of account" is the

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Martin Bangemann

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If a West German department store buys a half-million DM worth of furniture from an East German concern, it pays the amount into a special fund set up by West Ger-man Federal Bank. If East Germany makes a purchase in West Germany, the Western vendor is paid from the same fund.

The system has enabled the two governments to ignore the fluctuations between the DM, one of the world's strongest currencies, and the East German mark which has depreciated over the years in comparison to Western currencies.

The accumulated debt to West Germany that the East Germans accounted since the start of the system was about 3 billion DM at the end of 1984, down more than one billion DM from the preceding

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### Caledonian Aviation Changes Management

By Brenda Hagerty International Herald Tribune LONDON - Caledonian Aviation Group, whose main subsidiary is British Caledonian Airways, is reorganizing its top management in a move it describes as setting a course for growth.

The restructuring centers on appointing two executive vice chairmen and creating the post of direc-

tor of strategy.

Alastair Pugh, formerly managing director of British Caledonian, was appointed an executive vice chairman and director of strategy. He will be responsible for planning the strategy for the long-term business development of all group companies. Trevor Bond, who continues as group finance director, was also named an executive vice chairman. Mr. Boud's duties will include overseeing plans for a public share offering "within the foreseeable fu-

David Coltman moves up from deputy managing director to succeed Mr. Pugh as head of British

The group, which last year had revenue of £526 million (\$652 million), comprises British Caledonian, British Caledonian Travel Holdings, Caledonian Airmotive, Caledonian Hotel Holdings and British Caledonian Helicooters.

Sir Adam Thomson, chairman of the Caledonian Aviation Group, said British Caledonian had reached a new stage in its development. The airline has become a Citibank appointed Aziz Raj- ed chairman major scheduled service carrier, kotwala as country corporate offi- respectively.

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Marengo for a Top Post LONDON — Credito Italiano SpA of Milan has appointed Pier Carlo Marengo a managing director, with responsibility for its international business. He succeeds

Mario Rivosecchi, who is retiring. In his new post, Mr. Marengo will work with Credito Italiano's other managing director, Lucio Rondelli. Mr. Marengo will continue as chairman of Credito Italiano International Ltd., the bank's merchant-banking subsidiary in Lon-British Petroleum Co. has named

Peter Reeves as its chief executive gional organization. in the Netherlands. Based in Amsterdam, he succeeds R.P. Strettell, who retires on June 30, Named to succeed Mr. Reeves as manager of BP Marine International in London was John Rounce, who was president of BP North America Petroleum Inc., which has its offices in Houston. In addition, BP said that Michael Rendle will retire as a managing director at the end of the year after more than 31 years with the company. He was appointed a

managing director in July 1981 and is chairman of BP Nutrition and BP Coal. His other responsibilities include Europe, personnel, organizational affairs and BP Detergents.

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He succeeds Kadita Tshibaka, who was transferred to Citibank's Brazilian operations. Succeeding Mr. Rajkotwala as country corporate officer in Zaire is David Smith currently Citibank's corporate banking group head, based in Kinshasa. The appointments were effective May 1. In addition, Citibank has opened a branch in Glasgow, headed by Keith Risk, a member of the well-known Scottish banking family. He joined Citibank in 1980 and prior to his new appointment, specialized in providing international trade and treasury

cer for Kenya, based in Nairobi.

services to Scottish companies. Shell Française SA in Paris has appointed Peter Hadfield vice president, responsible for finance and administration. He succeeds Cornelius Herkstroter, who, as previously reported, is moving to Hamburg to become president of Deutsche Shell AG. Mr. Hadfield previously was with Shell Interna-tional Petroleum Co. in London as area coordinator, Middle East re-

American Motors Corp. said Pierre Semerena, chief executive of the automobile division of Renault, the French vehicle maker that owns 46 percent of its shares, was ap-pointed a director of AMC. He succeeds Bernard Hanon, who was chairman of Renault until he was abruptly replaced earlier this year.

Industrial Bank of Kuwait said Yousef Al Sane, previously manager, banking and finance department, was appointed general man-ager of the bank.

AB Astra, the Swedish pharmacenticals group, said Sten Gustafsson and Hans Stahle were re-elected chairman and vice chairman

### Brisk Sales in '84 Boost VW To First Profit in 2 Years

(Continued from Page 13) able uncertainties in the domestic and European markets.

The analyst, who declined to be dentified by name, said that the West German market had been hampered by the debate over vehi-cle emission controls and by mar-

ginal increases in the disposable income of potential car buyers. "On the European front," the analyst said, "the Japanese offensive — already long underway — could intensify as U.S. import restrictions are encouraging the Japa-nese to penetrate the European market for competitively priced compact models."
Mr. Halm said that while VW's

first-quarter sales dropped in West Germany, they were up in Europe.
West Germany's Federal Motor
Milice reported last week that Ja-ian had increased its share of the German market to 12.8 percent in the first quarter from 11 percent a year earlier.

### Mobil Group Plans Field Development

NEW YORK - Mobil Corp. and three partners announced plans Thursday to develop an oil field in the Gulf of Mexico at a cost of more than \$250 million.

Mobil Oil Exploration & Producing Southeast Inc, a Mobil subsidiary, is the operator of the field and has a 55-percent interest. The other partners are Monsanto Oil Co., 25 percent; Diamond Shamrock Corp., 15 percent; and Kerr-McGee Corp., 5 percent. Production is scheduled to begin

the two years at a rate of 3,000 barrels a day from three wells already drilled at the site. The platform's total capacity is rated at 20,000 barrels a day.

around, with foreign sales accounting for 68 percent of total revenue last year, up from 64 percent in 1983. U.S. deliveries jumped to 11.6 percent of worldwide sales from 10.2 percent in 1983.

First-quarter U.S. sales were down four percent from a year earlier, Mr. Hahn said, due chiefly to the need to build up inventories that were oversold last year.

Mr. Hahn said that VW was keeping a close eye on the Spanish market and was engaged in talks to acquire a significant stake in Sociedad Española de Automóviles de Turismo SA, the unprofitable state-owned Spanish automaker which produces VW automobiles license. He declined to sav whether VW was seeking a major-ity stake or whether VW would be willing to assume SEAT's debt.

A major move into the Spanish market would follow VW's signing last October of a joint car-production venture in Shanghai, aimed at penetrating new markets and pro-

ducing at lower costs.

VW said that number of cars sold worldwide rose 4 percent in the first quarter from a year earlier. Over the same period, VW and its Andi subsidiary increased its com-manding share of the domestic market to 28.1 percent from 27.5 a year earlier. VW's share of the European market is about 12 percent,

Mr. Hahn said. Mr. Hahn said that the emissioncontrol debate in West Germany helped push domestic car sales down 15.7 percent in the first quarter. But VW, which has more than a decade of experience in equipping its exports with catalytic devices and last year moved quickly to outfit cars for sale at home, has not been hit as severely as the West German car industry as a whole, which saw sales drop 17 percent

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COAT OF MANY COLORS: Pages From Jewish Life

By Israel Shenker. 395 pp. \$19.95. Doubleday, 245 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10167.

Reviewed by

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

A MONG the dozens of extraordinary peo-ple we meet in Israel Shenker's "Coat of Many Colors: Pages from Jewish Life," there is Professor Salo W. Baron, the historian who testified at the trial of Adolf Eichmann as "the historic witness" on the German mass murder of Jews. Despite his having moved many peo-ple in the courtroom to tears, Baron, according to Shenker, opposes what he calls "the lachry-mose conception of Jewish history," treating Judaism "as a sheer succession of miseries and

persecutions."

He has found an apt disciple in Shenker, for the conception of Judaica in this well-knit patchwork of essays is the very opposite of

lachrymose.
Whatever one chooses to call it, "Coat of Many Colors" is the result, as its author pots it in his preface, "of prolonged exposure to the contagion of Jewish pleasures," during which period he wrote most of the essays included here for a variety of publications. The virus incubated during the 20 years I was a correspondent roaming Europe for Time: it erupted with uncommon virulence during 10 years of penance for those loose-jointed years, when I contributed to each day's bounty of typo-graphical errors as a reporter in New York for The New York Times."

One is tempted to add that now he is quaran-tined in Scotland, where he makes his way as a free-lancer. But among the many striking vi-gnettes in the volume is a sketch of the Glasgow Jewish Lads' Brigade (incorporating the Jewish Girls' Brigade), whose members wear kilts of McKenzie tartan ("There was a job lot going cheap," explains the group's leader) and who constitute probably the only Jewish pipe band in the world.

Shenker has an unerring instinct for such oddities, whether he is visiting a New York City manufacturer of dreydls, the spinning toys given at Hanukkah (The top of the line is a flying dreydl, propelled by a plastic gun, that took aerodynamics experts two years to develop"); or exploring a Yiddish sentence such as "Nokhn bentshn hot der zeyde gekoyft a

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seyler" ("Following the benediction, grandfa-ther bought a religious book"), whose sources can be traced to Hebrew, German and Slavic; or wondering why El Al airline ever botherasi to install scats in its jets, considering the ten-dency of its passengers to stand up, walk and daven, or pray, in the aisles.

Yet however mischievous Shenker's sense of humor, and however gnomic his fascination with the contradictions and paradozes of Juda-

\*\*

humor, and however gnomic his fascination with the contradictions and paradoxes of Judaism, his concern, amounting almost to an obsession, is always and ultimately to define what

it means to be a Jew. He has no easy answers. "All the virtues, all the vices, every pleasure, every pain — nothing is spared them. They do not constitute a nationality, nor are they united not constitute a nationality, nor are they united by a common language or culture of ideology, or by residence in a given territory. Jews have been called a peoplehood, as well as a spiritual nation, but these are evasions, not descriptions. Since Judeism admits converts to Jewish faith, Jews are hardly a race. And though religion may once have united them about a single belief, that unity has long since been shattered by the ferver of conflicting interpretations and outright rejections."

Yet if he lacks definite answers — if he recognizes that, in matters Judaic, "questions."

recognizes that, in matters Judaic, "questions are endless, and for every solution there is a problem" — he knows where to turn for interesting hypotheses. What he does best here is simply listen and record. Among all the distin-guished speakers in these pages — Jack Levine and Raphael Soyer on art, Irving Greenberg on the Holocaust, Karl Katz on the creation of the Museum of the Jewish Diaspora in Tel Aviv. Aharon Appelfeld on writing, S. J. Perelman on "the possibilities of the incongruous" —

on "he possuames of the meangraces perhaps the most controversial is Dr. Jonathan Miller on the subject of Jews in the arts.

Having warmed up with a pungent definition of the Jewish religion — "After the creation myth, the relationship of the Jews to the Creator ceases to have a mystical foundation at all and becomes strictly an office job. In the all and becomes strictly an office job. In the end, it's a contract which is drawn up, and one party sits on one side and the other party sits on one side and the other party sits on the other, and they happle over the terms.— Miller takes off on a flight of theory that effectively contradicts the notion of generally superiority. superiority.

"Jews really make their great contributions "retain enough of the intellectual energy whith came from highly compressed commitment to dogmatic exegesis, suddenly liberated like an acrosol spray into this large world of liberty," he says. Only when "it's diffused into the world of liberate and its three real energy of liberate and its three real energy of the says. of liberty and is therefore no longer clearly identified with Judaism" does the Jew mingle with everyone else and see his distinctiveness

disappear.

Yet Miller approves this process of assimilation. "I just think it's the nobler thing to do." unless in fact you happen to be a believer in the orthodoxy, in which case there are self-evident reasons to keep doing it. But if orthodoxy is practiced for the sole purpose of making sure that in the future you'll be able to say the prayers for the dead when the Holocaust is finally inflicted again, then I think it's a damnable device."

Sec 14-5

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Whatever the validity of this provocative argument, one is happy to report that Shenker is still at the aerosol stage. His energy is still compressed. The result distinguishes him both as a Jew and as an observer of Jews.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times,

### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal, South seized an opportu-nity for fine play in a six-club contract. North, whose limit raise of three clubs, was on the

tinely led the heart king, and South had an interesting problem after rolling.

The obvious procedure was

diamond king. This is a 20 per-cent chance of finding a singleton king. But there was an extra

contract. North, whose limit raise of three clubs, was on the optimistic side.

At a different vulnerability West would no doubt have considered a six-heart save: maining heart and played his Barring very clever defense, that would escape for down three. But it was far from clear that six clubs would succeed the finesse. He was still safe if it had occurred to West to if it had occurred to West to suit split evenly, and as it was lead the club acc. But he rou- he could not be defeated.

Whether or not East covered with the king, a trump play at the next trick was due to end-play West. He was forced to

dian stocks via AP

Hencie II Have the Hard II Have II Hav

May 2

to draw trumps and then play lead a heart, conceding a ruff for East to have a doubleton diamond in the dummy disap-

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TOAFO NITTEK VHAT THEY CALLED THAT STINGY DERMATOLOGIST. YASILE Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Jumbles: CRAZE YEARN BRIDLE SEETHE Yesterday's What nostalgla summons up-Answer: WEATHER

THAT WAS THE GOOD NEWS. I GUESS YOU DON'T

REALLY WANTA HEAR THE BAD NEWS, DO YA?

Unscremble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

**EVING** 

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

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Alberas
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Warsaw
Zurick AFRICA Ablers 30 84 1
Colro 27 61 1
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Cope Town 20 64 1
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Horors 25 82
Legos 31 86 2
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15 Charles (75—37). NEW YORK: POTHY
- 51). PARIS: Cloudy, Temp. 13—6 (55—43). ROME:
- 51). TEL. AVIV: Cloudy, Temp. 2—13 (77—54).
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- 773. SEOUL: Fair. Femp. 25—16 (77—6)). 31/904- 773. SEOUL: Fair. Femp. 25—16 (77—6)). 31/904World Stock Markets Via Agence France-Presse May 2 Closing prices in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

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### Chief's Crown, Once Vulnerable, Pulls Away from the Pack to Become Derby Favorite

New York Times Service
LOUISVILLE, Kentucky — Last week, Chief's Crown looked like one of at least half a dozen colts with about equal chances of winning the 111th Kentucky Derby Saturday, and most of the racing world considered him a vulnera-

Now he is the strongest Derby favorite in six years and a legitimate aspirant for a sweep of the Triple Crown.

It took the small, bay-colored colt one minute 47 3/5 seconds to change the Derby picture—his running time in the Blue Grass Stakes on April 25. He had been expected to win the race easily, but not to run in sizzling time or to get stronger with every furlong, running his last splits faster than his early ones.

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Suddenly, instead of being a profes-acted in the mornings, I knew he was a v. sional little colt who had racked up vic-good colt," Laurin said. "But I had no relaries without running much faster or more impressively than his Derby rivals, he was something really special. It was as

if he had finally justified his record and reputation, and exceeded it.

A half finally justified his record and won by nine and another horse threw his avoid the slop being kicked back in the race who and swung him to the far outside to same bug died, but Chief's Crown recovery much different from his other races. He's won by nine and another horse threw his avoid the slop being kicked back in the ered after missing three weeks of train-

day after read: "Now, disbelievers, kindly get off The Chief's back.

While the revisionist view of Chief's Crown is probably closer to the truth than the cloud of doubt under which he had raced until the Blue Grass, the Derby is still no walkover. What had looked like the worst crop of 3-year-olds in a decade is beginning to blossom, and Chief's Crown still has a few things to prove. He is bettable at odds of 9 to 5, slightly off the pace, turned in a strong prove. He is bettable at odds of 9 to 5, but not unbeatable.

About the only people who were neither surprised not impressed by Chief's Crown's Blue Grass were those closest to him, the trainer Roger Laurin and the jockey Donald MacBeth.

"With his breeding and the way he way of knowing he could be a champion until he'd been to the races a few times. The first time he ran as a 2-year-old.

reputation, and exceeded it. won by nine and another horse threw his A headline in The Louisville Times the rider, got loose and bothered this colt. day after read: "Now, disbelievers, kind- The time after that, he took awhile to get

ing the Saratoga Special and the Hope-ful. In both of those starts he came from slightly off the pace, turned in a strong

late run and won going along.
He then went into the fall season, in which championships are won and lost. as the premier 2-year-old in the East. His next start proved to be his only defeat in the past 10 months, but it was also the that convinced Laurin just how good the colt might be. It was the Futurity at Belmont, and the track was sloppy. Chief's Crown broke sharply but then began dropping back steadily. MacBeth could tell that the colt hated the track.

"Then he began running, picking off those horses one by one like he didn't want to lose," MacBeth said. "It really showed a character.

The colt fell a length short of catching Spectacular Love, but he had been more impressive than ever before, and he has not lost since. He came back to drown a

weak Cowdin field by six lengths. Chief's Crown struggled a bit to win the Norfolk at Santa Anita, but was dead sharp for the Breeder's Cup race, bulling his way through a large field to score over Tank's Prospect and Spead A Buck, two Derby rivals.

He was almost a unanimous selection

filly in Laurin's barn who caught the Laurin said. "It wasn't a big jump up or away!

Laurin now thinks it may have been a blessing. Chief's Crown got a late start, delaying his debut until the Swale Stakes March 2, but he is coming into the Derby fresher than many of his rivals. Laurin thinks the colt is peaking at just the right

His races this year support that theory. In the Swale, he did not have to work hard to beat a moderate field going seven furlongs. He ran back four weeks later in the Flamingo. He was disquali-fied and placed second for possible interference in a call so controversial that the decision was reversed 10 days later. Then came the 11/2-mile Blue Grass, in

The one thing he has missed this year is real competition or any adversity of any kind. Although all his victories last year were earned from off the pace, this year he has found himself on the lead without a straw in his path every time.

"That's just coincidence," Laurin said. "We never wanted the lead. When they stop running such slow fractions, we'll stop being on the lead. I can't see him being in front all the way Saturday."

That is indeed unlikely with one-dimensional front-rupners such as Eternal Prince and Spend A Buck in the race. Chief's Crown figures to be slightly off their pace and then to make his move on He was almost a unanimous selection
as the champion 2-year-old, but there
were doubts about how he would fare at
3. He had never run an impressive time
and his one race around two turns, the
Norfolk, had been his weakest.

There was also the virus in January A

There was also the virus in J

John Vench, who trains Proud Truth. the likely second choice, said, "Horses run full tilt 99 percent of the time. People talk about how horses could win by more if they were pressed, or how they do just barely enough to win. I don't buy the idea of horses figuring out the minimum they have to do to win and then doing

Veitch gets an argument on that score from Eddie Sweat, Chief's Crown's groom. Sweat knows a little about what it takes to win a Derby, having been the groom for Riva Ridge and Secretariat. who won the Derby in 1972 and 1973 while working for the trainer Lucien Laurin, Roger's father.

### Nordiques, in Overtime, Win Battle of Quebec

Quebec may have turned on one dou deflected Mats Nashund's wrist

When Peter Stasmy scored at a blue-line wrist shot by Montreal's 2:22 of overtime Thursday night, Quebec defeated Montreal, 3-2, to In overtime, af advance to the Stanley Cup semifi-nals. In taking the Adams Division

#### STANLEY CUP PLAYOFFS

championship series, 4-3, the Nordiques won three times in overtime. Quebec next meets the Philadelphia Flyers in the best-of-seven Wales Conference finals. The Nordiques will have the home-ice advantage with Game 1 Sunday night

The Nordiques have already won provincial bragging rights for a

"It won't be the same feeling."
Quebec goalie Mario Gosselin said of the coming series against Philadelphia. "About 90 percent of the people living in Quebec won't feel as intense about it."

"Both sides had chances," Mon-treal Coach Jacques Lemaire said. We just didn't take advantage of

In five overtime playoff games over three years, Montreal has yet ries, 4-2. to defeat Quebec.

and one team must lose. It's too Edmonton has the more explo-bad they both can't win, but I'm sive offense. The teams, however. glad we came up winners."

United Press International Montreal scored at 7:23 of the MONTREAL — The Battle of second period when Pierre Monrooint — the Montreal Canadiens shot between Gosselin's legs. Mon-can't beat the Quebec Nordiques in overtime. shot between Gosselin's legs. Mon-treal struck again 10 minutes later when Nashund got the rebound off

> In overtime, after Montreal goalie Steve Penney stopped Pat Price's slapshot from the point and stunted Stastny on the initial rebound. Stastny lifted the second rebound

over the sprawled goalie. Gosselin was injured after the 6:00 mark of the second period when a slapshot by Mario Tremblay hit him on the chest. Gosselin

stayed in the game after laying on the ice 10 minutes "We're tired," Stastny said. "It's hard to get into the conference finals from our division. It's questionable whether we have anything left

for Philadelphia. In the Campbell Conference fun-als, the defending champion Ed-monton Oilers have home-ice advantage starting Saturday against the Chicago Black Hawks. The Oilers have been idle since April 25, when they completed a four-game sweep of Winnipeg in the Smythe Division finals. Chicago clinched the Norris Division Tuesday against Minnesota, taking the se-

The Oilers, rested and with great "Sometimes it seems as though depth, are favored. But the Black there's no justice," Stastny said. Hawks have the stunning at times in the playoffs.

are well-matched on defense with Quebec rookie Bruce Bell Oiler Paul Coffey and Black Hawk opened the scoring at 3:27 of the Doug Wilson among the league's first period and Jean-François best. Chicago goalie Murray Ban-Sauve gave Quebec a 2-0 lead at nerman has been streaky, while Ed-1:24 of the second period on a 50- monton's Grant Fuhr has been un-

The Canadiens' Bob Gainey, right, and Nordiques' Paul Gillis up against the boards.

### Czechoslovakia Wins Gold in Hockey

Sejba turned from a relatively un-Friday as he banged in a hat trick 14,000, won all three medal-round

al, the Soviet Union defeated the medal-round opener. Then, they ending that included one of the worst brawls ever at the interna- championship since 1961.

the one that turned the game to out at anyone on the opposing Czechoslovakia's favor came at team. Teammates ran on from the 13:00 of the second period with the benches in support. game tied 2-2 and the Canadians man Larry Murphy, was chased down the rink by Scott Stevens, pivoted around him to break free, before the tournament that we

United States, 10-3, in a match trounced the United States, 11-2. Canada has not won a world tional level, all 44 players from In the U.S.-Soviet game, play both sides ending up on the ice. was interrupted for several minutes Sejba's most stunning goal and in the third period as players lashed

The Soviet Union had earlier holding a one-man advantage, demonstrated its clear supremacy. Sejba stole the puck from defense- leading 9-0 before the United

"If anyone would have told me

then skated in on goaltender Pat Riggin and deked him as well. would play the Russians for the bronze medal, I would have consid-PRAGUE — Leftwinger Jiri Riggin and deked him as well bronze medal, I would have consid-tiba turned from a relatively un- The Czechoslovakians, support- ered him crazy, "said Art Berglund, known player into a national hero ed by a wild, flag-waving crowd of general manager of the U.S. team. Friday as he banged in a hat trick 14,000, won all three medal-round "Even fourth, we accomplished to give Czechoslovakia a 5-3 vic- games in the eight-team tourna- more here than we expected. We tory over Canada, its first world ice ment. The key game was an emo- beat both gold medal contenders in tional 2-1 victory over the defend- the preliminaries. This was our best In the game for the bronze meding champion Soviet Union in the showing in a world championship for two decades.

> On Thursday, Finland downed Sweden, 6-1, and West Germany defeated East Germany, 41, in the final games of the relegation play-

> Sweden played a listless game to finish behind Finland for the first time in the history of the world championship. The Finns secured top spot in the relegation round, or fifth overall, while Sweden finished sixth, its worst showing since 1937.

West Germany finished seventh, and East Germany last. (UPI, AP)

### Pistons Stifle Bird for Victory

DETROIT — Larry Bird was held to 2 points in the fourth quarter while Terry Tyler scored 16 of his 18 points, carrying the Detroit Pistons to a 125-117 victory over the Boston Celtics in their Eastern

Conference series. The Pistous trail 2-1 in the bestof-seven National Baskethall Association series. Game 4 is in Detroit Sunday. In Denver, in the other quarterfinal playoff game Thurs-

#### **NBA PLAYOFFS**

day, the Nuggets defeated the Utah Jazz, 131-123, for a 2-0 series lead. On Friday night, the Milwaukee Bucks and the 76ers were in Philadelphia and the Los Angeles Lakers and the Trail Blazers were at Portland, The 76ers and the Lakers both lead, 2-0, in their series.

Bird, who stung Detroit for 42 points in Game 2, did not make a field goal in the final period. His only points in the period came on a pair of free throws with 1:21 left the Celtics' last points. Tyler, a 6-foot-7 reserve forward,

made the Pistons' last eight baskets after scoring just two points in the first half and none in the third. Center Bill Laimbeer led Detroit with 27 points while guard Isiah

Thomas scored 26 and guard John Long 20. Dennis Johnson led Boston with 27, including 15 in the third quarter. Bird had 25 and Ke-Detroit doubled up on the ball

when possible with fresh players to try to contain Bird. Tyler and Kelly Tripucka did a good job of fronting the Celtics' forward, keeping the ball from his hands. Detroit, which broke from a 62-

62 halftime tie and never trailed in the second half, led 98-96 entering the final quarter. "I cherish every game we stay in

contention," said Tyler. "If we had lost this one, our backs would have been against the wall Sunday. We didn't want to get swept."

little trouble putting the game into its proper perspective.
"We picked up the shovel and jumped in there with them -started helping those people dig our own grave." he said. "The playoffs aren't a matter of life and death—

they're more important than that." Nuggets 131, Jazz 123 Lafayette Lever scored 22 points and Wayne Cooper hit two critical baskets in overtime to lift the Nug-

gets past the Jazz. Game 3 of the Western Conference series is Saturday at Utah,



Boston's Larry Bird grabs for his own rebound after Detroit center Bill Laimbeer blocked his first attempt.

Denver held the Jazz scoreless the final 3:30 of overtime, allowing them only 4 points.

Utah had the last shot in regulation, but Darrell Griffith missed a 20-foot jumper with three seconds to play to send the game into overtime tied 119-119.

Cooper then hit a pair of jumpers 125-123 with 3:30 to play but the Jazz were imable to score again.

Alex English had 26 points and Calvin Natt 24 for Denver, Rickey Green scored 25 points and Wilkins and Adrian Dantley 20 each for the Jazz. Dantley scored only 6

points after halftime.

1902 — Alon-o-Oole 1902 — Judge Hintes 1905 — Agile 1905 — Agile 1906 — Sir Huon 1907 — Pink Stor 1908 — Stode Street 1909 — Wintergreen 1913 — Denour 1911 — Maridan 1912 — Warth 1913 — Donerall 1914 — Oid Rosebod 1915 — Resret 1916 — George Smith

"I think when you shoot 24 of 33 from the foul line in a game that ends in a ne, you're probably going Frank Layden said.

"Anytime you give up 38 points in a single quarter [the second] on the road, you're probably going to lose," he said. "I knew if we got early in the overtime to give Denver into a game over 130 points we a 125-121 lead. Jeff Wilkins made it were going to lose, because Denver plays that type of game better than

Denver Coach Doug Moe said. "I don't think we played with great intensity until we got down 110-103, and then we scored 10 straight. From that point on, I thought we played great."

### 'The Worst Way to Lose': A's Defeat Brewers, 5-4

The Associated Press OAKLAND, California - It was a tough loss, and therefore an easy one for Milwaukee Brewers Manager George Bamberger to sec-

There couldn't be a worse way is lose," he said after the Oakland A's put together four two-out hits

### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

in the bottom of the ninth inning off Rollie Fingers and Ray Searage for a dramatic 5-4 victory Thursday that snapped a seven-game losing Samberger conceded that he might have made a mistake when

he lifted Fingers, the major leagues' all-time save leader, after he had given up a two-out single to Bruce Bochte. Left-hander Ray Searage came in to face left-handed hitter Mike

"In the middle of the year, I Beniquez then singled home Jack-might not have taken Rollie out,"

to score Jones with the typing run, Beniquez then singled home Jack-son for the game winner.

**SPORTS BRIEFS** 

Bamberger said. "Right now, I wish I'd have left him in. Red Sox 2, Mariners 1

In Seattle, Al Nipper and two relievers combined on a five-hitter and Rich Gedman cracked a home run to lead Boston over Seattle. Nipper held the Mariners scoreless until they punched across a run on Phil Bradley's sacrifice fly in the eighth. Bob Ojeda and Bob Stanley finished up, with Stanley recording his fourth save. Gedman, the Bos-ton catcher, lined a homer off Seattle starter Mike Moore in the second. The Red Sox scored the winning run in the fourth on an

RBI single by Jackie Gutierrez. Angels 3. Blue Jays 2 In Anaheim, California, Juan Beniquez's pinch single with two outs in the bottom of the ninth boosted California over Toronto. With the Blue Jays leading 2-1. Davis, but the strategy backfired Connic Hill followed with the game-tying single and Alfredo Griffin knocked in the analysis leading 2-1. Ruppert Jones led off with a single and took second on a sacrifice by Doug DeCinces. Reggie Jackson walked, and Rob Wilfong singled to score Jones with the tying run.

### SCOREBOARD

Major League Leaders

Cruz Hin Dawson Mon Corcoran Phi

### Basketball

**NBA Playoffs** 

THURSDAY'S RESULTS
30 28 34 21—117
roll 28 34 35 27—125
simbeer 10-18 7-9 27. Thomas 9-18 7-10 26;
shinsen 13-19 5-6 27, Bird 9-20 7-7 25. Rends: Boston 58 (Bird 13): Defrolf 54
mbeer (3). Assists: Boston 24 (Bird 8):
roll 26 (Thomas 16).

Utob 34 22 22 14 4—123
Denvar 22 38 24 25 12—137
English 11-23 4-5 26. North \*-16 6-6 24; Green 10-15 4-4 25; Conflier 9-17 4-9 76, Wilkiam \$-24 2-3
20. Rebounds: Utoh 57 (Dentley 14); Denver 46 (Lever 13), Assistat: Utoh 77 (Green 10); Denver 28 (English 12).

ONFERENCE SEMIFINALS EASTERN EASTERN
(Boston leds series 2-1)
Moy 5: Beston of Detrail
Moy 8: Defruil of Boston
4-May 10: Boston of Detroil
y-May 12: Defroil of Boston

Tulane's president, Eamon Kelly, canceled Tulane's basketball program after allegations of point shaving and NCAA violations. At the same time, he said he would ask the Metro to waive its rule requiring members to play men's basketball. The Metro Conference voted. 7-0, last week to ask Tulane to drop out rather than fight expulsion.

[Philodelphia teath series 3-0 May 3: Milwaukee of Philodelphia May 5: Milwaukee of Philodelphia May 5: Milwaukee of Philodelphia May 10: Milwaukee of Philodelphia May 11: Milwaukee of Philodelphia May 12: Milwaukee of Philodelphia May 13: Milwaukee of Philodelphia May 14: Milwauke

WEST PATERSON, New Jersey (UPI) — Livingstone Bramble's World Boxing Association lightweight title defense against Tyrone Crawley has been canceled because of a training injury to Bramble, promoter Dan Duva has announced. The bout, scheduled for May 26, has not been rescheduled.

Bramble suffered a support for the control of the contr WESTERN

Chicago, 14; 8 are 14ed with 13.

RB1: Murohy, Atlanta, 32; C. Dovis, San
Francisco, 14: Brooks, Montreal, 15; G. Wilson, Philodelphia, 15; Herr. St. Louis, 15. Hits: Murrhy. Allanta. 30: Cruz, Houston. 29: Herr, St. Louis, 28: V. Hoves. Philiodetahia. 27: Wallacti. Mantreal. 27.

Baseball

Doubles: Wallack Mantreal, 8; Mu Janie, 7; 7 are fied with 6. Triples: 12 are fied with 2.
Hame Runs: Numbhy, Allanta, 19; Straw-terry, New York, 6; Dowson, Mantreal, 5: E. Javis, Cincinnati, 4; Kennedy, San Diego, 4; Marshall, Los Angeles, 4. Stolen Bases: Coleman, St. Louis, 12: Lo. Smith, 51. Lauis. 11; Dernier, Chicogo, 8: Sam-uel. Philodelphia. 8; E. Dovis, Cincimati, 6; Mwilson, New York, 6: Raines, Monitreal. 8.

PITCHING Strikeouts: J. DeLeon. Pittsburgh, 42; Soto. incinnett, 36: Valenzuela, Las Angeles, 35; Cincinnett, 36: Valenzuelo, Los Angales, 35: Gooden, New York, 31: Eckersley, Chicogo. Saves: Gossage, San Diego, 6; Reardon.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Hits: Puckett, Minnesote, 31: Covens, Seat-tle, 39: Franco, Cleveland, 28; Halcher, Min-nesoto, 28: Booys, Boston, 57: Wilson, Kansas City, 27 Doubles: Garti, Minnesota, S., Lemon. De-rout, S.: Mattingly, New York, 7: Orto, Kansos

2 Plinibursh Phrisbursh Plinibursh Phrisbursh Plinibursh Phrisbursh Phrisburs

PITCHING Boston, 32; Bord, Boston, 30; Hough, Texas, 21; Niekra, New York, 27. Soves: J.Howell, Oakland, 6; Righetti, New York, 6; Caudill, Toronte, 5; Waddell, Cleve-

Thursday's Line Scores

kmd, Kingman ISI.
Toreste 6f1 600 670-2 7 1
Cathornia 900 100 902-3 4 0
Silob, Acker (9) and Whitt, Martinez (8):
Slatan, Clements (8) and Narran, Boone (8),
W-Clements 10: L--Sileb, 1-3,
Beston 918 100 908-2 9 8
Seaffie 90 900 918-1 5 0
Nipper, Oleda (8). Shariler (9) and Geodman: Nipper, Ojeda (8). Slanler (9) and Gedman; Maare, Best (4). Vande Berg (8). Stanton (9) and Scat, 4:—Hipper, 1-1. L.—Moore, 2-2. Sv.— Stantov (4). HR—Baston, Gedman (2).

Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

Eost Division

W L Pct. G8

13 7 459 —

14 8 436 —

11 8 579 1½

18 12 427 4½

2 13 381 5½

7 12 388 5½

West Civision

PAST KENTUCKY DERBY WINNERS 

### on (2 decisions): 11 ore Kentucky Derby

The Hold for Schundoy's 11th Kent
Derby, with peel position, herse's acrose,
er's cases and mids:
1. Irish Flother
2. Chief's Croent
1. G-Rhoman (tule
4. Tends's Present
5. G-Eerrol Prince
6. Sienhan's Odyssev
7. Encolure
9. Flocilure Reserve
10. Spend A Buck
11. Proof Truth
12. Skywalker
12. Skywalker
12. Fost Account
10.—Brownell Comics 11-owned entry)

1915 — George Smith
1918 — Experimentor
1918 — Experimentor
1919 — Sir Borton
1921 — Potal Jones
1921 — Behave Yourse
1922 — Morvich
1923 — Styling English
1924 — Styling English
1925 — Flying English

11. Proud Truff

12. Skywolker Deichoustays 12-1

12. Fost Account CMcCorron 20-1

13.—Brownell Combo 11-owed entiry)

Traisers (by past position): 1. Bitly Borders, 2. Roper Lourin, 2. Angel Penna, Jr. 4. D.

Wayne Lukos, 5. John Lenzini, Jr., 6. Woody

Stephens, 7. Tom Marson, 8. King T. Lectherbury, 7. Joseph Manzi, 10. Com Gomboloti, 11.

John Veltch, 12. Milke Whittingham, 12. Particle L. Johnson,

Owens (by past position): 1. Izzy Projer, 2.

Stor Crown Stable, 3. Brownell Combo 11 and officers, 4. Mr. and Mrs. Euseus Klein, 5. Brion

J. Hurst, George M. Steinbrenner, Brownell Combo 11 and John and Pauletia Post, 6. Henryk dekwickburski, 7. The estate of Fred Porter, 8. King T. Leatherbury, 9. Robert E. Hippert, 10. Hunter Form, 11. Dorty Don Form, 12. Oak Cliff Stable, 13. W. R. Hawa,

Weights: 12s pounds each Distance; 14.

Telles, Peners, 1516,60 H 13 start, First place; 158,00, Second place; 150,000, Third place; 158,000, Second place; 150,000, Post time; 5:38 p.m. EDT.

Shut Out

Count Fleet

Pensive
Hoop, Jr.

Assault 1990 — Notice of the 1991 — Court Turf 1992 — Mill Goll 1992 — Durk Stor 1992 — Durk Stor 1994 — Determine 1995 — Determine 1995 — Swore 1996 — Needles 1997 — Iron Liege 1995 — Tony Lee 1990 — Orny Lee 1990 — Northern Doncer 1995 — Lucky Debonair 1994 — Northern Doncer 1995 — Proword Poss 1997 — Molestic Prince 1997 — Durk Commodel 1977 — Ouse Commodel 1977 — Connecte 11°

### Horse Racing

1975 — Foolish Placators
1976 — Bold Forthes
1977 — Seattle Stew
1978 — Affirmad
1979 — Spectocular Bild
1980 — Genotine Risk
1981 — Pleasant Calony
1982 — Goto del Sel
1983 — Samay's Halb
1984 — Swals

### Hockey

NHL Playoffs THURSDAY'S RESULT

1 1 6 1-3 F 2 F 8-2 Bell (2), Souve (3), P. Stastay (3); M.

DIVISION FINALS Adems: Quebec wins series 43 Potrick: Philodelphia wins series 4-1 Nerris: Chicaso wins series 4-2

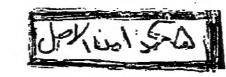
> Tennis MEN'S CHAMPIONSHIPS (at Hamburg) Quarterfinicis

ds. Argentina, 6-3, 6-0 Henrik Sundstroth, Swi dor. 6-1. 6-0 Luis Clerc, Argentina, def. Jan Gir n. Swaden, 6-4, 6-2 reden. 6-2 6-2

Transition

CAKLAND—Sest Tim Conroy, of Tocome of the Pocific Coast Lague Corl Young, pitcher, on the 15-day its. Colled up Tim Strists, pitcher, Gollano, infleider, from Tocomo,

NEW YORK—Pisced Ros Gardenhire, in elder, on the 15-day disabled list. Recalled



# Kite Takes Lead in PGA Tournament CARLSBAD, California (AP) — Tom Kite matched the course and tournament record with an 8-under-par 64 and established a 4-stroke lead Thursday in the first round of the Tournament of Champions. Fuzzy Zoeller birdied the last two holes for a 68 and was second alone in the tournament, which brings together only the winners of PGA Tour events of the last 12 months. Greg Norman, Wayne Levi, Mark AcCumber and Lanny Wadkins were next at 69. Tulane Pulls Out of Sports Conference NEW ORLEANS (AP) — Tulane University withdrew from the Metro Conference on Thursday, bowing to the wishes of a league that did not want a member without a basketball program. Bramble suffered a stress fracture of his left hand while sparring on Monday. Duva said, and has been advised to take at least six weeks of

### **Pronounced Differences**

By Russell Baker

town named Morrisonville or come dialect. Over the years, though, from a state called Virginia, or one have noticed a curious form of of these days you're going to wake pride among inhabitants of places up with a head so empty of ideas that are pronounced bizarrely.

They seem to feel better, cosier,

rewritten it as "President Reagan still won't do," and then you've rewritten it again as "President Reagan is never going to do, but the Democrats don't offer much work of their locale.

In Nantucket, for example, there is a village spelled Siasconset, and few events give the Nantucketer a more alarming sense of falling

You dare not rehash the column about your kids (how cute they conset is pronounced "Sconset." are!) one more time, because since kids have grown into 200-pound fully pronounceable Morrisonville, brutes and have warned you: One in the case of a town spelled Staun-

from Missouri or have a home town like Quincy, Massachusetts, either of which permits you to do your tongue-in-cheek piece about when is the rest of America going to wise up and learn to pronounce your hometown (or state) correctly. The joke here, such as it is, is that people born to these locales refer to their native soil as "Missoura" and "Quinzy" and delight in the dumbness of strangers who pronounce them "Missource" and "Quincey."

I have just read such an article. It is by Calvin Trillin and it appears in his new book, "With All Disre-spect," which had me slapping my thigh and crying, "This Trillin is just about the funniest thing that ever came out of Missouri," until I came across the inevitable piece. It corrected my pronunciation. It said I should be crying "funniest thing that ever came out of Missoura."

I didn't take it well. To have my cries of praise cut off by this lecture on pronunciation seemed the

height of ingratitude. If I were to write Trillin saying, "O.K., Mr. Ingrate, let me hear you pronounce Morrisonville, Virgina," he would be bound to call me and say, "Morrisonville, Virginia," without the slightest pronunciation

error. Who wouldn't? I have never had the Missouri-

By Russell Baker an's luxury of filling space on an empty-minded day with sneers at people too dense to pronounce the source of my roots in correct native

laundry out to dry.

You've already used up "President Reagan won't do," and you've probable but correct pronunctation

more alarming sense of falling among savages than being among people who don't know that Sias-

The same phenomenon appears you first wrote it 25 years ago the in Virginia. not too far from blissmore column about their cuteness and they'll break every knuckle in both your typing fingers.

This is the day you want to come

This is the day you want to come

In the case of a town spelled Staunton. Though all civilized English speakers would naturally call it "Stawnton," any pronunciation other than "Stanton" marks the pronouncer as a barbarian.

There are some place names, of course, that appear simply unpro-nounceable after examination by the human eye. Such is Skaneateles, New York. Politically, nobody likes a politician who can't pronounce the hometown name right, and touring politicians are always given pronunciation lessons before stumping in Skaneateles. The advice to Robert F. Kennedy was, "Call it Skinny Atlas." That's about right, I believe, but do you want to rely on a man who refuses to say "Missoura"?

And I do refuse to say "Missoura," Trillin's scolding notwithstanding. My stubbornness here probably goes back many years when I went around Miami saving "Miamah." Somebody who claimed he knew said if you didn't call it "Miamah" the people there would think you were a hick and

girls wouldn't go out with you. After a lot of girls refused to go out with me, one finally did. She was polite, but late in the evening said she wanted to take me to meet her parents next time and hoped would learn before then not to call it "Miamah," since the old folks, who were finicky, might think I didn't speak such hot English.

New York Times Service

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE

FRENCH PROVINCES

Cultivating Louisiana's 'Dixie Lobster'

By Charles Hillinger

Las Angeles Times Service

BREAUX BRIDGE, Louisiana

State University started studying ways to grow crawfish - the succulent, spiny denizens of Louisiana's bayous — researchers kept hearing about what a waste of time it was.

"People smiled pleasantly about our efforts," recalled James W. Avault, professor of fisheries at the university's agricultural center in Baton Rouge. "But they said we don't need farming when we have plenty of crawlish in the wild to eat."

But "Dixie lobsters," which are

also known as mudbugs, crawdads, creek crabs and crayfish, are Louisiana's fastest-growing agricultural product, taking sixth place behind soybeans, rice,

wheat, sugar cane and sorghum.

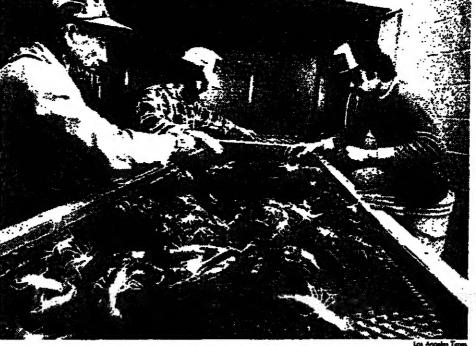
The Louisiana crawlish industry has a tremendous potential," Avault said. As recently as four years ago, he said, 98 percent of the crawfish harvested in Louisiana were consumed within the state. Last year, however, 10 percent of the crop was shipped throughout the United States and

to Europe. Half of the state of Louisiana is a network of swamps, marshes, bayous and rivers, which would seem ample to provide enough wild crawfish to meet growing demand. But the wild crop is not always predictable. So, led by researchers at the university, an increasing number of acres have been given over to pond farming

to ensure a stable supply. In 1970, there were only 3,000 acres (1,200 hectares) of crawfish ponds in the state. The acreage of ponds more than doubled from 50,000 acres in 1980 to 110,000 acres in 1984.

Last year, a total of 100 million pounds of crawfish was harvested, half from ponds and half in the wild. Most of the wild crop comes from the 100-mile-long, 20-mile-wide (160-kilometer by 30-kilometer) Great Atchafalaya

Swamp. The farmers and fishermen were paid an average of 50 cents a it," said Avault, "is that it is a pound for whole live crawfish last year, representing a \$50-million industry at the dockside level alone. Retail prices are much higher, with Louisiana markets



Workers sorting crawfish at a processing plant in Breux Bridge, Louisiana.

and crawfish remoulade.

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pound, depending on the time of year and availability. Roy Robin, owner of Bayou

Land Seafood of Breaux Bridge — a town that calls itself the crawfish capital of the world — buys his "Dixie lobsters" from farmers who set funnel-shaped wire traps in shallow ponds and from fishermen who trap the

crawfish in the wild. Robin's plant is one of the state's biggest. There, the 3-to-5-inch-long (7.5-to-12.5-centimeter) crawfish are boiled and peeled, and the edible meat is removed from the tails. Last year, Bayou Land Seafood processed two million pounds (one million kilograms) of crawfish, shipping the meat to restaurants and seafood dealers in a dozen states across the country.

"The beauty of the crop as I see gourmet item at a price the average citizen can afford, a succulent, tender, tasty food much like lobster but smaller and sweeter." Crawfish meat shows up in

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selling the meat for \$4 to \$7 a Louisiana's ethnic delicacies that in labs and at 150 experimental have been prepared for genera-tions by blacks and Cajuns. Now, Their on the crest of the increasing pop-

Their research in pond farming has had a side benefit for the ularity of Louisiana cooking in state's rice farmers, many of whom are now "double-crop-ping" with crawfish to help them the United States, restaurants across the nation are featuring such dishes as jambalaya, gumbo, crawfish bisque, crawfish Creole through a world rice glut and low prices.

After the rice is harvested in "Crawtish is low in calories, the fall, the paddies are flooded and stocked with wild crawfish, high in nutritive value," said Jane Barnett, editor of the quarterly which eat the stubble of the harmagazine Crawfish Tales, a trade publication that is published by vested rice. Later in the year, when the new rice crop is starting the Louisiana Crawfish Farmers to grow, the female crawfish burrows into the black Louisiana clay, where she lays an average of Producers, processors and the 400 eggs. Once a pond is stocked, Louisiana State Agricultural Dethe crawlish continue to repro-

partment are just beginning to promote crawfish nationwide. duce season after season. The growth of the crawfish crop is already outpacing that of she said. "A few franchise food another, more common freshwachains are starting to serve crawfish. There's a lot of excitement ter inhabitant.

"The 110,000 acres of crawfish is greater than the total combined acreage devoted to catfish farm-State University has been the ing in the United States," Avault center, with eight resident scien- said. "And we have only just betists devoting full time to research gun."

### Mishima Film Rejected \*

after threats from extreme rightist groups, but film experts in Tokyo said that the real reason was the film's subject and that the Japanese-American co-production might never be shown in Japan. Mishima. who committed ritual suicide in 1970, held controversial political views, and his widow has protested the film treatment.

A jury in Lisbon, North Dakota, has found that Lloyd Miller, who willed \$1.3 million to the U.S. government, was insane, Government attorneys had contended that Miller, who left \$1 each to his four brothers and sisters when he died last year at age 70, just didn't like his relatives. Mark Franse, the family's attorney, noted that one wit-ness testified that Miller wanted to spread his money among the 50 states so nobody could profit from killing him. . . . A man who acted as his own attorney in defending himself against charges of attempted robbery plans to appeal his conviction — claiming he had an in-competent lawyer. Michael Blackwell, 23, of Bridgeport, Con-necticut, was found guilty of attempting to rob a state court bailiff and a city police detective in November 1984.

The violinist Yehudi Menuhin can now be called Sir Yehudi, almost 20 years after he was knighted by Queen Elizabeth II. The Ameri-can-born Menuhin could not use the title because he was not British, but he has disclosed that he was made a British citizen in February after living in England for many

accepted by the person, and a dead man can't accept it," said Trueman O'Quinn, a retired judge in Austin,

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Organizers of Tokyo's first inter- the organizers of a festival in the national film festival, opening May writer's hometown of Greensboro. 31. have decided not to show the U.S. director Paul Schrader's film biography of the novelist Yuldo Mishima. Organizers said they turned it down for security reasons zling \$784.08 from an Austin bank.

Geraldine Ferraro says in a TV commercial that she's part of the Diet Pepsi generation, but the former U. S. vice presidential conditions that the same content of the Diet Pepsi generation, but the for-mer U. S. vice presidential candi-date was caught in a filmed inter-view with WCBS-TV of New York with a can of Coca-Cola on her desk. As part of the \$750,000 deal for her Pepsi commercial, Ferraro cannot appear in public using a competing soft drink, so she asked that the footage he deleted from the interview. maintaining that the interview, maintaining that the Coke belonged to her secretary, WCBS agreed to drop the segment.

The fashion designer Albert Nipon has been sentenced by U.S.

District Judge Raymond Broderick
to three years in prison for paying a
\$200,000 bribe to avoid payment of \$1 million in federal income taxes. Nipon had pleaded guilty in Philadelphia to one count of conspiracy to defraud the government and two counts of tax evasion. Edmond Constantini, a former Internal Revenue Service agent who pleaded guilty to acting as an intermediary in the scheme, was sentenced to four years in prison and fined \$100,000. Nipon, 57, built his \$60million-a-year fashion empire from a Philadelphia maternity shop owned by his wife, Pearl.

Doctors say the internal bleeding that hospitalized Jerry Lee Lewis last weekend was caused by ulcers...

Hilary Hemingway, a niece of Ernest Hemingway, has wen a trip to Los Angeles for writing a screenplay about her father, Ernest's brother Leicester, Hemingway, 23, of San Marino Island, Florida, was Supporters of the short-story one of six winners of the state's first competition for Florida-based death, have failed to win a federal pardon for him — mainly because he is dead. "That's all there is to it. A pardon isn't complete until it's maintain his identity as a writer m the shadow of his older brother. He committed suicide in 1982, 21 years Texas, who has written a book after Ernest Hemingway killed about O. Henry and was asked by himself

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